# EED 3220: EDUCATING CHILDREN IN ART Summer 1 2018

- 1. EED 3220: Educating Children in Art, 3 cr. Hrs., Room 158
- 2. Catalogue description: The purpose of this course is to provide students with an understanding of the importance of the visual arts in the development and education of children. Students will develop skills and understanding of discipline based art education, children's artistic development, higher level thinking skills including design and studio thinking, and materials and processes in educating children about the visual arts. The understanding of the importance of integrating the arts throughout the curriculum will be an important aspect of the course.

3. **Instructor:** Coordinator of Art and Design Education: Linda Tyson, Ph.D.

Tyson@oakland.edu

Office: 485 F phone 370-3197 Office hours by appointment

Prerequisites: none

4. Required text(s) and/or Reading: Herberholz, Donald and Herberholz, Barbara, <u>Artworks for Elementary Teachers</u>, Ninth Edition, McGraw Hill Publishers

AVAILABLE ON AMAZON. I WILL POST THE FIRST AND SECOND

CHAPTERS.

- 5. DO NOT PURCHASE ARTSTARTS that comes with the text
- 6. Unit and Program Performance Goals Addressed in course:

Students will:

- 1. Demonstrate an appreciation for the role of discipline based art education in the total education of children.
- 2. Identify stages of children's artistic development and environmental and educational influences on this development
- 3. Demonstrate an appreciation for the visual arts and an understanding of the roles of the creator, art historian, art critic, and aesthetician.
- 4. Evidence through presentation the ability to design an art lesson that fosters children's artistic growth, visual language, development, and knowledge of art
- 5. Learn how to obtain, organize, manage, and use art materials and processes safely and effectively with elementary age children in the classroom.
- 6. Describe methods for accommodating and evaluating individual differences in children including multicultural, talent, and disability.

- 7. Evidence confidence in their creative and aesthetic ability to transform experience, idea, and feeling into art form.
- 8. Display ease with the use of materials and processes necessary for a quality elementary art education included in making, looking at, talking, and writing about art. Understand the implications of technology on the arts.

# 7. Course Topics or Knowledge Base:

- 1. Discipline Based Art Education: understanding the visual arts from the perspective of the creator, historian, critic and aesthetician. Why and how the visual arts should be taught to children. Teaching for cognitive and aesthetic development in art. What constitutes authentic art learning experience for children versus recreation with art materials. What is process based art versus product based art.
- 2. Psychological foundations of children's art capacities: developmental stages, cognitive abilities, motor development, emotional responses, cultural and environmental factors, visual language development, artistic talent, and disabilities.
- 3. What is art? Who makes it and why does it look like it does? Artistic language, vision, style, and movement.
  Learning to understand what you see and feel when you look at art. Learning about art and its' role in contemporary society.
- 4. Teaching children about art. Learning goals and teaching methods. Designing effective art lessons, units, and sequential curricula in art education. Using the Understanding by Design (Wiggins & McTighe) model for integrated arts projects. Student motivation and classroom management. Understanding state standards, benchmarks, the new NCAS's and Grade Level Content Expectations in the arts. Assessment in the arts. Utilizing Visual Thinking Strategies (VTS) in learning to look at discuss works of art. TAB or Teaching for artistic behavior, studio Habits of Mind and Design Thinking will be explored as alternative methodologies to DBAE.
- 5. Organizing time, space, and materials for artistic activity. Creating a classroom environment and teaching aids which enhance aesthetic development. Finding and selecting age and ability appropriate resources for the art curriculum. Safety procedures for children using tools and materials. Displaying student work. Technology applications for the art room and Internet resources.
- 6. Student diversity. Adaptations for handicapped students. Developing sensitivity to multicultural and gender issues. Identifying and supporting talent. Recognizing learning problems. Using the art lesson to support cognitive growth and creative problem solving.

7. Identifying your own taste and visual style. Learning to see and create visual form and language through the art experience. Developing studio skills for use in teaching.

## 8. Course requirements and Clinical Practice:

In addition to class participation and homework assignments, students will observe one (or more) pre-school or elementary child participating in an art activity and assess the learning and aesthetic performance. Students will also visit one art gallery or art fair and participate in a MANDATORY trip to the Detroit Institute of Arts (DIA).

### 9. Instructional Methods:

Using a combination lecture/discussion/studio format, students will engage the art experience as artists and teachers by creating and looking at art, developing and presenting art lessons, and observing and analyzing children's artistic behavior. Students will also engage in reflective assessment, evaluating their own aesthetic growth. They will visit at least **one gallery** and **a major art museum** learning about the resources available to educators that will enhance their professional practice.

Handouts and some assignments will be posted online through Moodle.

## 10. **Performance Assessment:**

- 1. The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (6<sup>th</sup> ed., 2009) contains the writing style used by the Department of Teacher Development and Educational Studies. All written assignments should be written in APA style.
- 2. Attendance is mandatory and essential to success in EED 3220. Each class is worth 10 attendance points. Points will be deducted for tardiness and partial attendance. Students who are absent more than **twice** may be administratively dropped from the course. We model good attendance and promptness in the teaching profession.
- **3.** Assessment of each course requirement is based on **quality**, not **quantity**, of work. Evidence of quality that exceeds the instructor's normal expectations of pre-service teachers must be apparent to receive the maximum score.
  - 5. Students will develop a performance portfolio that will include examples of their artwork, examples and analyses of children's artwork, art lesson plans for an elementary art classroom, written assignments, a completed sketchbook, verification of their visit to the museum and one written exam based on the class text and handouts, and their trip to the museum. One DBAE presentation will count as the final exam.

Students will be posting responses to questions on Moodle. Each week, the

# Instructor will post a question from the reading, and the students will post their response by 6:00 pm the night before the next class.

11. **Grading:** Grading will be based on a four point system. Final grades will be based on an average of six grades: one for each of the following:

1.	Class attendance, Moodle postings,		
	involvement with the class activities	15%	150pts.
2.	Aesthetic presentation of completed portfolio	15%	150pts.
3.	Folder with 5 written assignments	15%	150pts.
4.	Presentation and lesson plan for an art lesson	25%	250pts
5.	Written midterm	15%	150pts
6.	Written final DBAE with class presentation	15%	150pts.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>To receive a 4.0, you will have to have perfect attendance recorded.

The grade reported to the Registrar is based on the following percentages of possible points:

$\mathbf{A}$		В			C			
Grade	%	Grade	%	Grade	e %	Grade	%	
4.0	99-100	3.5	89-90	2.9	77-78	2.4	71	
3.9	97- 98	3.4	87-88	2.8	75-76	2.3	70	
3.8	95- 96	3.3	85-86	2.7	74	2.2	69	
3.7	93- 94	3.2	83-84	2.6	73	2.1	68	
3.6	91- 92	3.1	81-82	2.5	72	2.0	67	
		3.0	79-80					

# 12. Professional expectations:

Students are responsible for participating in all field experience requirements. A half day, required class visit to a major art museum (DIA preferably) will be scheduled on a weekend. The museum visit time will be counted within the required hours for class meeting time. Students will be responsible for providing their own transportation to and from the museum, the museum entry fee if you are not a resident of Oakland, Wayne or Macomb counties, and their lunch which can be purchased in the museum. Students are also responsible for identifying one elementary age child and observing them make their art. This observation may be of a relative, friend, or student in a field site. Students will have to purchase some art supplies. Students will visit one art gallery and write a response to their experience.

# 13. Academic Honesty:

**Truth and Honesty:** All assignments are expected to be the individual student's original work and writing or reference appropriately (e.g., lessons from school or cooperating teacher

not presented as your own work). Students are strongly encouraged to complete the online <u>Plagiarism Tutorial</u> found on the <u>KresgeLibrary</u> website. All allegations of academic misconduct will be reported to the Dean of Students and, thereafter, to the Academic Conduct Committee for adjudication. Anyone found guilty of cheating in this course may receive a course grade of 0.0, in addition to any penalty assigned by the Academic Conduct Committee. Please refer to the 2018-2019 Oakland University Undergraduate Catalog to read the full *Academic Conduct Policy* listed under *Other Academic Policies* online at <a href="http://catalog.oakland.edu/content.php?catoid=29&navoid=2996#Other\_Academic\_Policies">http://catalog.oakland.edu/content.php?catoid=29&navoid=2996#Other\_Academic\_Policies</a>

#### 14. Course Evaluations:

At the end of the semester, course evaluations can be completed confidentially by going to <a href="https://www2.oakland.edu/secure/evals/student/">https://www2.oakland.edu/secure/evals/student/</a> and entering your Grizzly ID number and password. You will be asked to rate the course and the instructor on 21 items. Written comments are also encouraged. A summary of the results is not available to the professor until after final grades have been submitted. Your feedback is taken seriously, and you are encouraged to be honest in your evaluations. Your participation is greatly appreciated.

Important dates are located at <a href="http://www.oakland.edu/important\_dates">http://www.oakland.edu/important\_dates</a>

#### NOTE:

Career Services is the career resource for students of all levels within the School of Education and Human Services! Denise McConkey, Career Consultant for SEHS, can assist with resume/cover letter reviews, mock interviews, job search strategies/resources, career advising, social media branding, networking events and much more! Schedule an appointment with Denise via Handshake at <a href="mailto:oakland.joinhandshake.com">oakland.joinhandshake.com</a>. Visit <a href="mailto:oakland.edu/careerservices">oakland.edu/careerservices</a> for more information.

### 15. **Bibliography:**

- Anderson, T. (1995). Toward a cross cultural approach to art criticism. *Studies in Art Education*, *36*(4).
- Anderson, T. (1986). Talking about art with children. Art Education. 39(1).
- Ballengee-Morris, C. & Stuhr, P. L. (2001). Multicultural art and visual cultural education in a changing world. *Art Education*, *54*(4), 6-13.
- Boughton, D. (1996). Assessing learning effects in the visual arts: what criteria should be used? In Art and fact; Learning effects of Art Education.

  Utrecht Netherlands Institute for Arts Education.
- Boughton, D. (1996). Assessment of student learning in the visual arts. Translations 6(3).
- Chapman, L.H. (1985). *Discover art*. San Francisco, CA: Davis Publications.

- Chapman, L.H. (1978). *Approaches to art education*. New York: Harcourt Brace Javanovich, Inc.
- Colbert, C. & Taunton, M. (1990). *Discover art kindergarten*. San Francisco, CA: Davis.
- Consortium of National Arts Education Associations. (1994) National standards for arts education: What every young American should know and be able to do in arts education. Reston, Virginia: Music Educators National Conference.
- Darts, D. (2004). Visual culture jam: Pedagogy, and creative resistance. *Studies in Art Education*, 45(4), 313-327.
- Darts, D. (2006). Art education for a change: Contemporary issues and the visual arts. *Art Education*, *59*(5), 6-12.
- Dewey, J. (1934). Art as experience. New York, NY: Berkley Publishing Group.
- Efland, A., Freedman, K. & Stuhr, P. (1996). Post modern art education: An approach to curriculum. Reston, Virginia: National Art Education Association.
- Eisner, E. W. (1972) Educating artistic vision. New York: Macmillan & Co.
- Gude, O. (2009). Art education for democratic life. Art Education, 62(6),6-11.
- Harris, D. (1963). *Children's drawings as measures of intellectual maturity*. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, Inc.
- Hurwitz, A. & Madeja, S. (1977). *The joyous vision*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Jeffers, C. S. (1991). Art history in the kindergarten classroom. *School Arts*, 90(7).
- Kiefer-Boyd, K., Emme, M. J., Jagodzinski, J. (2008). *Incite insight insite: journal of social theory in art education the first 25 years*. Reston, VA: National Art Education Association.
- Lowenfeld, V. & Brittain L. (1987). *Creative and mental growth*. (8<sup>th</sup> Ed.).New York: Macmillan publishing Co.
- McFee, J. K. & Degge R. (1990). Art, culture & environment: A catalyst for teaching. CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co.
- MacGregor, R. (1992). A short guide to alternative assessment practices. *Art Education*, 45 (6).
- Stankiewicz, M. A. (2001). *Roots of art education practice*. Worcester, MA: Davis Publications, Inc.
- Szekely, G. (1991, March). Museum explorations. *School Arts*, 90 (7).
- Wilson, M & Wilson, B. (1982). *Teaching children to draw: A guide for teachers & parents*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc.