

ARTS AND SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

Associate Professors:	Richard J. Burke, Chairman Alfred Lessing
Assistant Professor:	Richard W. Brooks
Instructors:	John Immerwahr Julian Weitzenfeld
Lecturer:	Charles E. Morton

Philosophy is one of the oldest, often one of the least understood of the liberal arts. The philosopher is interested in all aspects of human life, searching for the greatest possible clarity concerning the most fundamental questions. There is no one kind of philosophy; there are many kinds, each with its own value. Philosophy has always served two functions: the first is speculative, the attempt to formulate illuminating generalizations about science, art, religion, nature, society, and any other important topic; the second is critical, the unsparing examination of its own generalizations and those of others to uncover unfounded assumptions, faulty thinking, hidden implications, and inconsistencies. The study of philosophy is designed to encourage a spirit of curiosity, a sensitivity toward the uses of words, a sense of objective assessment toward oneself as well as others. Competence in philosophy is solid training for advanced study in such fields as law, government, and public administration, as well as the ministry and teaching.

The Department of Philosophy offers programs of study leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts with liberal arts major in philosophy, major in philosophy with concentration in area studies, and major in philosophy with concentration in linguistics. Majors in these programs may complete their general education requirement in the University Course Program or in the programs of Allport College, Charter College, or New College.

Requirements for the Liberal Arts Major in Philosophy

Nine departmental courses (36 credits) are required, including one in logic (PHL 102 or 370), one in ethics (PHL 103 or 317), any two courses in the history of Western philosophy (chosen from PHL 204, 205, 206, and 207), and one course devoted to a single philosopher (PHL 382 or 383). Formal admission to major standing requires the completion of at least one philosophy course at the 200 level or above.

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All 100-level courses have no prerequisites; 200-level courses are open to students with sophomore standing (28 credits or more); 300-level courses require successful completion of at least one philosophy course; 400-level courses require major standing.

Requirements for the Major in Philosophy with Concentration in Area Studies

(Chinese Studies and South Asian Studies)

Six departmental courses (24 credits) are required, including one in logic (PHL 102 or 370) and one in the history of Western philosophy (PHL 204, 205, 206, or 207). For requirements in area studies, see pp. 177-80.

Requirements for the Major in Philosophy with Concentration in Linguistics

Six departmental courses (24 credits) are required, including PHL 370, PHL 375, and one course in the history of Western philosophy (PHL 204, 205, 206, or 207). For requirements in linguistics, see pp. 182-85.

PHL 102 Introduction to Logic (4 credits)

A study of the relationship between statements and reasons given in support of them. Informal reasoning and fallacies, inductive logic, traditional deductive systems of formal logic, and some modern developments. Offered every year.

PHL 103 Introduction to Ethics (4 credits)

Systematic reading and discussion of major ethical analyses of the distinction between right and wrong, good and evil. The appeals to custom, theology, happiness, reason, and human nature will all be examined as offering viable criteria for judgments on contemporary issues of moral concern. Offered every year.

PHL 204, 205, 206, 207 History of Western Philosophy (4 credits each)

The development of systematic philosophical thought in the Western world from its beginnings in the Mediterranean region to the present, with extensive readings in the works of major philosophers. The four courses are:

PHL 204: Classical Greek Philosophy (beginnings to Aristotle);
Identical with CLS 204.

PHL 205: Hellenistic and Medieval Philosophy (Stoics to the Renaissance);

PHL 206: Early Modern Philosophy (Galileo to Kant);

PHL 207: Recent Philosophy (Hegel to the present).

Each course may be taken separately, although together they present a continuous development. Offered in sequence, so that each course is offered every other year.

PHL 219 Aesthetics (4 credits)

Systematic examination of the nature of aesthetic experience and aesthetic judgment

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in the appreciation of both nature and art. Critical analysis of major theories, old and new, of the creation and structure of works of art, the psychology of aesthetic perception, and the logic and semantics of aesthetic judgment.

PHL 221 Theories of Justice, Power, and Freedom (4 credits)

The meanings of central concepts in political philosophy, together with several closely related concepts such as those of law, authority, and the like, are examined and analyzed through intensive readings in classic writings of political philosophers and through study of especially crucial problems.

PHL 225 Philosophy of Religion (4 credits)

An examination of various approaches to religious faith and worship in the Western world, from the traditional arguments for a benevolent Deity to the theories of modern psychologists and anthropologists. The course does not strive to produce or confirm any particular point of view other than that of enlightened interest.

PHL 250 Philosophies and Religions of Asia (4 credits)

A study of the major religions of India, China, and Japan with emphasis on their philosophical significance. The course will cover Hinduism, Jainism, Confucianism, Taoism, and Buddhism (with special reference to Ch'an or Zen), and will deal with both the ancient traditions and some modern developments. Offered every year.

PHL 317 Recent Theories of Ethics (4 credits)

Theories of ethics and meta-ethics of the twentieth century, with emphasis on the analysis of ethical statements. Typical problems considered include the possibility of supporting ethical claims, the place of reason, emotion, and persuasion in ethics, and ethical relativism. Offered every other year.

PHL 329 Philosophy of Science (4 credits)

A study of philosophical problems related to the sciences. Typical topics discussed are the structure of scientific explanation, problems of measurement and observation, the nature of scientific laws and theories, causality and indeterminacy, relativity, and the ontological status of theoretical entities.

Prerequisite: One course in philosophy, or UC 086 or 087, or one departmental course in the natural or social sciences.

PHL 333 Theories of Knowledge (4 credits)

Critical examination of knowledge claims and of the types of justification given in their support. Typical topics are scepticism, empiricism, rationalism; the relations between sensations, images, and concepts; meaning and truth; believing and knowing; intuition; limits of knowledge.

PHL 337 Philosophy of Mind (4 credits)

An examination of selected topics or works in the philosophical literature about mind. Some of these topics are: the nature of psychological explanation, the relation of mind and body, thinking, motivation, emotions, volition, concepts, remembering, images. Offered every other year.

PHL 340 Metaphysics (4 credits)

An intensive study of selected influential attempts to characterize the basic features of the world. Emphasis on reformulations of metaphysical problems, such as the relation between nature and mind, in the light of modern advances in scientific knowledge and sophistication.

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PHL 351 Chinese Philosophy (4 credits)

Systematic study of the rise and development of Chinese philosophy, with emphasis on the classical (Chou) period. Confucianism, Taoism, Mohism, Legalism, the "Hundred Schools." The impact of Buddhism on Chinese philosophical thinking will be examined with special reference to the growth of Ch'an (Zen) Buddhism. Offered every other year.

PHL 352 Indian Philosophy (4 credits)

An examination of the presuppositions and doctrines of India's major philosophic systems. Both Indian logic and metaphysical speculation will be covered. Realistic, idealistic, pluralistic, dualistic, and monistic systems will be considered, with some reference to contemporary developments. Offered every other year.

Prerequisite: PHL 250.

PHL 355 Existentialism (4 credits)

A study of several different types of existentialist philosophy, ranging from Kierkegaard to Sartre and Heidegger. Some attention may also be given to phenomenology. Offered every other year.

PHL 357 Contemporary Analytic Philosophy (4 credits)

A study of the main forms of twentieth century analytic philosophy, with special emphasis on logical empiricism and linguistic analysis. Offered every other year.

PHL 365 Topics in Philosophy (4 credits)

A study of one philosophic topic or problem which cuts across the usual divisions of the field. Offered every year. The instructor will announce the topic to be studied in the schedule of classes.

PHL 370 Systems of Logic (4 credits)

Examination and analysis of the elements and structure of deductive systems. Basic notions, symbolism, and proof techniques employed in natural and axiomatic propositional calculi; Boolean classes; the predicate calculus; elementary set theory; philosophical problems of the relation of logic to mathematics; and of logic to natural and artificial languages. Fulfills the University Distribution Requirement in science and mathematics. (See p. 40). Offered every year.

PHL 375 Philosophies of Language (4 credits)

An intensive study of selected logical and philosophical questions concerning the structure and function of linguistic systems.

PHL 382 Ancient and Medieval Philosophers (4 credits)

An intensive study of the works of one major philosopher of the ancient or the medieval period. The specific philosopher to be considered will vary from year to year. May be repeated for credit. Offered every year. Identical with CLS 382.

PHL 383 Modern Philosophers (4 credits)

An intensive study of the works of one major philosopher of the period from 1600 to the present. The specific philosopher to be considered will vary from year to year. May be repeated for credit. Offered every year.

PHL 390 Directed Readings in Philosophy (2 credits)

A tutorial, intended primarily (but not exclusively) for majors, in which a student may study a restricted topic of special interest to him which is not treated in regular courses, or which he wishes to pursue in greater detail. Students should have a clear

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idea of what they want to study before approaching a faculty member. The Department Chairman will often know best which professor the student should approach on a given topic. Graded "S" or "U."

PHL 395 Independent Study in Philosophy (4 credits)

Essentially the same as PHL 390, but in addition to reading and consultation with an instructor, the student will be expected to do some writing, normally including a substantial term paper.

PHL 490 Philosophical Research (4 credits)

The goal of the study of philosophy is the independent practice of philosophical inquiry. In this course, open only to philosophy majors who have demonstrated that they are ready for independent work, students have an opportunity to formulate philosophical questions and to progress toward carefully considered solutions. The research is carried on in consultation with and under the supervision of a faculty member, and the results are embodied in a written paper. Halfway through the semester, a meeting of the philosophy faculty is held at which the student presents and defends a complete first draft of his paper, and receives constructive criticism. Students who think they may qualify for this course should confer with their faculty adviser, or with the Department Chairman, before the start of their senior year. If the student is contemplating graduate work in philosophy, it is preferable to take this course in the Fall Semester rather than in the Winter Semester. Not offered in the Spring or Summer Sessions.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Professors:	Ralph C. Mobley, Chairman Robert M. Williamson
Associate Professors:	John M. McKinley Norman Tepley Paul A. Tipler
Assistant Professors:	Granvil C. Kyker, Jr. Marshall J. Sheinblatt
Instructor:	Marilyn L. Velinsky

The Department of Physics offers a comprehensive program in basic physics leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. The curriculum provides a solid foundation in both classical and modern physics. Physics majors with the degree of Bachelor of Arts are qualified for graduate work in physics and related subjects, for research positions in government and industrial laboratories, or with additional courses in education, for secondary school teaching.

The Department of Physics offers programs of study at the graduate level leading to the degree of Master of Science. For further information on the graduate program, see the Graduate Bulletin.

With respect to the undergraduate program, it should be noted that the University Course Program has been modified for the Department of Physics so that the two Freshman Exploratories and the Senior Colloquium can, if properly selected, substitute for three of the Distribution Requirements. Appropriate selections should be determined in consultation with the academic adviser.

Typically, majors in the Department of Physics meet their general education requirement by participating in the University Course Program. Under certain circumstances, they may complete this requirement in Allport College, in Charter College, or in New College, but it is critical that they should first consult with a departmental adviser so that their graduation date will not be affected.

Requirements for the Liberal Arts Major in Physics

- (a) PHY 151-152, 158, 317-318, 331, 341, 347-348, 361, 371, 381, 400 (2 credits); nine courses, five laboratories; 39 credits.
- (b) CHM 114-115, 117; two courses, one laboratory; 8 credits.
- (c) MTH 154-155, 254-255; four courses; 16 credits.

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- (d) Seven general education courses; 28 credits.
- (e) Completion of a second semester language course or placement beyond this level.
- (f) Two electives; 8 credits.

Admission to major standing requires 14 credits in physics, 8 credits in chemistry, and 8 credits in mathematics.

Requirements for the Secondary Teaching Major in Physics

- (a) PHY 151-152, 158, 317, 331, 341, 347-348, 361, 371, 381, 400; eight courses, four laboratories; 36 credits.
- (b) CHM 114-115, 117; two courses, one laboratory; 8 credits.
- (c) MTH 154-155, 254-255; four courses; 16 credits.
- (d) Seven general education courses; 28 credits.
- (e) ED 244, 245, 428, 455; four courses; 20 credits.
- (f) Completion of a second-semester language course or placement beyond this level.
- (g) Two electives; 8 credits.
- (h) A minor. If the minor is in one department, 20 credits are required; otherwise 24 credits are required. See p. 212 for details. A mathematics minor is recommended.

Admission to major standing requires 14 credits in physics, 8 credits in chemistry, 8 credits in mathematics, and acceptance into the Teacher Education Program.

Requirements for the Secondary Teaching Minor in Physics

Twenty credits in physics are required.

Liberal Arts Major in Physics

(A Typical Program)

Fall

Semester 1

CHM 114

CHM 117

MTH 154

Freshman Exploratory**

Distribution Requirement**

Fall

Semester 3

PHY 152

PHY 158

MTH 254

Distribution Requirement**

Winter

Semester 2

PHY 151

CHM 115

CHM 118*

MTH 155

Freshman Exploratory**

Winter

Semester 4

PHY 341

PHY 347

PHY 361

MTH 255

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Distribution Requirement**

Fall

Semester 5

PHY 317
PHY 331
PHY 348
PHY 371
GRM 101¹

Fall

Semester 7

PHY 400
PHY 421*
PHY 472*
PHY 490*
PHY 542*
PHY 548*

Fall

Semester 7 Alternate

PHY 400
PHY 421*
PHY 472*
PHY 490*
PHY 562*

Distribution Requirement**

Winter

Semester 6

PHY 318
PHY 381
GRM 102¹
MTH 431*
Elective

Winter

Semester 8

PHY 400
PHY 490*
PHY 482*
Senior Colloquium**
Elective

*Courses so designated are not required for a major in physics; they are recommended electives for students planning graduate work in physics.

Students not planning graduate work should defer either PHY 331 or 371 until Semester 7, replacing PHY 472. It is further recommended that MTH 255 be deferred from Semester 4 to Semester 8, replacing PHY 482.

**General Education Requirements—Seven University Courses (or acceptable departmental equivalents) (28 credits) distributed as follows: Western History and Philosophy, 4 credits; Literature, 4 credits; Art or Music, 4 credits; Social Sciences, 8 credits; Area Studies, 4 credits; and one other 4-credit University Course. These courses must include two Freshman Exploratories and one Senior Colloquium.

¹May be taken in Semesters 7 and 8. This is in many ways preferable for a student planning graduate work in physics.

Secondary Teaching Major in Physics

(A Typical Program)

Fall

Semester 1

CHM 114
CHM 117
MTH 154
Freshman Exploratory**
Distribution Requirement**

Winter

Semester 2

PHY 151
CHM 115
CHM 118*
MTH 155
Freshman Exploratory**

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Fall Semester 3

PHY 152
PHY 158
MTH 254
Distribution Requirement**
Distribution Requirement**

Fall Semester 5

PHY 317
PHY 331
PHY 348
GRM 101
ED 244

Fall Semester 7

PHY 371
PHY 400
PHY 421*
Senior Colloquium**
Elective

Winter Semester 4

PHY 341
PHY 347
PHY 361
MTH 255
Distribution Requirement**

Winter Semester 6

PHY 318*
PHY 381
GRM 102
ED 245
Elective

Winter Semester 8

ED 428
ED 455

*Courses so designated are not required for a teaching major in physics but are strongly recommended.

**General Education Requirements—Seven University Courses (or acceptable departmental equivalents) (28 credits) distributed as follows: Western History and Philosophy, 4 credits; Literature, 4 credits; Art or Music, 4 credits; Social Sciences, 8 credits; Area Studies, 4 credits; and one other 4-credit University Course. These courses must include two Freshman Exploratories and one Senior Colloquium.

The following two-semester course, PHY 101-102, is open to all students and may be used by non-science majors to fulfill the science Distribution Requirement.

PHY 101-102 General Physics (4 credits each)

An introduction to classical and modern physics. Particle mechanics, wave motion, electricity and magnetism, properties of atoms and atomic systems are considered. Calculus is not required. Not intended for students majoring in physics, chemistry, engineering, or mathematics.

Prerequisite for PHY 101: High school algebra and trigonometry or MTH 134.

Prerequisite for PHY 102: PHY 101 or permission of the instructor.

PHY 104 Classical Astronomy (4 credits)

Early observations and theories. The universe as seen by Ptolemy and Copernicus and their concepts as refined by Brahe, Kepler, and Newton. Light and optical instruments. The earth—its place and motion in the universe. Time and seasons. The moon—its mass, size, composition, and motion—eclipses. The planets—their mass, size, composition, and motion. Manned and robot exploration of the moon and planets.

Prerequisite: High school algebra with some trigonometry desirable.

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- PHY 105 Modern Astronomy (4 credits)**
Stellar astronomy—energy production in the sun and stars. Properties of starlight. Classification of stars. Radio astronomy. Stellar evolution. Gravitational collapse. New astronomical objects—quasars, pulsars, radio galaxies. The primeval fireball. Cosmology—origin, history, and future of the universe.
Prerequisite: High school algebra with some trigonometry desirable.

The following courses are designed primarily for the physics major and for other majors in the sciences.

- PHY 151-152 Introductory Physics (4 credits each)**
Mechanics, electricity and magnetism, wave motion, and optics for science, mathematics, and engineering students.
Corequisite for PHY 151 is MTH 154.
Corequisite for PHY 152 is MTH 155.

- PHY 158 Introductory Physics Laboratory (2 credits)**
Prerequisite: High school physics, PHY 101, or PHY 151; MTH 122 or MTH 154.

- PHY 317-318 Intermediate Laboratory (2 credits each)**
Optics, atomic physics, and nuclear physics experiments, shop techniques, vacuum systems, error analysis.
Prerequisite: PHY 158.

- PHY 331 Optics (4 credits)**
Geometrical optics, optical instruments, wave theory of reflection refraction, interference, diffraction, and polarization of light.
Prerequisites: PHY 152, MTH 155.

- PHY 341 Electronics (4 credits)**
Circuit theory, vacuum tubes, transistors, power supplies, linear amplifiers, feedback, oscillators.
Prerequisites: PHY 152, PHY 158, MTH 155.

- PHY 347-348 Electronics Laboratory (2 credits each)**
A.C. circuits and electronics experiments.
Corequisite for PHY 347 is PHY 341.

- PHY 361 Mechanics I (4 credits)**
Applications of Newton's laws to particles, systems of particles, oscillators, central forces, accelerated reference frames, and rigid bodies.
Prerequisites or corequisites: PHY 152, MTH 254.

- PHY 371 Modern Physics (4 credits)**
Relativity, atomic physics, the experimental bases of quantum mechanics, and properties of nuclei.
Prerequisites: PHY 152, MTH 155.

- PHY 381 Electricity and Magnetism I (4 credits)**
The development of Maxwell's equations from the experimental laws of electricity and magnetism. Vector calculus, potential theory, boundary conditions on the electro-magnetic field vectors, field energy, properties of dielectrics, conductors, and magnetic materials.
Prerequisites: PHY 152, MTH 254.

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PHY 400 Seminar (1 credit per semester)

PHY 405 Special Topics (2, 4, 6, credits)

Prerequisite: Permission of the Department.

PHY 417-418 Advanced Laboratory (2 credits each)

Methods of experimental physics. Experiments and projects in all areas of classical and modern physics, with emphasis on research techniques and detailed analysis of experimental data.

Prerequisites: PHY 317-318, 341, and 347-348, or equivalent.

Prerequisites or corequisites: PHY 331, 361, and 371, or equivalent.

PHY 421 Thermodynamics (4 credits)

The zeroth, first and second laws of thermodynamics with applications to pure substances. Introduction to the kinetic theory of gases and to statistical mechanics.

Prerequisites: PHY 151, MTH 254.

PHY 472 Quantum Mechanics I (4 credits)

Principles of non-relativistic quantum mechanics, Schrödinger wave equation, expectation values of energy, position, momentum and angular-momentum operators, spin, perturbation theory, identical particles—with applications to atomic systems.

Prerequisites: PHY 361, MTH 255.

PHY 482 Electricity and Magnetism II (4 credits)

Multipole fields, solutions of Laplace and Poisson equations, electromagnetic waves in insulators and conductors, the derivation of the laws of optics from Maxwell's equations.

Prerequisites: PHY 381, MTH 255.

PHY 490 Independent Study and Research (2, 4, or 6 credits)

Prerequisite: Permission of the Department.

Courses in physics on the 500 level are graduate courses available to well-prepared undergraduate students with permission of the Department.

PHY 542 Advanced Electronics (4 credits)

Selected topics in the analysis and design of electronic circuits.

Prerequisite: PHY 341.

PHY 548 Advanced Electronics Laboratory (2 credits)

Prerequisite: PHY 348.

PHY 562 Mechanics II (4 credits)

Methods of Lagrange and Hamilton, tensor algebra, rigid bodies in three dimensions, continuous media, and coupled systems.

Prerequisites: PHY 361, MTH 255.

PHY 573 Nuclear Physics (4 credits)

The properties of ground and excited states of nuclei, nuclear reactions, fundamental particles, nuclear forces, interaction of particles and photons with matter, and nuclear particle detectors.

Prerequisite: PHY 472.

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PHY 574 Introduction to Solid State Physics (4 credits)

An introduction to the thermal, electrical, and magnetic properties of solids, including the periodic structure, lattice dynamics, electron interactions and behavior, transport properties, the Fermi surface and optical behavior, superconductivity, with emphasis on current experimental techniques.

Prerequisite: PHY 472 or equivalent.

Other advanced graduate courses in physics described in the Graduate Bulletin are:

PHY 600 Seminar (1 credit)

PHY 673 Quantum Mechanics II (4 credits)

PHY 674 Quantum Mechanics III (4 credits)

PHY 690 Research (2 to 12 credits)

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DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Professors:	Edward J. Heubel, Chairman Sheldon L. Appleton John E. Rue
Associate Professors:	Thomas W. Casstevens Roger H. Marz (on leave Winter, 1971) William F. Sturner Carl R. Vann
Assistant Professors:	Henry J. Kennedy James R. Ozinga
Instructors:	Herbert M. Heidenreich William D. Ice Arthur W. Wild

Political science courses offer a concentrated and systematic study of politics at all levels of government and in many different cultural and national settings. Policy-making, law, administration, international politics, foreign governments, and theories and philosophies of government are among the many topics included in these courses. The most general educational aim is to increase the students' awareness and deepen their understanding of the realm of politics and government. Political science majors prepare for careers in civil service, law, practical politics, and the teaching of government and social studies. The liberal arts major in political science provides undergraduate study appropriate to most of these careers; the social studies major (see pp. 187-88) permits the prospective secondary teacher to concentrate on political science courses.

The Department of Political Science offers programs of study leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a liberal arts major in political science. This major may be taken with a concentration in area studies.

Departmental honors are conferred upon graduates who successfully complete a PS 490 research project and paper at the honors level during their senior year.

Requirements for the Liberal Arts Major in Political Science

The major requires nine courses (36 credits) in political science including UC 052, PS 131, and PS 221. These courses are offered every Fall and Winter Semester. Admission to major standing

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requires successful completion of these three courses. Majors in the Department of Political Science may complete their general education requirement in the University Course Program or in the programs of Allport College, Charter College, or New College.

Liberal Arts Major in Political Science

(A Typical Program)

Semester 1

Freshman Exploratory
UC 052
Distribution Requirement
Foreign Language

Semester 3

PS 221
Distribution Requirement
Foreign Language
Elective

Semester 5

Political Science
Political Science
Distribution Requirement
Elective

Semester 7

Political Science
Distribution Requirement
Elective
Elective

Semester 2

Freshman Exploratory
PS 131
Distribution Requirement
Foreign Language

Semester 4

Political Science
Distribution Requirement
Foreign Language
Elective

Semester 6

Political Science
Political Science
Distribution Requirement
Elective

Semester 8

Senior Colloquium
Political Science
Elective
Elective

PS 115 U.S. Foreign Policy (4 credits)

Study of the foreign policy issues and challenges confronting the United States in the nuclear age, in the light of the historical evolution of American diplomacy, and of the limitations imposed upon foreign policy makers by public opinion and the exigencies of domestic politics. Offered in the Winter Semester.

PS 131 Foreign Political Systems (4 credits)

Analysis of the politics and governmental systems of selected countries in the contemporary world; types chosen range from established constitutional democracies and totalitarian systems, to movements and regimes of new and developing nations. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters and in the Spring Session.

PS 205 Politics of the Local Community (4 credits)

Study of state and local government, local political forces, trends in metropolitan and suburban politics, problems of planning in an age of urbanization. Offered in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: UC 052.

PS 213 World Politics (4 credits)

Intensive interdisciplinary study of concepts and hypotheses basic to understanding

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and analysis of relations among nations. The class engages in a mock U.N. exercise and in the analysis of a number of actual cases to gain experience in the application of the hypotheses studied. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.
Prerequisite: UC 052.

PS 221 Systematic Political Analysis (4 credits)

An introduction to formal models in political science. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

PS 241 Law and Politics (4 credits)

A broad survey of the relationship of law and legal systems to politics and political systems. The student will be exposed to the classic jurisprudential, historical, anthropological, and comparative treatments of the subject. Offered in the Fall Semester.
Prerequisite: UC 052.

PS 251 Public Administration (4 credits)

Intensive study of government in action, with special attention to policy formulation, organization, personnel administration, supervision, coordination, administrative control, and accountability. Offered in the Winter Semester.

Prerequisite: UC 052.

PS 271 American Political Thought (4 credits)

The writings of prominent American thinkers and statesmen whose ideas have influenced the development of the American polity will be considered. Selected texts by European thinkers will also be examined with a view to their influence on America. Not offered on any set schedule.

Prerequisite: UC 052 or permission of the instructor.

PS 272, 273 Western Political Thought (4 credits each)

A study of the important texts in political thought, focusing on critical moments in the Western tradition, and including questions raised by the decline of Athenian democracy, the dawn of modern liberalism, the rise of democratic capitalism, and the emergence of challenges to liberal democracy, such as romanticism, Marxism, and some varieties of modern relativism. Not offered on any set schedule.

PS 277 Communism (4 credits)

The development of revolutionary socialism from early Marxism to the present day. The course analyzes the relevance of Marxism to a variety of contemporary revolutionary situations. Offered in the Fall Semester.

PS 290 Political Science Laboratory (2 credits)

From time to time, collateral, independent work of various kinds will be offered to students in conjunction with regular departmental courses. These opportunities may be limited to students enrolled in particular courses and may be restricted to political science majors. Such work may be taken more than once. Not offered on any set schedule.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

PS 301 American Presidency and the Executive Process (4 credits)

A study of presidential politics, decision-making, and leadership in the American political system. Offered in the Winter Semester.

Prerequisite: UC 052.

PS 302 Legislative Process and Public Policy (4 credits)

A study of legislative behavior and decision-making, emphasizing the problems of

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public policy development in the American political system. Offered in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: UC 052.

PS 331 The British Political System (4 credits)

Analysis of British politics and the main features of the British constitution today; parties, parliament, and public policy are interpreted in the context of the British social and cultural setting.

Prerequisite: PS 131.

PS 333 African Politics (4 credits)

Examination of politics of selected African states, emphasizing West Africa. The primary focus of the course is on political development. Attention is given to traditional and colonial politics as well as to individuals, groups, and institutions that make up the present political process. Offered in the Winter Semester.

Prerequisite: PS 131 or UC 064.

PS 334 Political Systems of Southern Asia (4 credits)

Examination of the elements of political life in India and Pakistan. The cultural, historical, social, and economic factors that influence contemporary political institutions; the issues; and the processes by which political conflicts are resolved will be studied. Politics in Ceylon, Nepal, and Himalayan border kingdoms may also be considered.

Prerequisite: UC 066.

PS 335 Politics of Latin America (4 credits)

Analysis of the political systems of Latin America and the historical, social, and economic factors underlying them. The major countries are studied intensively, and a comparative approach is used to examine the variations from democracy to dictatorship and the political instability that characterize the area. Offered in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: PS 131 or UC 068.

PS 336 U.S.-Latin American Relations (4 credits)

Analysis of contemporary relations of the United States with the countries of Latin America. Relations with particular countries will be studied as well as the overall economic, military, and diplomatic aspects of our Latin American policy. The Inter-American system and regional groupings within Latin America will also be studied. Offered in the Winter Semester.

Prerequisite: PS 131 or UC 068.

PS 337 The Soviet Political System (4 credits)

A descriptive analysis of the Soviet society as a political system; its origins, institutions, and political behavior. Trends and developments in the system will be assessed, and comparisons with other political systems will be undertaken. Offered in the Winter Semester.

Prerequisite: PS 277.

PS 338 Modern Chinese Politics (4 credits)

An analysis of the rise of social movements in China after the breakdown of the traditional order; the emergence of the Nationalist and Communist regimes and the triumph of the Communists; the political processes of the People's Republic of China, emphasizing the role of elites in policy formation, ideology, mass support, and the exercise of central power. Offered in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: UC 062.

PS 339 Sino-Soviet Relations (4 credits)

The relations between the People's Republic of China and the U.S.S.R., emphasizing the

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reaction to the Russian experience by the leaders of China and the split between the U.S.S.R. and the People's Republic. Offered in the Winter Semester.
Prerequisite: PS 337 or PS 338.

PS 342 The American Legal System (4 credits)

A study of the American legal system in relation to politics and the American political system. The course emphasizes the functioning of the United States Supreme Court as a legal and political instrument. Offered in the Winter Semester.
Prerequisite: UC 052.

PS 361 Political Parties (4 credits)

The development of the concept of party in political research and political action; analysis of the growth and function of parties and party competition in modern societies. Offered in the Winter Semester.
Prerequisite: UC 052.

PS 365 Public Opinion (4 credits)

A study of the formation, communication, and change of the politically relevant opinions of individuals and groups in modern societies and of the ways in which these opinions lead to political actions. Offered in the Fall Semester.
Prerequisites: UC 052 and PS 221.

PS 381 Political Theory (4 credits)

The role of theory in the study of politics; the use of formal models and systems theories; examination of the problems of developing a science of politics and its relationship to value and policy questions.
Prerequisite: PS 221.

PS 390 Directed Readings (2 or 4 credits)

Readings not normally covered in existing course offerings. Directed on an individual basis. Consent of the Department and permission of the instructor is required.

From time to time, the Department offers seminar courses at the advanced level in which a topic or problem is studied in depth, and in which individual student research of a significant sort is presented for analysis and criticism. The seminar titles refer to the broad fields of political science within which the problem falls; the precise problems to be studied will be announced by the Department at the time the seminars are offered.

PS 400, 401 Seminar in Public Policy (4 credits each)

PS 410, 411 Seminar in World Politics (4 credits each)

PS 420, 421 Seminar in Political Behavior (4 credits each)

PS 430, 431 Seminar in the Comparative Study of Political Systems (4 credits each)

PS 440, 441 Seminar in Public Law (4 credits each)

PS 480, 481 Seminar in Political Theory (4 credits each)

PS 490 Special Topics or Directed Research (2, 4, or 8 credits)

Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters and in the Spring Session.
Prerequisites: All 400-level courses require consent of the Department.

DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

Professors:	Donald C. Hildum, Acting Chairman Edward A. Bantel David C. Beardslee Harvey Burdick Donald D. O'Dowd
Associate Professors:	Jean S. Braun Kenneth H. Coffman David G. Lowy Irving Torgoff
Assistant Professors:	Robert N. Blockovich Max Brill Joseph S. Dumas Evelyn W. Katz Ralph J. Schillace David W. Shantz
Instructor:	Lorna A. Middendorf

The undergraduate psychology program is directed to the student who wishes a broad foundation in contemporary psychological science, with emphasis both on methods of study and on interpretation of research. This program leads to the degree of Bachelor of Arts with liberal arts major in psychology and liberal arts major in psychology with concentration in linguistics. For the concentration in linguistics, see pp. 182-87.

For programs leading to the degree of Master of Arts in psychology, see the Graduate Bulletin.

Majors in the Department of Psychology may take their general education requirement in the University Course Program or in the program of any one of the inner colleges.

All students in psychology courses should be aware that, in order to carry on the work of the Department, they may be asked to volunteer for psychological experiments.

Requirements for the Liberal Arts Major in Psychology

This major requires nine courses (36 credits) in psychology, which must include PSY 146, 231, 351 or 352, 353, and at least one course at or above the 400 level.

Admission to major standing requires successful completion of

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three courses in psychology, including PSY 146 and 231.

A student who wishes to earn departmental honors must apply for and be accepted into the honors program. The prerequisite for applying is 72 credits, including PSY 146, 231, 351 or 352, and 353. Honors candidates will be required to take PSY 490 and 499.

Liberal Arts Major in Psychology

(A Typical Program)

Semester 1

Freshman Exploratory
Distribution Requirement
Distribution Requirement
Foreign Language

Semester 3

PSY 146
Distribution Requirement
Foreign Language
Elective

Semester 5

PSY 351 or 352
Psychology
Distribution Requirement
Elective

Semester 7

Psychology
Distribution Requirement
Elective
Elective

Semester 2

Freshman Exploratory
Distribution Requirement
Distribution Requirement
Foreign Language

Semester 4

PSY 231
Psychology
Foreign Language
Elective

Semester 6

PSY 353
Psychology
Distribution Requirement
Elective

Semester 8

Senior Colloquium
Psychology
Elective
Elective

PSY 146 Foundations of Contemporary Psychology (4 credits)

An introduction both to basic principles and the most recent formulations in psychology. Topics include the central psychological processes of attending, perceiving, learning, thinking, remembering, and the development and organization of personality. (Normally offered in Fall and Winter Semesters.)

PSY 171 Child Development (4 credits)

Theory and principles of the development of the child from birth to puberty. Selected topics include: maturational processes, learning and motivation, intelligence, the self concept, and child-rearing practices. (Normally offered in Fall and Winter Semesters.)

PSY 231 Statistics and Research Design (4 credits)

A survey of the principal statistical procedures commonly employed in research in the social sciences. Emphasis is given to the design of experimental studies, problems of sampling and control of variables, and psychological measurement. Two years of high school mathematics are recommended. (Normally offered in Fall and Winter Semesters.)

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PSY 241 Individual Differences (4 credits)

A study of intellectual, motivational, and personality differences associated with age, social roles, sex, ethnic and racial groups, and social class. (Normally offered in Fall and Winter Semesters.)

Prerequisite: UC 054 or PSY 146.

PSY 245 Psychological and Field Studies in Education (4 credits)

Psychological factors involved in learning and development are examined in lectures, class discussions, and observations of teaching. These observations may be of actual teaching in the schools, or they may be observations of video tapes of teaching. Identical with ED 245. (Normally offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.)

Prerequisites: Two Freshman Exploratories and one course in psychology.

PSY 251 Abnormal Psychology (4 credits)

The psychodynamics of abnormal behavior, clinical types, methods of investigation, and principles of psychotherapy. (Normally offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.)

Prerequisite: UC 054 or PSY 146.

PSY 261 Foundations of Organizational Behavior (4 credits)

Empirical and theoretical approaches to understanding human behavior in complex organizations. (Normally offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.)

Prerequisite: UC 054 or PSY 146.

PSY 351 Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Thinking (4 credits)

Theories on and research methods for such topics as conditioning, habit formation, perceptual-motor skills, verbal learning, and problem-solving. Weekly laboratory. (Normally offered in the Fall Semester.)

Prerequisites: PSY 146 and 231.

PSY 352 Experimental Psychology: Sensation and Perception (4 credits)

Theories on and research methods for basic sensory systems. Topics include modern psychophysics, color vision, and spatial organization. Weekly laboratory. (Normally offered in the Winter Semester.)

Prerequisites: PSY 146 and 231.

PSY 353 Motivation and Personality (4 credits)

The study of the nature of motivation and emotion, and the organization of personality, with emphasis on research approaches and methods of measurement. (Normally offered in the Fall Semester.)

Prerequisites: Three courses in psychology, including PSY 146.

PSY 363 Research Projects (4 credits)

A course providing opportunity for individual projects of research in the fields of perception, learning, motivation, personality, or social psychology. (Normally offered in the Fall Semester.)

Prerequisites: Four courses in psychology, including PSY 146, 231, and permission of the Department.

PSY 371 Comparative Psychology (4 credits)

A phylogenetic approach to the analysis of animal behavior. Emphasis will be placed on the historical, philosophical, and methodological foundations of the comparative approach to the study of behavior. A simple experiment will be performed. (Normally

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offered in the Winter Semester in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: PSY 146.

PSY 421 Advanced Experimental Psychology (4 credits)

Empirical and theoretical investigation of issues in learning, perception, thinking, physiological psychology, and animal behavior, with research projects. (Normally offered in the Winter Semester in alternate years.)

Prerequisites: PSY 146, 231, 351, and 352.

PSY 423 Advanced Social Psychology (4 credits)

Problems of human social behavior are approached through study of the research literature and by carrying out further research. (Normally offered in the Fall Semester.)

Prerequisites: Four courses in psychology, including PSY 231.

PSY 427 Human Personality (4 credits)

The development and functioning of the adult person, with emphasis on experimental and clinical approaches to understanding. (Normally offered in the Winter Semester.)

Prerequisites: Four courses in psychology, including PSY 231 and 353.

PSY 431 Historical and Contemporary Issues (4 credits)

Major theoretical issues in psychology, approached both historically and philosophically. (Normally offered in the Winter Semester.)

Prerequisites: Three courses in psychology, including PSY 146.

PSY 435 Psychology of Communication (4 credits)

Selected topics from among the following: the nature and origin of language; structural syntactics and semantics and their psychological significance; translation; persuasion; mass communication, including its sources, determinants, organization, messages, audience, and effects. (Normally offered in the Fall Semester.)

Prerequisites: Four courses in psychology, including PSY 146 and 231.

PSY 490 Honors Research (4 credits)

Individual research projects under supervision of a member of the Department. (Normally offered in the Winter Semester.)

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the honors program.

PSY 497 Apprentice College Teaching (2 or 4 credits)

Supervised participation in the teaching of an undergraduate course in psychology, together with discussion of teaching objectives and methods. Open to psychology majors who have obtained the consent of a faculty member in this Department. Does not satisfy major requirements in psychology.

PSY 499 Honors Seminar (4 credits)

Critical study of theoretical issues involved in selected problems. (Offered only in the Fall Semester.)

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the honors program.

The following courses are available for graduate students and qualified upperclassmen.

PSY 510 Developmental Psychology (4 credits)

Description and evaluation of the principles and theories of development from birth to maturity. Maturation processes, learning, and emotional disturbances will be some of the issues considered. (Normally offered in the Winter Semester.)

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Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor or acceptance into the Master of Arts in Teaching program.

PSY 515 Theories of Development (4 credits)

A review and critical analysis of major issues and theories concerning the developmental process from birth to old age. The approaches of such theorists as Lewin, Freud, Piaget, Erikson, and leading exponents of social-learning theory will be examined. (Normally offered in the Fall Semester.)

Prerequisites: Five courses in psychology, including PSY 171, and permission of the instructor or acceptance into the graduate program.

PSY 520 Tests and Measurement (4 credits)

Theories of measurement and evaluation. Construction and examination of tests of ability, achievement, interests, and special aptitudes. Objective tests of personality. (Normally offered in the Fall Semester.)

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor or acceptance into the Master or Arts in Teaching program.

PSY 525 Psychopathology of Childhood (4 credits)

A survey of the psychopathology of children and adolescents, emphasizing dynamic and cognitive-perceptual-motor variables. (Normally offered in the Fall Semester.)

Prerequisite: PSY 510 or 520, or acceptance into the Master of Arts in Teaching program in special education, or undergraduate major in psychology, or permission of the instructor.

PSY 530 Advanced Abnormal (4 credits)

Review of the major neurotic, psychotic, psychosomatic, and organic syndromes. Current issues and research in psychopathology. (Normally offered in the Fall Semester.)

Prerequisites: Five courses in psychology, including PSY 251 and permission of the instructor or acceptance into the graduate program.

PSY 540 Behavior Theory and Learning (4 credits)

Conditioning, reinforcement, punishment, drives, and transfer of training will be studied in their relationship to such complex human processes as education, psychotherapy, and the development of motives. (Normally offered in the Winter Semester.)

Prerequisites: Five courses in psychology, including PSY 231, 351, and 353 or acceptance into the graduate program.

PSY 561 Advanced Statistics (4 credits)

Following a review of descriptive and simple inferential statistics, major emphasis will be given to analysis of variance procedures and non-parametric statistics. An introduction to functions and procedures of factor analysis will also be presented. (Normally offered in the Fall Semester.)

Prerequisite: An undergraduate course in statistics.

PSY 570 Social and Personality Development (4 credits)

A review and critical examination of major contemporary theoretical, research, and applied activity focusing on familial and extra-familial socialization, parent-child relations, peer influences, and the impact of social change on personality development. This material will be integrated with field experiences in relevant settings. (Normally offered in the Fall Semester.)

Prerequisites: Five courses in psychology, including PSY 171, and permission of the instructor, or acceptance into the graduate program.

PSY 571 Perceptual and Cognitive Development (4 credits)

A review and critical examination of major contemporary theoretical, research, and

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applied activity in the developmental nature of perception, learning, reasoning, concept formation, cognitive style, problem-solving behavior, and language. This material will be integrated with field experiences in relevant settings. (Normally offered in the Winter Semester.)

Prerequisites: Five courses in psychology, including PSY 171, and permission of the instructor, or acceptance into the graduate program.

PSY 572 Psychology of Adolescence and Aging (4 credits)

An examination of significant structural, functional, and behavioral changes during adolescence and old age. This material will be integrated with field experiences in relevant settings. (Normally offered in the Winter Semester.)

Prerequisites: Five courses in psychology, including PSY 171, and permission of the instructor, or admission into the graduate program.

PSY 595 Special Topics (4 credits)

Exploration of current findings and theory in an area of special interest. (Normally offered in the Winter Semester.)

Prerequisites: Four courses in psychology and permission of the instructor.

The following courses are available only for graduate students.

PSY 610	Pro-Seminar	(4 credits)
PSY 611	Research Methods and Project	(4 credits)
PSY 620	Individual Testing	(4 credits)
PSY 621	Projective Tests	(4 credits)
PSY 630	Clinical Psychology	(4 credits)
PSY 670	Applied Developmental Psychology	(4 credits)
PSY 680	Practicum I	(4 credits)
PSY 681	Practicum II	(4 credits)
PSY 690	Research Project	(4 credits)

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

Professors:	Nahum Z. Medalia, Chairman Jesse R. Pitts Philip Singer
Associate Professors:	Harry Gold George P. Rawick (on leave 1970-71) Audrey Smedley
Assistant Professors:	Carol R. Andreas Arturo Biblarz Judith K. Brown Carleton W. Smith
Instructors:	Peter J. Bertocci John Magney Harold A. Olofson (on leave 1970-71) Karen Sacks

The Department of Sociology and Anthropology participates in several degree programs, each of which is designed to provide the maximum degree of flexibility to serve the student's interest while, at the same time, providing the substantive background required to prepare the student for a career in his chosen field. The various programs offered by this Department, all leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, are described below. Majors in these programs may complete their general education requirement in the University Course Program or in the programs of Allport College, Charter College, or New College (with the proviso that majors in sociology must take UC 058).

Requirements for Majors in Sociology and Anthropology Programs

1. **Major in Sociology.** UC 058 and nine other courses (40 credits) in sociology.
2. **Major in Anthropology.** AN 101, AN 102, and eight other courses (40 credits) in sociology or anthropology, no more than two of which may be in sociology. (LIN 301, Linguistic Structures, may be substituted for one departmental course.)
3. **Major in Sociology and Anthropology.** UC 058, AN 101, AN 102, four additional courses (28 credits) in sociology, and three additional courses (12 credits) in anthropology.

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4. **Major in Sociology with Concentration in Area Studies.** UC 058, five additional courses (24 credits) in sociology, and five courses (20 credits) in area studies concentration (South or East Asia). For more information on this program see the concentration in area studies, on pp. 177-80 of this catalog.

5. **Major in Anthropology with Concentration in Area Studies.** AN 101, AN 102, four additional courses (24 credits) in anthropology, and five courses (20 credits) in area studies concentration (South or East Asia).

6. **Secondary Teaching Major in Social Studies with Concentration in Sociology** (History Minor). UC 058 and four additional courses (20 credits) in sociology.

7. **Secondary Teaching Major in Social Studies with Concentration in Sociology** (No History Minor). UC 058 and two additional courses (12 credits) in sociology.

8. **Secondary Teaching Major in Social Studies with Concentration in Anthropology** (History Minor). AN 101, AN 102, and three additional courses (20 credits) in anthropology.

9. **Secondary Teaching Major in Social Studies with Concentration in Anthropology** (No History Minor). AN 101, AN 102, and one additional course (12 credits) in anthropology.

10. **Major in Anthropology with Concentration in Linguistics.** AN 101, AN 102, three additional courses (20 credits) in anthropology, and five courses (20 credits) in linguistics.

Liberal Arts Major in Sociology

(A Typical Program)

Semester 1

Freshman Exploratory
UC 058
Distribution Requirement
Foreign Language

Semester 3

SOC Elective
Distribution Requirement
Distribution Requirement
Foreign Language

Semester 5

SOC Elective
Distribution Requirement
Distribution Requirement
Elective

Semester 2

Freshman Exploratory
SOC Elective
Distribution Requirement
Foreign Language

Semester 4

SOC Elective
Distribution Requirement
Elective
Foreign Language

Semester 6

SOC Elective
Distribution Requirement
Elective
Elective

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Semester 7
SOC Elective
SOC Elective
Elective
Elective

Semester 8
SOC Elective
SOC Elective
Senior Colloquium
Elective

Liberal Arts Major in Anthropology

(A Typical Program)

Semester 1
Freshman Exploratory
AN 101
Distribution Requirement
Foreign Language

Semester 3
AN Elective
Distribution Requirement
Distribution Requirement
Foreign Language

Semester 5
AN Elective
Distribution Requirement
Distribution Requirement
Elective

Semester 7
AN Elective
AN Elective
Elective
Elective

Semester 2
Freshman Exploratory
AN 102
Distribution Requirement
Foreign Language

Semester 4
AN Elective
Distribution Requirement
Elective
Foreign Language

Semester 6
AN Elective
Distribution Requirement
Elective
Elective

Semester 8
AN Elective
AN Elective
Senior Colloquium
Elective

Anthropology

AN 101 Evolution of Man and Culture (4 credits)

Introduction to physical anthropology and archaeology as applied to the evolution of man and culture. Stress placed upon man's development in adaptation to his environment.

AN 102 Man in Culture and Society (4 credits)

Introduction to cultural and social anthropology with emphasis placed upon the continuing adaptation of man to his environment and especially the interactions among culture, society, and natural environment.

AN 200 Social Anthropology (4 credits)

Examines social structure and social organization in anthropological perspective. Entails the study of economic, political, religious, and kinship systems in the social life of man. Prerequisite: AN 102 or permission of the instructor.

AN 202 The Evolution of Man in Africa (4 credits)

A survey course covering the origin and evolution of man from the earliest evidence

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to the Christian era. The course will emphasize such anthropological principles as evolution, including adaptation, ecology, diffusion, etc.

Prerequisite: AN 102 or permission of the instructor.

AN 221 Ecology of Non-Industrial Societies (4 credits)

Covers in depth the relationships among environment, technology, and culture in shaping non-industrial societies. Emphasizes the diversity of man in adaptation as well as the generalities in cultural development.

Prerequisite: AN 102 or permission of the instructor.

AN 231 Child-Rearing in Cross-Cultural Perspective (4 credits)

The cross-cultural diversity of child-rearing practices will be examined, emphasizing their educational role. Stress will be put on non-Western societies.

Prerequisite: AN 102 or permission of the instructor.

AN 241 Culture and Personality (4 credits)

Theories of personality are examined in relationship to the concept of culture. The role of culture in defining and treating physical and mental illness is studied. Deviant behavior and its relevance for cultural change will be discussed.

Prerequisite: AN 102 or permission of the instructor.

AN 251 Peasant Society and Culture (4 credits)

Studies the peasant as a social type as well as his role in the making of great civilizations. Emphasis placed upon the forces for change in peasant societies, especially in the non-Western world.

Prerequisite: AN 102 or permission of the instructor.

AN 261 Survey of African Peoples and Cultures (4 credits)

A general survey of the geography, history, economy, society, religion, and political system of the different indigenous peoples of Africa. Part of the course will cover the events of the period of European contact.

Prerequisite: AN 102 or permission of the instructor.

AN 280 Directed Readings in Anthropology (4 credits)

A tutorial course primarily for non-majors interested in research on a special problem. May not be repeated for credit.

Prerequisites: AN 101 or AN 102 and permission of the instructor.

AN 300 Social Stratification in Cross-Cultural Perspective (4 credits)

A course which examines the concepts of class, caste, and race in terms of social conflict and social integration. Students will study these problems in a cross-cultural perspective placing emphasis upon comparative materials. Identical with SOC 300.

Prerequisite: AN 102 or UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

AN 321 Problems of Social and Economic Change (4 credits)

The role of anthropology in the implementation of programs of socio-economic development is examined, using examples from non-Western areas. The activities of the United Nations and of national governments in the development field are reviewed.

Prerequisite: AN 102 or permission of the instructor.

AN 351 The Social Anthropology of Selected African Societies (4 credits)

Intensive studies of selected societies in Africa. The course will emphasize social

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anthropology, including social organization and the social process, political systems, kinship, economic organization, and religious systems.

Prerequisite: AN 202 or permission of the instructor.

AN 361 Contemporary South Asian Society (4 credits)

A study of contemporary rural and urban society in India and Pakistan. Emphasis is placed on social, economic, political, and religious life, as well as on problems of cultural change.

Prerequisite: AN 102 or UC 066 or permission of the instructor.

AN 371 Studies in Latin American and Caribbean Cultures (4 credits)

Focuses on selected cultures of Middle and South America as well as the Caribbean. Emphasis placed upon social, economic, and political change.

Prerequisite: AN 102 or permission of the instructor.

AN 381 Indigenous Peoples of North America (4 credits)

Features selected culture areas of North America, focusing variously on American and Middle American Indians as well as the Eskimos. Emphasis placed on adaptation to contact with Western cultures.

Prerequisite: AN 102 or permission of the instructor.

AN 400 History of Anthropological Theory (4 credits)

Traces the historical development of theory in anthropology. Emphasis is placed upon recurring problems of theoretical and empirical import to the growth of the discipline as a whole.

Prerequisite: AN 200 or permission of the instructor.

AN 480 Independent Study and Research (2 or 4 credits)

A tutorial in which the student will pursue a course of reading and research with the instructor.

Prerequisites: Major standing in anthropology or related majors and permission of the instructor.

AN 490 Current Problems in Anthropology (2 or 4 credits)

An advanced seminar in which a topic or problem is studied in depth. Each seminar requires students to do independent reading and writing.

Prerequisites: Major standing in anthropology or related majors and permission of the instructor.

Sociology

SOC 200 Introduction to Sociology of Education (4 credits)

Designed primarily for the secondary education major, this course examines the public school system within the context of contemporary social, political, and economic realities. Discusses unionization, the bureaucratic structure of the school, informal organizations within the school, and the special problems of minority groups.

Prerequisites: UC 058 and ED 224 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 201 Population Theory and Problems (4 credits)

Provides an historical analysis of world population growth, focusing upon the relationships among population size, population policy, and social and economic development.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

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SOC 202 Character and Social Structure (4 credits)

A study of the relationship of the individual to society from the point of view of the impact of society upon the individual.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 203 Social Statistics (4 credits)

Focuses upon problems of data analysis on the nominal and ordinal levels of measurement. Includes survey sampling, scale and index construction, non-parametric statistics, population indices and statistics, and some elementary model building. Requires the equivalent of high school algebra.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 221 Sociology of Crime and Punishment (4 credits)

A study of the various forms of deviance, from illness and juvenile delinquency to habitual crime; and an analysis of sociological theories developed to explain the phenomenon of crime. A study of modes of control from hospitals to penitentiaries.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 231 Racial and Cultural Relations (4 credits)

A study of racial, national, and religious groups in cross-cultural perspective. Emphasis will be placed on their historical development, on special problems of adjustment and assimilation, and on specific present-day problems and trends.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 232 Black Communities in the New World (4 credits)

A comparative study of sub-Saharan migration to the New World with emphasis upon the urban United States. After an historical survey of African migration to the New World and a comparative analysis of the structure and status of New World black communities, the course will undertake a concrete sociological analysis of the urban black community and the structure and function of racism in American society.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 255 Industrial Sociology (4 credits)

A study of the relationship between industrial and business organizations and the community; the history of industrial sociology; the study of occupations; the social structure of business and industrial organizations, labor unions, and informal work groups; and the character of occupational life in America.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 260 Urban Sociology (4 credits)

The social structure, culture, and ecology of early and contemporary urban communities; institutional responses to the problems of modern urban life.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 280 Directed Readings in Sociology (4 credits)

A tutorial course primarily for non-majors interested in research on a special problem. May not be repeated for credit.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 300 Social Stratification in Cross-Cultural Perspective (4 credits)

A course which examines the concepts of class, caste, and race in terms of social conflict and social integration. Students will study these problems in a cross-cultural perspective placing emphasis upon comparative materials. Identical with AN 300.

Prerequisite: AN 102 or UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

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SOC 305 Sociology of Religion (4 credits)

An analysis of the changing relationship between social structure and religion. Comparative materials will be examined from pre-industrial societies, Europe during the Protestant Reformation, and the contemporary United States.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 306 Philosophical Bases for Social Research (4 credits)

A course in the philosophy of the social sciences beginning with Hume and including the Marxists, the Social Darwinists, the cultural determinists, contemporary functionalism, and phenomenology. Emphasis placed upon the assumptions various schools of thought have made about reality and the constraints imposed by these assumptions for consideration of reality.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 307 Methods of Social Research (4 credits)

Examines problems and techniques of measurement in contemporary sociological research. Principal concern is with a survey of the diversity of methods available to the sociologist.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 310 Contemporary Sociological Theory (4 credits)

A study of contemporary sociological theory starting with Veblen, G. H. Mead, and W. I. Thomas and examining the works of R. K. Merton, Talcott Parsons, Seymour Lipset, William Goode, and S. N. Eisenstadt.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 311 Classical Sociological Theories (4 credits)

A study of classical sociological theory stressing the works of Comte, Marx, Durkheim, Pareto, Weber, Simmel, and Freud.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 321 Sociological Theory (Conflict Theories) (4 credits)

A study of sociological theory with an emphasis upon Marxist theories. Readings will be selected from current and classic theorists.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 330 The Sociology of Youth (4 credits)

A cross-cultural analysis of the emerging youth culture in industrial societies. Emphasis will be placed upon the economic, social, and political consequences for the rest of society of the emergence of this youth culture.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 335 The Family (4 credits)

A comparative and historical treatment of the background of contemporary problems of this institution. Function, forms, and processes are discussed.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 336 Sex Roles in Modern Society (4 credits)

An examination of the effects of ideological and technological change on the statuses, occupations, and relationships of males and females in various stages of life.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 341 Social Change (4 credits)

The prediction and explanation of social changes in society. Special attention may be given to such mechanisms of change as crowds, publics, mass movements, social move-

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ments, revolutions, wars of national liberation, and total cultural revolutions. Implications for social action are discussed.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 345 Sociology of International Relations (4 credits)

Principles of subordination and superordination and conditions for cooperation will be studied as they apply to systems of economic and political exchange among nations.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 355 Sociology of Occupations and Professions (4 credits)

An analysis of the structure of major occupations and especially of the major professions, in terms of their publics, their mandates, their clients, and the career lines they offer. Comparisons between "incomplete professions," such as nursing and undertaking and full-fledged professions are made.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 360 Political Sociology (4 credits)

An analysis of the sociological factors which influence the distribution of power within a society. Political communication, the maintenance of consensus, the process of revolution, the structure of political parties, and the emergence of new states will be studied; emphasis will vary according to the research interests of the instructor.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 380 Sociology of Bureaucracy (4 credits)

A study of bureaucratic forms of organization. Systematic study of theories of bureaucracy and theories of organizational change.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 390 American Society (4 credits)

A survey of the culture and social structure of American society. The course will examine American patterns of kinship, family structure, and social stratification.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 392 Comparative Institutions in France and America (4 credits)

A comparative survey of the cultures and social structures of French society and American society. This course will describe and analyze patterns of kinship, religion, politics, and social stratification.

Prerequisite: UC 058 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 480 Independent Study and Research (2 or 4 credits)

A tutorial in which the student will pursue a course of reading and research with the instructor.

Prerequisites: Major standing in sociology or related majors and permission of the instructor.

SOC 490 Special Topics in Sociology (2 or 4 credits)

An advanced seminar in which a topic or problem is studied in depth. Each seminar requires students to do independent reading and writing.

Prerequisites: Major standing in sociology or related majors and permission of the instructor.

INTERDEPARTMENTAL PROGRAMS AND COURSES

THE AREA STUDIES PROGRAM

COMMITTEE ON AREA STUDIES

- S. Bernard Thomas (East Asia), Chairman
 Charles W. Akers (History)
 Richard W. Brooks (Philosophy — India)
 John C. Galloway (Art — Africa)
 James D. Graham (History — Africa)
 Edward J. Heubel (Political Science)
 Robert C. Howes (History — Russia)
 Nahum Z. Medalia (Sociology and Anthropology)
 Robert E. Simmons (Modern Languages)
 Amitendranath Tagore (Modern Languages — China — India)
 Richard P. Tucker (South Asia)

The area studies program is dedicated to the understanding of living civilizations whose various aspects — language, history, government, social organization, literature, and so on — form the basis of studies primarily within the traditional departments. A concentration in area studies might be considered by any student who seeks an integrated view of a civilization out of intellectual curiosity as well as by the student who looks forward to a career in government service or journalism, to foreign residence or work, or to graduate study with an area emphasis. At present, Oakland University offers area programs in East Asian studies (China), South Asian studies (India and Pakistan), Slavic studies (Russia and Eastern Europe), and African studies. A parallel program in Latin American studies is now rapidly developing as a further component in the area studies program.

Area concentrations are available only on a joint basis with a department and consist of a modified departmental major combined with a concentration in area studies, including work in the language of the area. Concentrations are now offered in combination with the Departments of Art, History, Modern Languages and Literatures, Philosophy, Political Science, and Sociology and Anthropology. Appropriateness in combining an area specialization and a department, and the suitability of specific course requirements for a joint degree, depend in large measure upon the interests and the career plans of each student.

ARTS AND SCIENCES

I. Programs Offered by the Language and Area Center for East Asia

(The China program is offered by Oakland University's Language and Area Center for East Asia, established in 1965 with the support of a continuing grant from the U.S. Office of Education, under the National Defense Education Act.)

FACULTY OF THE CENTER

S. Bernard Thomas, Director
Ralph F. Glenn (Art)
Robert C. Howes (History)
Robert J. Krompart (History)
John Marney (Chinese Language and Literature)
Paul Michaud (History)
Shih-Chen Peng (Chinese Language and Literature)
John E. Rue (Political Science)
I. Michael Solomon (History)
Amitendranath Tagore (Chinese Language and Literature)
Sheldon L. Appleton (Political Science)

COURSE OFFERINGS

(For detailed course descriptions, see entries under individual departments.)

Chinese Language and Literature courses

ART	435	Chinese Art
HST	370	China: Beginnings to Mid-T'ang, ca. 750
HST	371	China: Mid-T'ang to the Peak of Manchu Power, ca. 1880
HST	373	Nineteenth Century China
HST	374	Nationalism and Communism in China
HST	377	Japan to 1800
PHL	250	Philosophies and Religions of Asia
PHL	351	Chinese Philosophy
PS	338	Modern Chinese Politics
PS	339	Sino-Soviet Relations
AS	381	Seminar in East Asian Studies

AS 390 Directed Readings in Area Studies

AS 490 Directed Research in Area Studies

(See p. 182 for descriptions of AS 381, 390, and 490.)

PROGRAM OPTIONS AND REQUIREMENTS

Admission to the following programs in Chinese studies requires successful completion of UC 062, two semesters (10 credits) of Chinese, and major standing within a cooperating department. Interested students should consult with the director of the East Asia Center as early in their college careers as possible. For the specific program options and requirements see below.

Major in Chinese Language and Civilization

The requirement in Chinese for this major is eight courses (36 credits) ordinarily CHE 114-115, 214-215, and four others selected from departmental offerings in consultation with an adviser. Five area courses (20 credits), selected from the above list and including AS 490, are also required.

The Concentration in Chinese Studies

The concentration is offered in combination with a modified departmental major in anthropology, history, political science, philosophy, or sociology. The requirements are: six courses (24 credits) in the major department, two years (20 credits) of Chinese language, and five additional area courses (20 credits) from the above list, including AS 490.

II. The South Asian Studies Program

FACULTY

Richard W. Brooks (Philosophy), Coordinator
Peter J. Bertocci (Sociology and Anthropology)
Carlo Coppola (Linguistics and Modern Languages)
Herbert M. Heidenreich (Political Science)
John Hurd II (Economics)
Amitendranath Tagore (Modern Languages)
Richard P. Tucker (History)

COURSE OFFERINGS

(For detailed course descriptions, see entries under individual departments.)

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Hindi-Urdu Language and Literature courses

(In special cases Sanskrit or Bengali may constitute an alternative to Hindi-Urdu, with consent of the coordinator of South Asian studies.)

AN/SOC	300	Social Stratification in Cross-Cultural Perspective
AN	361	Contemporary South Asian Society
ART	400	Oriental Art
ECN	223	The Indian Economy
HST	382	Mughal and British India, 1526-1860
HST	383	India: The Nationalist Era, 1860-1947
PHL	250	Philosophies and Religions of Asia
PHL	352	Indian Philosophy
PS	334	Political Systems of Southern Asia
AS	382	Seminar in South Asian Studies
AS	390	Directed Readings in Area Studies
AS	490	Directed Research in Area Studies

(See p. 182 for descriptions of AS 382, 390, and 490).

The Concentration in South Asian Studies

The concentration is offered in combination with a modified departmental major in anthropology, history, political science, philosophy, or sociology. The requirements are: six courses (24 credits) in the major department, two years (20 credits) of an Indian language, and five additional area courses (20 credits) from the above list, including AS 490.

Formal admission to the concentration requires completion of UC 066, two semesters (10 credits) of an Indian language, and major standing within a cooperating department. Interested students should consult with the coordinator of South Asian studies as early in their college careers as possible.

III. The Slavic Studies Program

FACULTY

Robert C. Howes (History), Coordinator
Leonard Bushkoff (History)

ARTS AND SCIENCES

Lee M. Corrigan (Russian Language and Literature)
Jerry M. Freeman (Russian Language and Literature)
Dmytro Ijewliw (Russian Language and Literature)
Helen Kovach (Russian Language and Literature)
James R. Ozinga (Political Science)

COURSE OFFERINGS

(For detailed course descriptions, see entries under individual departments.)

Russian Language and Literature courses

ART	465	Byzantine Art
HST	251, 252	Introduction to Russian History
HST	352	Kiev and Muscovy
HST	353	Imperial Russia
HST	354	Soviet Russia
HST	355	Russian Intellectual History
HST	356	Russian Foreign Policy, 1700-1960
PS	277	Communism
PS	337	The Soviet Political System
PS	339	Sino-Soviet Relations
AS	383	Seminar in Slavic Studies
AS	390	Directed Readings in Area Studies
AS	490	Directed Research in Area Studies

(See p. 182 for descriptions of AS 383, 390, and 490.)

PROGRAM OPTIONS AND REQUIREMENTS

Admission to the following programs in Slavic Studies requires completion of HST 251 or 252, two semesters (10 credits) of Russian, and major standing within a cooperating department. Interested students should consult with the coordinator of the Slavic studies program as early in their college careers as possible. For the specific program options and requirements, see below.

The Concentration in Slavic Studies

The concentration is offered in combination with a modified

ARTS AND SCIENCES

departmental major in anthropology, history, political science, philosophy, or sociology. The requirements are: six courses (24 credits) in the major department, two years (20 credits) of Russian language, and five additional area courses (20 credits) from the above list, including HST 251 or 252, PS 337, and AS 490.

IV. Interdepartmental Courses Offered Towards the Area Concentrations

AS 381 Seminar in East Asian Studies (4 credits)

Offered to supplement departmental area courses. An intensive study of selected topics dealing with East Asia. May be taken more than once.
Prerequisite: UC 062.

AS 382 Seminar in South Asian Studies (4 credits)

Offered to supplement departmental area courses. An intensive study of selected topics dealing with South Asia. May be taken more than once.
Prerequisite: UC 066.

AS 383 Seminar in Slavic Studies (4 credits)

Offered to supplement departmental area courses. An intensive study of selected topics dealing with the Slavic area. May be taken more than once.
Prerequisite: HST 251 or 252.

AS 384 Seminar in African Studies (4 credits)

Offered to supplement departmental area courses. An intensive study of selected topics dealing with Africa. May be taken more than once.
Prerequisite: UC 064.

AS 390 Directed Readings in Area Studies (4 credits)

Readings from diverse disciplines with focus on a student's area of specialization. Conducted on a tutorial basis by an instructor chosen by the student. Requires approval of the chairman of the Committee on Area Studies prior to registration.
Prerequisites: UC 062, UC 064, UC 066, or HST 251 or 252, as appropriate, and permission of the instructor.

AS 490 Directed Research in Area Studies (4 credits)

Research relating to the student's area of specialization including completion of a senior essay or research paper. May be offered as a seminar or as a tutorial. Supervised by an instructor from the area studies staff. Approval of the instructor and of the chairman of the Committee on Area Studies are required prior to registration.
Prerequisites: Senior standing and admission to an area concentration.

THE CONCENTRATION IN LINGUISTICS

COMMITTEE

William Schwab (English), Chairman
John W. Barthel (German)
Benjamin F. Cheydleur (Computer Center)
Carlo Coppola (Hindi-Urdu)

Daniel H. Fullmer (English)

Donald C. Hildum (Psychology)

Don R. Iodice (French)

George T. Matthews (Dean, College of Arts and Sciences)

Modern, or general, linguistics is concerned with the systematic study of language, the mode of communicative behavior most characteristic of humanity. Work in general linguistics provides a way of thinking which, to take only two extremes, is both as rigorous as the mathematician's and as broadly humanistic as the historian's. The concentration in linguistics is intended to provide students with a firm but extensive grounding in the discipline of modern linguistics within the context of one of the regular departmental major programs of instruction. Career possibilities for students with work in general linguistics are numerous and growing. Graduate work in linguistics is a rapidly developing field. Government and private industry are eager for people with a background in the subject. Foreign and native language instruction increasingly places emphasis on linguistics. Many graduate programs in the social sciences recommend or require work in general linguistics as part of their degree requirements.

Requirements for the Concentration in Linguistics

The concentration in linguistics is available only on a joint basis with a department in the College of Arts and Sciences or with the School of Engineering. A wide range of such combinations is possible: Students may major in English, modern languages, mathematics, history, philosophy, psychology, biology, engineering, physics, sociology, and anthropology (other majors might also be considered) and may concentrate in linguistics at the same time. But the student must first be admitted to a departmental major and secondly be accepted into the concentration upon application to the Committee on Linguistics. His or her program will then be developed by joint action between the department and the Committee. Interested students should consult the Committee as early as possible in their college careers. Four courses (LIN 301, LIN 302, and two courses above the 200 level) constitute the minimum of work directly in the concentration. Other courses may be recommended.

Concentrations in linguistics have to date been authorized by the Departments of English Language and Literature, Modern Languages and Literatures, Philosophy, Psychology, and Sociology and Anthropology. Distribution requirements for concentrations in linguistics are as follows:

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MAJOR IN ANTHROPOLOGY

The linguistics concentration for the anthropology major requires:

- (a) five courses (20 credits) in linguistics, and,
- (b) five courses (20 credits) in anthropology.

The courses in anthropology must include AN 101 and AN 102, and any other three courses in anthropology. The courses in linguistics must include LIN 301, LIN 302, and three other courses in linguistics above the 200 level.

MAJOR IN ENGLISH

The linguistics concentration for the English major requires:

- (a) five courses (20 credits) in linguistics, and,
- (b) six courses (24 credits) in English literature.

The courses in literature must include ENG 140, 224, 241, 242, and two other courses above the 200 level to be selected in consultation with the student's adviser. The five courses in linguistics must include LIN 301, LIN 302, LIN 403, LIN 404, and one elective, either in linguistics or a course in English language analysis or history, such as ENG 376 or 377.

MAJOR IN MODERN LANGUAGES (FRENCH, GERMAN, RUSSIAN, SPANISH)

The linguistics concentration for the French, German, Russian, or Spanish major requires:

- (a) five courses (20 credits) in linguistics, and
- (b) six courses (24 credits) in French, German, Russian, or Spanish language and literature beyond FRH, GRM, RUS, or SPN 215.

The modern language requirements are FRH, GRM, RUS, or SPN 261-262, 271, 272, 361, and one course at the 400 level. The linguistics requirement includes LIN 301, LIN 302, LIN 403, LIN 404, and one elective. In addition, the modern language major must take FRH, GRM, RUS, or SPN 365, the applied linguistics of a particular foreign language.

MAJOR IN PHILOSOPHY

The linguistics concentration for a philosophy major requires:

- (a) five courses (20 credits) in linguistics, and
- (b) six courses (24 credits) in philosophy.

The five courses in linguistics must include LIN 301, LIN 302, LIN 403, LIN 404, and one elective in linguistics. The six courses

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in philosophy must include PHL 370, PHL 375, and one course in the history of Western philosophy (PHL 204, 205, 206, or 207).

MAJOR IN PSYCHOLOGY

The linguistics concentration for a psychology major requires:
(a) four courses (16 credits) in linguistics, and
(b) six courses (24 credits) in psychology.

Five of the six psychology courses must be PSY 146, PSY 231, PSY 351 or 352, PSY 353, and PSY 435. Arrangements may be made for a psycholinguistics major to substitute a linguistic or other cognate course for the unspecified sixth psychology course. The linguistics courses are LIN 301, LIN 302, LIN 403, LIN 404.

LINGUISTIC REQUIREMENTS

The linguistics requirements are those specified above for each department, but a student may be allowed certain substitutions by permission of the Committee on Linguistics.

COURSE OFFERINGS

LIN 176, 177 The Nature of Language (4 credits each)

The first semester deals with language as a conceptual system and with the inter-relationships of language and other cultural subsystems. Language and dialects, acquisition both of native and of foreign languages, the psychology of communication, and other topics related to the nature of language are examined. The second semester studies the relationship between speech and writing; phonological, grammatical, and semantic systems; the history of language; the application of linguistic principles to language learning, stylistic analyses, and the teaching of standard dialects. Identical with ENG 176, 177.

LIN 200 Topics in Linguistics (4 credits)

Topics and problems selected by the instructor.

LIN 301 Linguistic Structures (4 credits)

An introduction to synchronic linguistic analysis, with structural problems in natural languages.

LIN 302 Historical Linguistics (4 credits)

Diachronic linguistic analysis: language change, dialect geography, establishment of genealogical relationships, and the reconstruction of earlier stages of languages. Prerequisite: LIN 301 or equivalent.

LIN 365 Applied Linguistics (4 credits)

A series of sections in French, German, Russian, and Spanish are offered in this course. Identical with FRH, GRM, RUS, and SPN 365.

LIN 401 Phonetics (4 credits)

An introduction to articulatory and acoustic descriptions of spoken language, and

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training in the recognition and production of sounds found in languages other than English.

Prerequisite: LIN 301 or equivalent.

LIN 403 Phonology (4 credits)

Structural theory of phonemics and morphophonemics; generative theory of phonology; supervised work with informants applying those theories to a variety of linguistic problems.

Prerequisites: LIN 301, LIN 302.

LIN 404 Grammatical Analysis (4 credits)

A presentation of theory and application of morphological and syntactical analyses, with emphasis on work with original material.

Prerequisites: LIN 301, LIN 302.

LIN 410 Studies in the Structure of a Language (4 credits)

A study of the structural aspects of an individual language to be determined by the instructor. Among the languages for study are French, German, Hindi-Urdu, Sanskrit.

Prerequisites: LIN 301 and LIN 302 or permission of the instructor.

LIN 428 The Teaching of English as a Foreign Language (4 credits)

A study of modern techniques of teaching pronunciation, grammar, and vocabulary. The preparation and use of language tests; laboratory techniques.

Prerequisite: LIN 301 or permission of the instructor.

LIN 480 Seminar in Linguistics (4 credits)

Topics and problems selected by the instructor.

Prerequisites: LIN 301 and LIN 302 or permission of the instructor.

LIN 490 Independent Study (4 credits)

Special research projects in linguistics.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Committee on Linguistics.

COURSES OF RELATED INTEREST

ENGLISH

ENG 376 History of the English Language (4 credits)

ENG 377 Modern English Grammar (4 credits)

ENG 382 Old English (4 credits)

LANGUAGES

GRK 114-115 Elementary Greek (4 credits each)

GRK 214-215 Intermediate Greek (4 credits each)

HIUR 114-115 First Year Hindi-Urdu (5 credits each)

HIN 214-215 Second Year Hindi (5 credits each)

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URD	214-215	Second Year Urdu	(5 credits each)
LTN	114-115	Elementary Latin	(4 credits each)
LTN	214-215	Intermediate Latin	(4 credits each)
CHE	114-115	First Year Chinese	(5 credits each)
CHE	214-215	Second Year Chinese	(5 credits each)

PHILOSOPHY

PHL	370	Systems of Logic	(4 credits)
PHL	375	Philosophies of Language	(4 credits)

PSYCHOLOGY

PSY	435	Psychology of Communication	(4 credits)
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THE CONCENTRATION IN PREMEDICAL STUDIES

Students intending to pursue careers in the medical or dental professions are expected to complete the concentration in premedical studies. The concentration consists of a series of courses in biology, chemistry, mathematics, and physics intended to satisfy the minimum requirements for admission to the various medical and dental schools in Michigan and elsewhere. In general, the concentration is completed with the following courses:

- Biology: 3 courses (15 credits), including laboratories.
- Chemistry: 4 courses (20 credits), including laboratories.
- Mathematics: 2 courses (8 credits).
- Physics: 2 courses (10 credits), including laboratories.

The premedical studies concentration does not constitute a major. Students must select a major from among those offered by the University. Each student in the concentration will be assigned a premedical adviser who will assist the student in planning his or her academic program for as long as the student is enrolled in the concentration.

SOCIAL STUDIES PROGRAM*

Requirements for the Secondary Teaching Major in Social Studies

This major has been devised for students who plan to teach social studies in junior or senior high school. The program provides

*The social studies program is under study and is subject to revision. For information consult the Department of Political Science or the Admissions Office.

ARTS AND SCIENCES

a broad background in the social sciences and related fields. Admission to major standing requires successful completion of ED 244 and two courses in the social sciences and the concurrent approval of the major adviser and the School of Education. The program requires:

- (a) Either UC 054 or PSY 146.
- (b) ED 244, 245, ED 428, and ED 455.
- (c) Area Studies: 8 credits.
- (d) Social Sciences: 20 credits. For purposes of this program, the Departments of Economics, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology and Anthropology are defined as the departments of the social sciences. The 20 credits may be distributed among these departments, with a concentration of 12 credits in one department.
- (e) History: 8 credits.
- (f) If a student pursues this major and offers a minor in history, the requirement of 8 credits in history in the major does not apply. Instead, an additional 8 credits in the social science chosen for the concentration are required.

In this program, University Courses, Freshman Exploratories, and the Senior Colloquium may, when appropriate, be counted in meeting the required totals. Courses in geography may also be counted in the major.

In consultation with the adviser, a number of minors may be selected to accompany the social studies major. Recommended minors include history and English.

Requirements for the Teaching Minor in Social Studies

The minor requires a minimum of 24 credits selected from courses offered by the social science departments or courses in area studies, geography, or Western history and philosophy. Included in this total are such Freshman Exploratories and Senior Colloquia as fall within the minor.

Students majoring in history who wish to elect a social studies minor must confer with the Placement Office and/or the Office of the School of Education before electing this program.

SS 570 Social Studies in the Elementary School (4 credits)

An intensive study of current trends, challenges, characteristics, and content of effective social studies programs, with emphasis on the relationships among discipline areas comprising the social studies. The course will stress application of these studies in urban area elementary schools.

Prerequisite: Education 245 and acceptance into a graduate or certification program or major standing in elementary education.

OFF-CAMPUS STUDY PROGRAMS

Oakland University offers a variety of opportunities for off-campus study. They include participation in overseas study programs, the field term semester offered to students of New College, and an independent study program.

There have been six one-semester overseas study programs sponsored by the University in the last four years, including programs in Mexico, Hong Kong, and various areas of western Europe. No department or curriculum at Oakland requires students to study abroad at any time, nor does any department sponsor a regular agenda of overseas study programs. Rather, the departments and faculties sponsor these programs on an ad hoc basis, the time and format of the individual projects reflecting the interests and qualifications of the faculty sponsors and the student participants. Proposals for overseas study programs are reviewed by the Committee on Overseas Study Programs, which counsels the prospective faculty and student participants on the ways and means of maximizing the benefits of such programs; helps the faculty sponsors design proposals consistent with the general standards of the University; and helps departmental chairmen, deans, and the Provost assess the relevance, quality, and feasibility of such proposals.

A special off-campus program is part of the curriculum of New College and is open only to students of that college. This field term component, implemented in the second semester of the sophomore year, entails individually designed work-study projects.

A third option is an off-campus independent study program open to all students in good standing who have successfully completed two semesters at Oakland University. This program allows a student to propose his or her own course of study for the semester off-campus, provided he or she has received the support and the involvement of three faculty members and the approval of the dean. The following standards and procedures apply to this program:

- (1) Any undergraduate student in good standing will be eligible to participate in the program after the completion of two semesters in residence.
- (2) A written proposal describing a course of activity will be prepared by a student applicant prior to beginning the program.
- (3) This proposal and the off-campus work it describes must receive the support and involvement of at least three members of the faculty and the approval of the dean.
- (4) All arrangements for off-campus work must be completed and

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filed by the end of the advising period in the semester preceding the semester of off-campus study.

(5) It is expected that part of the preparatory work will include the designation of course equivalents totaling at least eight credits for the independent study to be accomplished. This is to be effected by negotiation with the supporting faculty members.

(6) Whenever credit is sought toward the completion of a major, the department, through its chairman, must agree to the value of the independent work.

(7) The Dean of Students' Office will require a release from parents absolving the University of responsibility for the well-being of students under twenty-one years of age while they are participating in off-campus independent study.

(8) The initial approval of a program for a student will be for one semester with the provision that the student may request an extension of the program for additional semesters.

(9) The student must be registered at Oakland University and pay the required fees during the period of independent study.

All credit-granting, off-campus study programs sponsored by Oakland University, including those which go overseas, are administratively coordinated by the Office of Off-Campus Study Programs. It is the responsibility of this Office to meet the needs of those who participate in these programs; and to plan and implement, when necessary, the arrangements for room, board, and travel accommodations. Since these administrative services may entail costs to the University not normally associated with the instructional offerings given on the home campus, participating students may be asked, when appropriate, to pay an additional fee to help defray some of the extraordinary costs associated with particular programs.

Students interested in overseas study programs sponsored by other universities and organizations, both domestic and foreign, should contact the Overseas Study Information Center located in the Office of the Dean of Students. Information on work-study opportunities sponsored by institutions other than Oakland University can be obtained from the Placement Office.

MISCELLANEOUS COURSES

GEOGRAPHY

GEO 200 **Geography**

(4 credits)

A general survey of selected regions of the world with an emphasis on the problems

ARTS AND SCIENCES

of political geography, but including aspects of cultural and economic geography.

SCIENCE

Requirements for the Teaching Minor in Science

The minor requires a minimum of 24 credits, selected from courses offered by the Departments of Biological Sciences, Chemistry, and Physics. Course selections must cover two of the three disciplines and must include 12 credits in each discipline applied to the minor. Hence the following options are available: chemistry-biology; chemistry-physics; biology-physics. All courses must be at the levels of BIO 111, CHM 114, PHY 151, or above, and they may not include courses in the discipline of the student's major.

SCI 305 Science in the Elementary School (4 credits)

Content and methodology appropriate to students in the elementary education program.

Prerequisite: Major standing in elementary education.

SCI 505 Basic Concepts and New Developments in Science (4 credits)

Basic concepts in science and science methodology. An intensive study of one science area (e.g. biology, chemistry, physics, etc.) and a study of the new curricula in science for the elementary school.

Prerequisite: Admission to course in a graduate program in elementary education or permission of the instructor.

SPEECH

SPH 201 Effective Communication (4 credits)

Theory and practice in communication with emphasis on the adaptations required by particular goals, audiences, and occasions. Through the researching, organizing, writing, and delivery of classroom and extra-classroom communications (interview, informative, persuasive, manuscript, impromptu, oral interpretation, group discussion, etc.), students are prepared for a variety of communicative situations and needs. Videotaped student speeches and classroom interaction aid in identifying, and thereby correcting or enhancing, individual personality and delivery characteristics. Also included are activities and discussions on related topics such as mass media influence, educational methodology, and journalism.

SPH 301 Advanced Communication (4 credits)

Continuation of SPH 201, with emphasis on persuasion: analysis of persuasion in current society, including confrontation, activism, extremism, etc.; psychological bases of persuasion; ethical considerations; and distinctions between debate and persuasive argument. Classroom activities also include role-playing, self-evaluation through video-taping, and decision-making group discussions.

COOPERATIVE ARRANGEMENT WITH THE MIDRASHA COLLEGE OF JEWISH STUDIES

A number of courses related to Hebraic culture and civilization

ARTS AND SCIENCES

will be offered in cooperation with the Midrasha College of Jewish Studies beginning in the academic year 1970-71. The courses will entail a systematic analysis of the historic and contemporary experiences of the Jewish people, as reflected in the literature, philosophy, religion, language, and social patterns of many countries and civilizations.

The Midrasha is an undergraduate institution located in Southfield, Michigan, which specializes in Hebraic and Judaic studies. The College provides intensive academic and professional training and grants both the degree of Bachelor of Hebrew Literature and the degree of Bachelor of Jewish Studies.

The courses offered through this cooperative arrangement do not represent a separate or distinct program or major field of concentration. Rather courses in such subjects as Old Testament literature, the ancient Near East, contemporary Jewish philosophical thought, and the Hebrew language will be offered within existing programs sponsored by the Departments of Classical Languages and Literatures, English Language and Literature, History, Modern Languages and Literatures, and Philosophy.

GRADUATE STUDIES IN THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

The following departments offer instruction leading to the degree of Master of Arts:

- English Language and Literature
- Mathematics
- Psychology

The following departments offer instruction leading to the degree of Master of Science:

- Chemistry
- Physics

The following departments, jointly with the School of Education, offer instruction leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching:

- English Language and Literature
- Mathematics

For further information concerning these programs, see the Graduate Bulletin.

SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

NORTON C. SEEBER

Dean

OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION

DONALD D. O'DOWD

A.B., Dartmouth College; M.A., Harvard University;
Ph.D., Harvard University

Chancellor
Provost

ELEUTHERIOS N. BOTSAS

B.S., University of Detroit; M.A., Wayne State University;
Ph.D., Wayne State University

Assistant Professor of Economics

ANTHONY P. CEPHALAS

B.Sc., London School of Economics

Instructor in Economics

DAVID P. DOANE

B.A., University of Kansas; M.S., Purdue University;
Ph.D., Purdue University

Assistant Professor of Economics

KARL D. GREGORY

B.A., Wayne State University;

M.A., Wayne State University; Ph.D., University of Michigan

Associate Professor

of Economics and Management

ROBBIN R. HOUGH

B.A., Montana State University;

Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Associate Professor

of Economics and Management

JOHN HURD II

B.A., Yale University; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania

Assistant Professor of Economics

SIDDHESHWAR MITTRA

B.Com., Agra University (India);

M.Com., Agra University (India); Ph.D., University of Florida

Chairman, Department of Economics

Professor of Economics

LON POLK

B.A., San Jose State College; Ph.D., University of Michigan

Assistant Professor of Economics

NORTON C. SEEBER

B.S., University of Colorado; M.A., University of Colorado;
Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)

Dean, School of Economics and Management

Professor of Economics and Management

ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT

JOHN E. TOWER Assistant Professor
B.S.E., University of Michigan; of Economics and Management
M.B.A., University of Michigan;
Ph.D., State University of New York at Buffalo

THEODORE O. YNTEMA Visiting Professor
A.M., University of Illinois; of Economics and Management
A.M., University of Chicago; Ph.D., University of Chicago

KENNETH C. YOUNG Assistant Professor
B.A., Carson-Newman College; of Economics and Management
M.B.A., Harvard University; M.S., Purdue University;
Ph.D., Purdue University

The School of Economics and Management offers a program in management leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science. In addition to this degree program, the economics faculty of the School administers the liberal arts program in economics leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in the College of Arts and Sciences. Descriptions of the two degree programs follow.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM LEADING TO THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MANAGEMENT

The management program provides an education for management (i.e., the effective use of resources for defined objectives) rather than an education which describes the practices and institutions of business. It aims at developing the transferable skills which make adaptive and innovative learners, and it enables graduates to understand and manage changing situations, whether these be in private or public enterprises. In this program, a general education is combined with the development of analytical approaches which will enable the student to devise new answers to the increasingly complex and changing problems faced by managers and technical personnel in both private business and public organizations. Because education for management is a continuing process throughout a management career, the program seeks to give students the kind of experience that will provide the foundations for adaptability within the rapidly changing modern environment.

The management major obtains the necessary background for entering industry training programs or graduate schools of management, as well as for initial entry into many positions in business, government, and administration. The program's emphasis on analysis and tools, such as the computer, opens the way to

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positions in many areas characterized by rapidly developing technology and expanding employment opportunities.

The curriculum specifies a minimum of eight courses plus two laboratories (34 credits) in management; four courses and two laboratories are required: MGT 200, 201 (laboratory); MGT 210, 211 (laboratory); MGT 435; and either MGT 300 or MGT 442. In addition, three courses (12 credits) are required in economics (UC 056, ECN 216, ECN 217), three courses (12 credits) in mathematics (MTH 121, MTH 122, MTH 322), two courses (8 credits) in the behavioral sciences (UC 054 and PSY 261), two courses (8 credits) in the social sciences other than economics, and two courses (8 credits) in foreign languages or linguistics (to satisfy the general University requirement). The mathematics courses are designed for majors in management and the social sciences and emphasize applications rather than "pure" mathematics. The first two mathematics courses, MTH 121 and MTH 122, should be taken in the first two semesters. (MTH 154 may be substituted for MTH 122, or the MTH 154-155 sequence may be substituted for the MTH 121-122 sequence at the student's option.)

Admission to major standing requires completion of UC 056 (Introduction to Economics) plus ECN 216, ECN 217, and MGT 200, or equivalent courses. The program requires 124 credits for graduation, the Oakland University requirement, and leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science.

CURRICULUM CHANGES

As part of the continuing process of growth at Oakland University, the curriculum in management has undergone recent changes. Its name has been changed from "business administration" to "management," providing a more accurate description of its goals and activities. The modified curriculum is effective for students entering the University in 1969-1970 and after. Students previously enrolled in the business administration program will continue to be governed by requirements for graduation valid at the time of their enrollment. However, students enrolled prior to 1969 may, at their option, satisfy either the present or older requirements for graduation (but they need not satisfy both sets of requirements). Further amplification of this rule may be obtained from departmental advisers.

GENERAL EDUCATION

Oakland University requires all undergraduates in degree programs to participate in a series of courses designed to provide

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a broadening intellectual experience in liberal education. Management students usually satisfy this general education requirement by participating in the University Course Program. (Certain of the University Course requirements are satisfied in the prescribed management program, and students need not duplicate those courses.) The general education requirement may also be met by participating in Allport College, Charter College, or New College.*

The Distribution Requirements for the University Course Program, the degree requirements for the Bachelor of Science in management, and the degree requirements for the Bachelor of Arts in economics are described below.

University Course Program

The University Course Program consists of work in three prescribed divisions plus satisfactory completion of a language requirement:

(1) **Freshman Exploratories.** The student is required to complete two Freshman Exploratories within his or her first three semesters. Successful completion of the Freshman Exploratories satisfies the University's writing competency requirement. Each student, unless he or she has transferred equivalent credits from another institution, should take one and only one Freshman Exploratory (UC 01A-F) in each of his or her first two semesters, chosen from the following groups (no two may be chosen from the same group): Literature, Western History and Philosophy, Fine Arts, Man and Contemporary Society, Area Studies, and Science and Mathematics. Any student who has not completed two Exploratories satisfactorily in his or her first three semesters may be declared ineligible to continue as an enrolled student by action of the Committee on Academic Standing. No student may receive credit for more than two Exploratories, including equivalent credit for courses taken at other institutions.

(2) **Distribution Requirements.** Each student is required to pursue further study in the fields of Literature, Western History and Philosophy, Fine Arts, Social Sciences, Area Studies, and Science and Mathematics. These Distribution Requirements are normally met by courses elected throughout the student's eight semesters of study.

*See this catalog pp. 44-53. Management students electing one of the latter options should plan their programs carefully, and they may find their freedom to choose electives limited.

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(a) Literature (4 credits)

Any one of the following courses: UC 018, ENG 105, ENG 111, ENG 140, or any course in foreign languages numbered 271 or higher.

(b) Western History and Philosophy (4 credits)

Any one of the following courses: UC 036, UC 037, ED 244, HST 141 or 142, and PS 272.

(c) Fine Arts (4 credits)

Either one of the following courses: UC 047 (Art) or UC 049 (Music).

(d) Social Sciences (8 credits)

All students must complete 8 credits in the social sciences by choosing one course in each of two different disciplines. Students may choose two courses, one each from a different group as follows: UC 052 (Introduction to American Politics) or PS 131 (Foreign Political Systems); UC 054 (Introduction to Social Psychology) or PSY 146 (Foundations of Contemporary Psychology); UC 056 (Introduction to Economics); UC 058 (Introduction to Sociology) or AN 102 (Man in Culture and Society).

(e) Area Studies (4 credits)

Students must complete 4 credits in the study of a civilization other than those of Europe and North America in one of the following area studies courses: UC 062 (China), UC 064 (Africa), UC 066 (India), or UC 068 (Latin America). Completion of one Freshman Exploratory is prerequisite for admission to these courses.

(f) Science and Mathematics (12 credits)

To satisfy this Distribution Requirement, every student must complete a minimum of 4 credits in science. This requirement may be fulfilled by any of the following courses: UC 086, UC 087, UC 088, or UC 089 (Sciences), or EGR 101, PHL 370, or any two departmental courses in science.

The social science requirement and 8 credits of the science and mathematics requirement are normally met in the course of the prescribed management program.

(3) **Senior Colloquium.** In his or her senior year, each student must participate in a Senior Colloquium in a field outside of his or her major. The Senior Colloquium serves to focus attention upon issues of liberal intellectual concern.

(4) **The Language Requirement.*** In addition to the general

*The language requirement is under study and is subject to revision. For information consult the Advising Office, the Admissions Office, the Registrar, or departmental advisers.

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education component just described, the instructional program of each student includes the requirement that he or she must have demonstrated that level of facility in a foreign language (or authorized equivalent) required by the major he or she elects. For the management major, the student is required to have demonstrated reading knowledge of a foreign language by successfully completing a second-semester course at the college level, or by placing beyond first-year language proficiency at the college level in an examination administered at admission. For students majoring in management, completion of the linguistics sequence, LIN 176 (ENG 176) and LIN 177 (ENG 177), is an alternative to demonstrating foreign language proficiency.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MANAGEMENT

A student with a major in management must meet the following requirements in order to graduate:

1. Have completed at least 124 credits.
2. Have completed 32 credits at Oakland University. Have completed all the requirements for the major in management. A student must normally be registered at Oakland University for at least 8 credits during the semester in which the degree is to be conferred.
3. Have a cumulative grade point average in courses taken at Oakland University of at least 2.0.
4. Have completed at least 8 credits in electives.
5. Have completed at least 36 credits in the University Course Program, plus two Freshman Exploratories and a Senior Colloquium, or have completed an equivalent total of credits in Allport College, in Charter College, or in New College.
6. Have fulfilled the requirements for Michigan Public Law 229 by taking either the University Course in political science (UC 052) or any combination of two other courses from the University Course social science sequence (UC 054, UC 056, UC 058), or the American history sequence (HST 214, 215).
7. Have fulfilled the foreign language requirement by (a) successfully completing a second-semester course in language at the college level, (b) placing beyond first-year language proficiency at the college level in an examination administered upon admission, or (c) completing LIN 176 (ENG 176) and LIN 177 (ENG 177).
8. Have successfully completed the Management Core Program,

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including MGT 200, MGT 210, MGT 435, and MGT 300 or MGT 442, or equivalent courses approved by the School, plus four (4) electives in management or economics.

9. Have successfully completed UC 056, ECN 216, ECN 217, UC 054, PSY 261, a two-course sequence in a social science other than economics, MTH 121, MTH 122, and MTH 322, or equivalent courses. (MTH 154 may be substituted for MTH 122, and the MTH 154-155 sequence may be substituted for the MTH 121-122 sequence.)

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MANAGEMENT

(A Typical Program)

Semester 1

Freshman Exploratory

UC 056

MTH 121

Distribution Requirement

Semester 3

MGT 200 and 201 (Computer Laboratory)

ECN 216

UC 054

Foreign Language
or LIN 176

Semester 5

MGT 300 or MGT 442

MTH 322

Social Science Course

Distribution Requirement

Semester 7

Distribution Requirement

MGT Elective

Elective

MGT Elective

Elective

Semester 2

Freshman Exploratory

MTH 122

Distribution Requirement

Distribution Requirement

Semester 4

MGT 210 and 211 (Computer Laboratory)

ECN 217

PSY 261

Foreign Language
or LIN 177

Semester 6

MGT Elective

Social Science Course

Distribution Requirement

Elective

Semester 8

Senior Colloquium

MGT 435

MGT Elective

Elective

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM LEADING TO THE BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS

The liberal arts program in economics leads to the degree of Bachelor of Arts and is offered in the College of Arts and Sciences, under the direction of the faculty in economics of the School of Economics and Management. Students taking liberal arts majors, including that in economics, must satisfy the appropriate degree requirements in the College of Arts and Sciences as described in

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this catalog. The curriculum for the liberal arts major in economics emphasizes concepts and tools of analysis and their application to problems of economic and social policy. By learning ways of thinking in economics, students gain insight into how to approach economic questions in various applied areas. Students are prepared for careers in industry and government, or for graduate study in economics, law, management, or business administration.

In addition to the liberal arts major in economics, students in the School of Economics and Management may develop a concentration in economics through use of elective courses in economics.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE LIBERAL ARTS MAJOR IN ECONOMICS

The major in economics requires a total of 28 credits in economics, distributed as follows: UC 056, ECN 216, ECN 217, ECN 480, and three other courses in the Department, one of which must have as prerequisite ECN 216 and another of which requires ECN 217 as prerequisite. In addition, all majors must take one course in economic statistics with accompanying laboratory (either ECN 310, 311 or MGT 210, 211); they must complete two semesters (8 credits) of work in another social science; and they must take MTH 121-122 (preferably during their first year). (MTH 154 may normally be substituted for MTH 122, or the MTH 154-155 sequence may be substituted for the MTH 121-122 sequence.) Admission to major standing requires two Freshman Exploratories, plus UC 056, ECN 216, ECN 217, and MTH 121-122. Economics majors may fulfill the University foreign language requirement by (a) successfully completing a second-semester course in language at the college level, or (b) placing beyond first-year language proficiency at the college level in an examination administered upon admission, or (c) completing LIN 176 (ENG 176) and LIN 177 (ENG 177).

LIBERAL ARTS MAJOR IN ECONOMICS

(A Typical Program)

Semester 1

UC 056
Freshman Exploratory
MTH 121
Foreign Language
or LIN 176

Semester 3

ECN 216
Distribution Requirement

Semester 2

Distribution Requirement
Freshman Exploratory
MTH 122
Foreign Language
or LIN 177

Semester 4

ECN 217
Distribution Requirement

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Distribution Requirement
Elective

Semester 5

ECN 310 (plus ECN 311)

Economics Elective

Distribution Requirement
Elective

Semester 7

Economics Elective

Elective

Elective

Elective

Distribution Requirement
Elective

Semester 6

Economics Elective

Distribution Requirement
Elective

Elective

Semester 8

ECN 480

Elective

Senior Colloquium

COURSE OFFERINGS IN MANAGEMENT

MGT 100 Management: What Is It? (4 credits)

An introduction to the character of management activities and the environment in which these take place; the individual and the firm viewed as utility maximizing systems; some elementary principles relating individuals and firms to the economic system. In dealing with these issues, the course introduces the student to some pervasive and transferable generalized skills applicable to perception and solving of problems.

MGT 105 Introduction to Computer Programming (2 credits)

MGT 108 Introduction to Computer Processing Languages (2 credits)

MGT 200 Management Information and Control Systems I (4 credits)

Introduction to management information systems as aids to decision-making. The identification, quantification, and communication of managerial information. To include: accounting and other internal management languages; budgeting; introduction to the use of computer-based information systems. Must be accompanied by MGT 201. Ordinarily offered in the Fall Semester.

MGT 201 Computer Laboratory for MGT 200 (1 credit)

Introduction to computers in information processing systems; introduction to computer languages and flow charts. Ordinarily offered in the Fall Semester.

MGT 210 Management Information and Control Systems II (4 credits)

Continuation of MGT 200: management controls; statistical analysis; inference and hypothesis testing; decision theory; regression and correlation; statistical controls. Must be accompanied by MGT 211. Ordinarily offered in the Winter Semester.

MGT 211 Computer Laboratory for MGT 210 (1 credit)

Use of computers in problem-solving and statistics. Ordinarily offered in the Winter Semester.

MGT 300 Management Systems Analysis (4 credits)

This course emphasizes the identification of goals and the use of resources for achieving goals through the application of analytic and quantitative tools developed

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in earlier courses to problems drawn from a variety of experiences, e.g., financial management, marketing, production, capital budgeting, etc. The course is designed to develop skills in the use of tools, to facilitate the transferability of these skills, and to enhance the ability to develop new skills as required by a given situation.

MGT 303 Economic Growth, Fluctuations, and Forecasting (4 credits)

Analysis of the forces underlying economic growth in advanced nations. Study of business cycle conditions and various factors affecting business fluctuations. Introduction to economic forecasting techniques for the individual firm and for the national economy. Identical with ECN 303.

MGT 322 Capital Markets (4 credits)

Analysis of the operation of major financial institutions and markets. Sources and uses of funds for corporations and other organizations. Identical with ECN 322. Prerequisite: ECN 216.

MGT 324 Business in the American Economy (4 credits)

Public attitudes toward, and government regulation of, business; social and legal responsibilities of business. Identical with ECN 324. Prerequisite: ECN 216.

MGT 325 Industrial Organization (4 credits)

Resource patterns, production processes (including technology and economies of scale), and managerial organization as related to the size of firms and the location of industries. Offered in the Fall Semester. Identical with ECN 325. Prerequisite: ECN 216.

MGT 333 Labor-Management Relations (4 credits)

Analysis of management-employee relations in modern industry; public policy in labor-management areas. Identical with ECN 333. Prerequisites: UC 056 and ECN 216.

MGT 335 The Economics of Collective Decision-making (4 credits)

An investigation of the causes and implications of the limitations of voluntary decentralized exchange systems. Alternative techniques of economic-political organization will be evaluated. Such problem areas as pollution, conservation, and transportation will be examined, using techniques of applied welfare economics, including cost-benefit analysis. Identical with ECN 335. Prerequisite: UC 056 or permission of the instructor.

MGT 342 Simulation in Management (4 credits)

Introduction to the use of simulation techniques in the analysis of organizations and their operations.

MGT 402 Marketing and Consumer Behavior (4 credits)

Analysis of consumer behavior and its significance for market analysis. The relationship between market structure and marketing behavior. Prerequisite: Major standing in economics or management.

MGT 435 Management Strategies and Policies (4 credits)

Financial, economic, and other management tools used to analyze organizational case studies. Ordinarily offered in the Winter Semester. Prerequisites: ECN 216 and ECN 217.

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MGT 442 Operations Research (4 credits)

Operations research techniques are used in exploring problems selected from several areas of organizational and business analysis. Ordinarily offered in the Fall Semester. Prerequisites: ECN 216 and ECN 217, or permission of the instructor.

COURSE OFFERINGS IN ECONOMICS

ECN 216 Microeconomic Analysis (4 credits)

Analysis of pricing, resource allocation, and income distribution at the level of the individual firm, industry, and household consuming unit. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisite: UC 056.

Prerequisite or corequisite: MTH 122.

ECN 217 Macroeconomic Analysis (4 credits)

Study of factors determining the level of national income and employment, price levels, and inflation. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisite: UC 056.

Prerequisite or corequisite: MTH 121.

ECN 223 The Indian Economy (4 credits)

The economic problems of developing nations in the context of the Indian economy. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

ECN 225 American Economic History (4 credits)

Study of the principal events in the growth and development of the American economy from colonial times to the present. Includes discussion of the evolution of current historical thought under the impact of economic analysis.

Prerequisite: Completion of one (1) Freshman Exploratory or permission of the instructor.

ECN 303 Economic Growth, Fluctuations, and Forecasting (4 credits)

Analysis of the forces underlying economic growth in advanced nations. Study of business cycle conditions and various factors affecting business fluctuations. Introduction to economic forecasting techniques for the individual firm and for the national economy. Identical with MGT 303.

ECN 308 Urban-Regional Economics (4 credits)

Application of the tools of economic analysis to the problems of urban regions. These problems include (1) differences in the level, distribution, growth, and stability of income within and between urban regions and (2) employment, housing, transportation, the urban public economy, and the location of industry.

Prerequisite: UC 056 or permission of the instructor.

ECN 310 Statistical Techniques for the Social Sciences (4 credits)

Use of statistical techniques to solve problems faced by firms and industries. Includes laboratory exercises using computers. Offered in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: MTH 125 or permission of the instructor.

Corequisite: ECN 311.

ECN 311 Laboratory for ECN 310 (1 credit)

Use of computers in problem-solving and statistics.

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ECN 318 Social Organization and Economic Change (4 credits)

An application of the tools of economic analysis to those conflicts between actors and environments which have helped shape the modern economy. This course is not open to economics majors.

ECN 321 Monetary Theory and Policy (4 credits)

Analysis of modern monetary and banking theories. The course investigates both domestic and international monetary analysis and policies, and the relationship between monetary and fiscal policies as they affect the economy.

Prerequisite: ECN 217.

ECN 322 Capital Markets (4 credits)

Analysis of the operation of major financial institutions and markets. Sources and uses of funds for corporations and other organizations. Identical with MGT 322.

Prerequisite: ECN 216.

ECN 323 International Trade and Finance (4 credits)

The theory of international specialization and exchange, commercial policy, national income and balance of payments, monetary relations, foreign investment, and current issues of international economic policy.

Prerequisite: ECN 216.

ECN 324 Business in the American Economy (4 credits)

Public attitudes toward, and government regulation of, business; social and legal responsibilities of business. Identical with MGT 324.

Prerequisite: ECN 216.

ECN 325 Industrial Organization (4 credits)

Resource patterns, production processes (including technology and economies of scale), and managerial organization as related to the size of firms and the location of industries. Identical with MGT 325.

Prerequisite: ECN 216.

ECN 326 Economic Development (4 credits)

Application of the tools of economic analysis to the problems of economic development and growth.

Prerequisite: UC 056 or permission of the instructor.

ECN 333 Labor-Management Relations (4 credits)

Analysis of management-employee relations in modern industry; public policy in labor-management areas. Identical with MGT 333.

Prerequisites: UC 056 and ECN 216.

ECN 335 The Economics of Collective Decision-making (4 credits)

An investigation of the causes and implications of the limitations of voluntary decentralized exchange systems. Alternative techniques of economic-political organization will be evaluated. Such problem areas as pollution, conservation, and transportation will be examined, using techniques of applied welfare economics, including cost-benefit analysis. Identical with MGT 335.

Prerequisite: UC 056 or permission of the instructor.

ECN 342 Simulation in Economics (4 credits)

An introduction to the use of simulation techniques in economic analysis.

Prerequisites: Major standing and permission of the instructor.

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ECN 350 Economic Structures and Systems (4 credits)

A comparative analysis of the principles, structures, and ideologies of capitalism, socialism, and the command economy, with special emphasis on the processes of economic decision-making.

Prerequisite: ECN 216 or permission of the instructor.

ECN 405 Econometrics (4 credits)

An introduction to the testing of economic models, expressed mathematically, by statistical methods.

Prerequisites: ECN 216, ECN 217, either MGT 210 or ECN 310, and permission of the Department.

ECN 417 Advanced Economic Theory (4 credits)

This course covers selected topics in the economic theory of resource allocation, economic growth, and stability.

Prerequisites: ECN 216 and ECN 217, or permission of the instructor.

ECN 418 Selected Topics in Economic Policy (4 credits)

Prerequisite: Major standing.

ECN 480 Seminar (4 credits)

Theses, individual topics, and readings. Offered in the Winter Semester.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Department.

ECN 490 Independent Research (4 credits)

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.



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Dean
Associate Dean

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EDUCATION

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M.Ed., University of Michigan

JANE L. DAVIDSON Specialist in Reading
B.S., Western Michigan University; M.Ed., Wayne State University

WALLACE S. MESSER Specialist in Reading
B.S., Wayne State University;
M.A., San Fernando Valley State College

The School of Education is a genuinely interdisciplinary body. As the faculty roster indicates, staff members from a great variety of departments of the University contribute their talents to the education of teachers. Undergraduates all work for the degree of Bachelor of Arts and are majors in a departmental or inter-departmental program of the College of Arts and Sciences. Graduate students in secondary teaching fields are sponsored jointly by the School of Education and the College of Arts and Sciences for their degrees; those in elementary specializations are sponsored by the School of Education alone. In both programs the University awards the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.).

THE UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

Prospective elementary and secondary teachers may pursue a variety of programs and be sponsored for teaching certificates in the State of Michigan. Certification in this state usually suffices for, or facilitates the obtaining of, teaching certificates in other states. Concerning certification in Michigan and in other states, see pp. 217-18 of this catalog.

The aim of all teacher education programs at Oakland is to develop graduates who are both broadly educated and competently prepared for their specialized duties. Prospective teachers take the liberal arts and science courses required of all students, and on this framework they build one of a variety of majors. For general requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Arts and for further information on the general education component in the undergraduate instructional program of the College of Arts and Sciences, see pp. 35-44. The Department of Teacher Education offers professional education courses, but the student's major and minor subjects are taught by the departments of the College of Arts and Sciences.

This interdisciplinary approach seeks to make all students familiar with their cultural heritage. Another feature of the teacher education program that is somewhat distinctive is that the Department provides all prospective teachers with two direct experiences with teaching in the public schools. In the sophomore year, as part of an educational psychology course, they either observe in nearby schools during two weekly periods or on campus observe video tapes of teaching. One purpose of these observations is to help them test their career choices early and realistically before they proceed very far in their professional program. In the senior year, a ten-week teaching internship completes their program with

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a full-time assignment in public school classrooms. This internship provides a transition to professional duties, a transition facilitated by assistance from University and school faculties. Both the sophomore observations and the senior internship are accompanied by weekly seminars which attempt to integrate the theory and practice of teaching. Internship applications for the Fall Term must be filed prior to February 1, and applications for the Winter Term must be filed by September 15.

All undergraduate teaching majors must take ED 244, 245, 455, and either ED 428 (secondary) or ED 433 (elementary).

SECONDARY TEACHING MAJORS

Prospective secondary school teachers have a choice of any one of thirteen teaching majors. Consult the section of the catalog appropriate to the fields of concentration for specific courses and requirements for admission to major standing and for completion of the major program.

Biology	(See p. 67.)	Mathematics	(See p. 112.)
Chemistry	(See p. 77.)	Music	(See p. 140.)
English	(See p. 92.)	Physics	(See p. 152.)
French	(See p. 124.)	Russian	(See p. 124.)
German	(See p. 124.)	Spanish	(See p. 124.)
History	(See p. 101.)	Social Studies	(See p. 187.)
Latin	(See p. 84.)		

SECONDARY TEACHING MINORS

Ten teaching minors are available to the prospective secondary school teacher:

Art	(See p. 60.)	Modern Languages	(Refer to specific language)
Biology	(See p. 67.)		
Chemistry	(See p. 77.)		
English	(See p. 93.)	Physics	(See p. 152.)
History	(See p. 102.)	Science	(See p. 191.)
Mathematics	(See p. 113.)	Social Studies	(See p. 188.)

ELEMENTARY TEACHING MAJORS

Prospective elementary school teachers must take a common core program and choose one area for major concentration and another for minor concentration. Students may concentrate in two major fields (instead of one major and one minor), but they may

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not select a single area for both major and minor concentrations. The core program and the concentrations complete all University requirements for graduation except that together they do not normally yield sufficient credits for the degree of Bachelor of Arts. To reach the minimum graduation requirement of 124 credits, students, in consultation with their advisers, must complete their programs with electives.

The Core Program for Prospective Elementary Teachers

For course descriptions of Freshman Exploratories, Distribution Requirements, and Senior Colloquia and for the language requirement, see pp. 40-44 and 53-54.

Freshman Exploratories	8 credits
Foreign Language or LIN (ENG) 176, 177*	8 credits
Psychology (UC 054 or PSY 146 or PSY 171)	4 credits
ART 147 or UC 047 (with laboratory)	4 credits
MUS 149	4 credits
MTH 314	4 credits
MTH 315 and MTH 316*	8 credits
SCI 305	4 credits
Area Studies	4 credits
Literature (See Distribution Requirements p. 38)	4 credits
Social Sciences (other than psychology)	4 credits
Senior Colloquium	4 credits
ED 244, 245	8 credits
ED 331	4 credits
ED 433 and ED 455	12 credits

*Students in the foreign language major concentration must elect the foreign language 114-115 sequence for 10 credits and are not required to take MTH 315 and MTH 316.

In the guide below the core courses in elementary education are listed according to the terms in which they are usually offered. The student should be aware, however, that this guide is not a guarantee that the courses will always be offered during the indicated terms; it simply presents the pattern that has been customary up until now.

LIN (ENG) 176 Fall	LIN (ENG) 177 Winter	SENIOR COLLOQUIUM Fall
MTH 314 Fall Summer	MTH 315 Fall Winter	Winter Spring (small selection)

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LANGUAGES Check with Dept. of Mod. Langs.	MTH 316 Winter Spring	ED 244 Fall Winter Spring
PSY 146 Fall Winter Spring	SCI 305 Fall Spring	ED 245 Fall Winter Spring
PSY 171 Fall Winter Summer	AREA STUDY Every semester	ED 331 Fall Winter Spring
UC 054 Fall Winter Spring	UC 018 Fall Winter Spring	ED 433 and 455 Fall Winter
ART 147 Check with Dept. of Art	ENG 105 Winter (may vary)	HST 214 Fall Winter Spring
UC 047 (with lab) Fall Winter	ENG 111 Winter (may vary)	HST 215 Fall Winter Summer
MUS 149 Fall Spring	ENG 140 Fall Winter	
	SOCIAL SCIENCE Various offerings every semester	

Major Concentration

HISTORY/SOCIAL SCIENCE

Psychology (UC 054 or PSY 146 or PSY 171)	} From the core program	4 credits
Area Studies		4 credits
Social Sciences		4 credits
HST 214, 215		8 credits
Additional courses in history, social science, geography, area studies		16 credits
Total		36 credits

This total of 36 credits can include the Freshman Exploratories and Senior Colloquium applicable to this concentration. Admission to major standing requires that the student have completed 56

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credits. He or she must also be in academic good standing and have attained a combined average of 2.0 in a group of courses consisting of two Freshman Exploratories, psychology, ED 244 and ED 245, and three additional courses in the core and/or concentration. Approval for major standing must be obtained from the School of Education. Admission to major standing must be approved before the student completes more than 72 credits.

MODERN LANGUAGE

Foreign Language	From the core program	10 credits
Additional courses in same language offered in fulfillment of core requirement		26 credits
Total		36 credits

Admission to major standing requires that the student have completed 56 credits. He or she must also be in academic good standing and have attained a combined average of 2.0 in a group of courses consisting of two Freshman Exploratories, psychology, ED 244 and ED 245, and three additional courses in the core and/or concentration. Approval for major standing must be obtained from the School of Education and from the Department of Modern Languages and Literatures. Admission to major standing must be approved before the student completes more than 72 credits.

NOTE: Students who plan to combine a foreign language major concentration with a language arts minor should include LIN (ENG) 176, 177, as a part of the minor sequence.

LANGUAGE ARTS

Foreign Language or LIN (ENG) 176, 177	} From the core program	8 credits
Literature		4 credits
Additional courses in English*, speech, foreign language		24 credits
Total		36 credits

*Students who elect a foreign language to satisfy the language requirement must include ENG 176 or 177 (4 credits) as part of the language arts major concentration.

This total of 36 credits can include the Freshman Exploratories and Senior Colloquium applicable to this concentration. Admission to major standing requires that the student have completed 56 credits. He or she must also be in academic good standing and

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have attained a combined average of 2.0 in a group of courses consisting of two Freshman Exploratories, psychology, ED 244 and ED 245, and three additional courses in the core and/or concentration. Approval for major standing must be obtained from the School of Education. Admission to major standing must be approved before the student completes more than 72 credits.

SCIENCE/MATHEMATICS

MTH 314, 315, 316	} From the core program	12 credits
SCI 305		4 credits
Additional courses in science and mathematics approved by the Committee on Science and Mathematics		20 credits
Total		36 credits

This total of 36 credits can include the Freshman Exploratories and Senior Colloquium applicable to this concentration. Admission to major standing requires that the student have completed 56 credits. He or she must also be in academic good standing and have attained a combined average of 2.0 in a group of courses consisting of two Freshman Exploratories, psychology, ED 244 and ED 245, and three additional courses in the core and/or concentration. Approval for major standing must be obtained from the School of Education and from the Committee on Science and Mathematics. Admission to major standing must be approved before the student completes more than 72 credits.

Minor Concentrations

HISTORY/SOCIAL SCIENCE

Psychology (UC 054 or PSY 146 or PSY 171)	} From the core program	4 credits
Area Studies		4 credits
Social Sciences		4 credits
HST 214, 215		8 credits
Additional courses in history, social science, geography, area studies		4 credits
Total		24 credits

This total of 24 credits can include the Freshman Exploratories and Senior Colloquium applicable to this concentration.

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LANGUAGE ARTS

Foreign Language or LIN (ENG) 176, 177 Literature	} From the core program	8 credits
		4 credits
Additional courses in English*, speech, and foreign language		12 credits
Total		24 credits

*Students who elect a foreign language to satisfy the language requirement must include ENG 176 or 177 (4 credits) as part of the language arts minor concentration.

This total of 24 credits can include the Freshman Exploratories and Senior Colloquium applicable to this concentration.

SCIENCE/MATHEMATICS

MTH 314, 315, 316	} From the core program	12 credits
SCI 305		4 credits
Additional courses in science and/or mathematics		8 credits
Total		24 credits

This total of 24 credits can include the Freshman Exploratories and Senior Colloquium applicable to this concentration.

SPONSORSHIP FOR MICHIGAN TEACHER CERTIFICATION

The State Department of Education certifies teachers in Michigan. It issues provisional certification to candidates deemed qualified by colleges and universities. This Provisional Certificate can be converted to a Permanent Certificate after a period of teaching and additional studies. Oakland University sponsors its graduates for the Provisional Elementary and the Provisional Secondary Certificates if the following requirements are met:

1. Completion of the University baccalaureate with a teaching major and one appropriate minor.
2. An internship (ED 455) grade of 2.5 or better.
3. Demonstrated proficiency in the use of English. The criteria of acceptability may be ascertained by consulting the School of Education Office. Students should satisfy this requirement before the senior year to allow time to remove deficiencies.

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NOTE: Students who expect to teach in a state other than Michigan should ascertain what requirements beyond those of Michigan that state demands. It is the responsibility of the student to plan his or her program accordingly.

THE GRADUATE PROGRAMS

The School of Education and the College of Arts and Sciences jointly offer programs leading to the degrees of Master of Arts in Teaching in English and Master of Arts in Teaching in mathematics; they are in the process of approving a program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching in history, in the secondary school. The School of Education offers programs leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching in the areas of elementary education and of reading. The School also is in the process of approving a program for a Master of Arts in Teaching in special education. Additional programs in counseling and in administration may be inaugurated in the future. For details on graduate programs consult the Graduate Bulletin.

CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS FOR GRADUATES

For graduates of accredited institutions who wish to be certified as teachers, Oakland University makes available programs in all majors offered by the University. Those seeking sponsorship for certification must be admitted through the Office of Graduate Study and must then apply to the School of Education for preparation of a certification program. This program will be prepared in consultation with the departments concerned and must be approved by them as well as by the School of Education. Application for admission should be made early enough in the semester prior to the one in which the student intends to enroll so that the various departments as well as the School of Education have ample opportunity to evaluate transcripts and advise students of courses which they will be required to take. Successful completion of such a program leads to sponsorship by Oakland University for the appropriate Michigan Provisional Certificate.

COURSE OFFERINGS

ED 244 Social and Philosophical Issues in Education (4 credits)

Education is treated both as a social phenomenon and as an embodiment of philosophic commitments. Basic concepts studied in the social sciences and philosophy are examined with special attention to their pertinence to education. Such questions as the nature of reality, knowledge, and values are examined from widely differing points of view in order to analyze controversial issues in theory and practice.

Prerequisites: Two Freshman Exploratories.

ED 245 Psychological and Field Studies in Education (4 credits)

Psychological factors involved in learning and development are examined in lectures, class discussions, and observations of teaching. These observations may be of actual teaching in the schools, or they may be observations of video tapes of teaching. Identical with PSY 245.

Prerequisites: Two Freshman Exploratories and one course in psychology.

ED 321 The Teacher and the Atypical Child (4 credits)

The identification and management of atypical children in a regular elementary classroom setting. The course will deal particularly with those children requiring special management techniques and some modification of curriculum. These children may be hyper-active or withdrawn; they may have emotional, perceptual, or learning problems; or they may be gifted. Sections on parental assistance in handling atypical children and on school and community services available for diagnosis and referral will be included.

Prerequisites: ED 244 and ED 245.

ED 331 Teaching and Reading (4 credits)

Intensive preparation for the teaching of reading skills in the elementary grades. Identification of reading readiness, problems of program construction, and a variety of teaching methods are among the topics of the course.

Prerequisites: ED 244 and ED 245.

ED 332 Literature for Children (4 credits)

The course treats literature for children as part of the mainstream of literature. Students will learn to apply basic concepts of criticism to the study of literary works for children in order to develop the ability to select and use quality books appropriate to the needs and developmental levels of children.

Prerequisites: ED 244, ED 245, and completion of the general education Distribution Requirements in literature.

ED 428 Teaching of the Major Field (4 credits)

Content and methodology appropriate to the student's major field. Organization of programs and courses, bibliography of the field, and techniques of instruction receive special emphasis.

Prerequisites: ED 244, ED 245, and major standing. Must be taken concurrently with ED 455 except when other provisions have been made by the major department.

ED 430 The Public School in Urban America (4 credits)

The course deals with the role of schools in contemporary urban America, with special emphasis on the relationship between the school and the urban ethos, social stratification, racial identities, and the functioning of the school in the urban ecology.

In addition, discussions will include considerations of curriculum, organization, financing, and the legal status of education.

Prerequisites: ED 244, ED 245, and major standing.

ED 433 Teaching in the Elementary School (4 credits)

Content and methodology of instruction in the elementary school. Includes extensive field observation in schools. This course is designed to supplement specialized courses in the teaching fields.

Prerequisites: ED 244, ED 245, and major standing. Must be taken concurrently with ED 455.

ED 455 Internship (8 credits)

Supervised teaching in the public schools. Students spend approximately fifty days

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in public school classrooms and participate in such further activities as a supervising teacher may direct. The course includes a seminar dealing with problems of instruction. Prerequisites: ED 244, ED 245, major standing, concurrent registration in ED 428 (when appropriate) or ED 433, and permission of both the student's major department and the School of Education. Internship applications for the Fall Term must be filed prior to February 1, and applications for the Winter Term must be filed by September 15. A student must take his or her internship in his or her last or next to last semester (a last semester is one in which a student needs to complete no more than 16 credits to satisfy all graduation requirements). Elementary education majors must complete ED 331, SCI 305, and MTH 314 before interning.

ED 490 Independent Study and Research (2 or 4 credits)

A program of directed individual reading and research.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Department of Teacher Education. Such permission will be granted only if a student presents written evidence that a faculty member has consented to supervise his or her study.

ED 497 Apprentice College Teaching (2 or 4 credits)

An elective course open to any well-qualified upperclassman who wins consent of a faculty member to assist in presenting a regular college course to underclassmen. The apprentice should be capable of assuming limited classroom teaching duties. Prerequisite: Permission of the Department of Teacher Education. Such permission will be granted only if a student presents written evidence that a faculty member has accepted him or her as an apprentice.

GRADUATE COURSE OFFERINGS

ED 509 The School and the Disadvantaged Child (2 or 4 credits)

A study of the difficulties and opportunities arising in the schooling of children from disadvantaged home environments. The course will concern itself with such topics as: clashes between values in school and home environments, communication across subcultural barriers, problems of motivation, etc.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

ED 511 Interaction Analysis (4 credits)

The course seeks to improve effectiveness of instruction through a study of pupil-teacher interaction. Techniques of observation, methods of gathering data and analyzing behavior in both the affective and the cognitive fields are emphasized. Techniques will include video tapings of teachers and pupils, projects including observational schedules, and preparation and analysis of specific teaching situations.

Prerequisites: Admission to course in a graduate program or permission of the instructor.

ED 521 Education of Exceptional Children (4 credits)

The course is devoted to the special provisions, remedial procedures, care, treatment, education, and rehabilitation of several types of exceptional children. These include emotionally disturbed, mentally retarded, gifted, blind, deaf, physically handicapped, and other health-impaired children. Site visits to clinical and hospital as well as educational settings are included.

Prerequisite: Admission to a graduate program, or one year's teaching experience, or permission of the instructor.

ED 530 Advanced Topics in Literature for Children (4 credits)

The course centers on the critical analysis of child literature published in recent years. When the works of major authors and illustrators are studied in depth, the literature for children will be considered as part of the literary mainstream, but the course will emphasize specific approaches developed to help children read, understand, and enjoy literature.

Prerequisite: Admission to course in a graduate program or permission of the instructor.

ED 531 Current Trends in the Teaching of Reading (4 credits)

An intensive examination of current instructional practices, problems, and research in the teaching of reading. Prevailing trends in reading instruction will be evaluated in the light of cumulative research findings concerning the development of reading skills.

Prerequisite: Admission to course in any graduate program or permission of the Department.

ED 532 Teaching Reading in the Primary Grades (4 credits)

This course is designed to examine principles, practices, and research related to early reading instruction. It will include an analysis of the relationship of the various language arts to reading skills and will place emphasis upon the developmental skills of pupils, starting with kindergarten.

Prerequisite: Admission to course in any graduate program or permission of the Department.

ED 533 Teaching Reading in the Upper Grades (4 credits)

This course is designed to examine the principles, practices, and research related to the teaching of reading in Grade Four and higher grades. Emphasis will be placed upon the developmental reading skills in a reading program adjusted to the individual needs of pupils. Particular emphasis will be placed upon reading in the content areas.

Prerequisite: Admission to course in any graduate program or permission of the Department.

ED 534 Language Arts Instruction in the Elementary Schools (4 credits)

This course is designed to provide a scholarly examination of research findings, materials, and procedures for the development of spelling, composition, speaking, and listening skills in children. Discussions will center on those areas of the curriculum which directly influence language development. The course will demonstrate how the coordinated-language-arts approach and the use of literature appropriate to each age level can balance the growth of communication skills.

Prerequisite: ED 331 or ED 531 or equivalent preparation in reading instruction.

ED 535 The Perceptually Handicapped in Reading (4 credits)

A study of theories of perception and their impact on the reading process. Identification of reading difficulties and implementation of corrective measures in the classroom will receive special emphasis.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

ED 536 Teaching Reading to the Special Child (4 credits)

A general discussion of the reading process as it relates to slow learners, emotionally disturbed, handicapped, but also gifted children. A study of remedial instructional materials is included.

Prerequisite: ED 521 or permission of the instructor.

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ED 590 Special Problems in Education (2, 4, 6, or 8 credits)

A course dealing with specialized problems in various phases of education. Depending on the clientele and staff needs, the specific topics may differ from term to term. The course may be taken more than once, but for no more than a total of 8 credits. May be elected for independent study.

Prerequisite: Admission to course in any graduate program or permission of the Department.

ED 591 Ecology of the Classroom (4 credits)

The course deals with the ecological context for learning in classroom, school, and community. The primary task will be to describe, to analyze, and to make inferences about the structure of the ecological environment. These findings will then be related to pupil learning.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor or acceptance into any graduate program.

ED 592 Research Techniques in Education (4 credits)

A study of research techniques in the behavioral sciences and education, methods of gathering evidence, elementary statistical concepts in education, research design, etc. Students preparing to start their terminal project will find the course especially helpful.

Prerequisite: Acceptance to candidacy in a master's program in education or permission of the instructor.

ED 601 History of Education (4 credits)

A study of the cultural forces (primarily in the West) as they shaped, and were shaped by, the education of the young. Characteristic patterns of educational institutions, changing conceptions of curricula, dominant social and philosophic ideas concerning education, and significant contributions by individual educators represent some of the professional topics which are discussed in their historical settings.

Prerequisite: Admission to course in any graduate program.

ED 602 Philosophy of Education (4 credits)

A study of philosophical inquiry in relation to education. Philosophic analysis of educational problems, educational conclusions by systematic philosophers, logical relationships between various philosophical and educational positions are among the topics considered.

Prerequisite: Admission to course in any graduate program.

ED 603 Comparative Education (4 credits)

An analysis of education and its relationship to social and economic change in various cultures. Lectures, readings, and discussions will deal primarily with existing educational systems originating in Western culture, such as those of Great Britain, U.S.S.R., Sierra Leone, Kenya, but the course will also include some study of selected utopian educational systems.

Prerequisite: Admission to course in any graduate program.

ED 604 Sociology of Education (4 credits)

A study of social and cultural forces and their impact on the organization and practices of schools. An investigation of social dynamics within the schools and the impact of schools on other institutions of society.

Prerequisite: Admission to course in any graduate program.

ED 611 Problems in Elementary Education (4 or 8 credits)

A study of issues in the organization, curriculum, administration, and methodology of elementary schools. Student needs and preparation determine the specific topics

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included in a given semester. Students may register for this course once or twice, up to a total of 8 credits.

Prerequisite: Admission to course in a graduate program in elementary education or in reading instruction.

ED 612 Curriculum Studies (4 credits)

A study of practices in and research on curriculum in modern elementary schools. The course will investigate the sum total of experiences provided for young people in school settings and will challenge established practices on the basis of recent curricular developments.

Prerequisite: Admission to course in a graduate program in elementary education or in reading instruction.

ED 621 Management and Curriculum for Emotionally Disturbed Children (4 credits)

A study of the diagnosis and treatment, curriculum development, methods and material, and classroom procedures in programs for emotionally disturbed children in educational and clinical settings. The use of video tapes, role play, demonstrations, as well as direct observation of emotionally disturbed children will be included.

Prerequisites: ED 521 and one graduate course in psychology.

ED 622 Practicum in the Education of the Emotionally Disturbed (6 credits)

This is a specialized laboratory experience, including educationally related work in an interdisciplinary treatment setting with emotionally disturbed children. Observation, tutoring, diagnostic and prescriptive teaching on a one-to-one basis and in group instruction are part of the course. ED 623 must be taken concurrently.

Prerequisites: Completion of all other requirements for the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching in special education, or permission of the instructor.

ED 623 Seminar in the Education of the Emotionally Disturbed (2 credits)

A study and interpretation of psychological information, development of understanding of psychiatric intervention, the use of case study, and educational relevancy of case materials in dealing with the emotionally disturbed. Must be taken simultaneously with ED 622.

ED 624 Directed Teaching in Special Education (6 credits)

This is a supervised full-time teaching experience in classrooms corresponding to the student's concentration in special education. Those qualifying for exemption from the supervised teaching requirement in the certification code may not take this course.

Prerequisites: Acceptance to degree candidacy in a Master's program in special education and approval by the director of the special education program.

ED 631 Problems in Reading Instruction (4 or 8 credits)

A study of diagnostic, methodological, organizational, and administrative issues in reading programs. Student needs and preparation determine the specific topics included in a given semester. Students may register for this course once or twice up to a total of 8 credits.

Prerequisites: Admission to course in a Master of Arts in Teaching program and at least one previous course in reading instruction.

ED 632 Diagnosis of Reading Disabilities (4 credits)

A laboratory course concerned with analysis and study of factors which contribute to

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or precipitate reading disabilities in elementary and/or secondary school pupils. The course includes selection and administration of both informal and standardized tests and also deals with the preparation and evaluation of case reports.

Prerequisites: Admission to course in a Master of Arts in Teaching program and at least one previous course in reading instruction.

ED 633 Correction of Reading Disabilities (4 credits)

A laboratory course designed to focus attention on methods, materials, and practices pertaining to the instruction of disabled readers. The course provides opportunities to plan, organize, and conduct remedial instruction for children under the supervision of the instructor.

Prerequisites: Admission to course in a Master of Arts in Teaching program and at least one previous course in reading instruction.

ED 699 Terminal Project (4 credits)

The planning and execution of a significant research or action project in accordance with the advice of the student's guidance committee.

Prerequisites: Admission to degree candidacy in a graduate program in elementary education or reading instruction and written approval of the student's guidance committee. Students should request such approval from their advisers early in the Fall Semester for registration in the Winter Semester, and early in the Winter Semester for registration in the Spring and Summer Sessions or Fall Semester. During the preparation of the terminal project students must remain in constant touch with their advisers and must present the completed project no less than two weeks before the end of classes in the term of graduation.

RELATED COURSES

SCI 305 (Science in the Elementary School), SCI 505 (Basic Concepts and New Developments in Science), and SS 570 (Social Studies in the Elementary School) are three courses appropriate for many students preparing to teach. For course descriptions see p. 191 and p. 188 of this catalog.





SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

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KEITH R. KLECKNER Assistant Dean for Graduate Programs
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M.S., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
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B.A., St. Joseph's College; B.Ae.E., University of Detroit;
M.S., University of Detroit
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Ph.D., University of Illinois
- TUNG H. WENG Assistant Professor of Engineering
B.S.E.E., National Taiwan University; M.S.E.E., University of Iowa;
Ph.D., University of Missouri
- HOWARD R. WITT Assistant Dean
Associate Professor of Engineering
B.A.Sc., University of Toronto; M.S.E., Princeton University;
Ph.D., Cornell University

UNDERGRADUATE CURRICULUM IN ENGINEERING

The undergraduate engineering program at Oakland University is built on the broad intellectual base of the University's imaginative program in liberal arts and the sciences and is designed to provide a comprehensive academic preparation for students planning to enter the engineering profession. It is intended espe-

cially for the relatively able student entering one of the newer fields of engineering and leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science.

The curriculum stresses the fundamentals of science and mathematics as well as of engineering. During the freshman and sophomore years in particular, each student majoring in engineering takes extensive work in mathematics, the physical sciences, and the life sciences as a foundation for his or her professional studies. A series of engineering courses ranging from thermodynamics and electronics to the mechanics of solids completes the foundation. The content of the nine engineering courses in this core curriculum is essential to the preparation of professional engineers. The schedule is arranged so that a student takes at least one course in engineering each semester, starting in the freshman year. This early introduction to engineering provides career motivation and alleviates crowding of technical courses late in a student's program.

The undergraduate program emphasizes the digital computer and electronic analog computer simulation. The initial course in engineering (EGR 101) introduces students to digital computer FORTRAN programming, and computers are used in each subsequent engineering course.

During his or her senior year, the engineering student specializes in a particular area of his or her own choice. Regular advanced courses (EGR-400 series) are available in such areas as electronics, control systems, computer science, and transport phenomena. Additional courses on Special Topics (EGR 405) are offered for credit in a variety of other engineering fields. To prepare the student for independent project work in his or her senior year, the engineering laboratories taken in the first six semesters consist of open-ended experiments. In consultation with the instructor, the student is permitted to design, assemble, analyze, and report on his or her own experiments. He or she is encouraged to use the student machine shop and the electronics shop to construct apparatus not otherwise available, and he or she may call upon an instrument maker and an electronics technician for aid in designing more complex pieces of equipment. The Senior Engineering Project (EGR 409) is an extension of this concept. In this course the student and his or her professor agree upon a design project, the schedule for its completion, the cost of materials and labor, and the number of credits to be earned by the student. This concept of individual responsibility tends to stimulate in the student the maturity and self-reliance required of every successful engineer and provides opportunity for study in depth in a specialized area of interest.

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The School of Engineering has pioneered an exciting involvement of undergraduates in research. A number of students from the freshman to the senior levels participate in the program and are paid for their efforts. The student research assistants make a definite contribution to the various research laboratories, and they derive increased maturity, responsibility, and technical competence as a result of their participation.

Entering freshmen planning to major in engineering should present at least three years of high school mathematics, including one-half unit of trigonometry. Additional high school courses in mathematics, the laboratory sciences, and English are most desirable. Preparation in elementary drafting and machine shop practice is also useful.

TRANSFER STUDENTS

Courses in mathematics, English, and the physical sciences essential to the study of engineering are available in many liberal arts colleges and community junior colleges. Often these are offered as a part of a complete two-year program designed to meet the requirements for study of engineering at the professional level in other colleges and universities.

Students with any amount of college credit will be considered for transfer admission. However, since the engineering program at Oakland University is based on a strong foundation in mathematics and the physical sciences, a student planning to transfer into it should carefully consider the advantages of completing such basic pre-engineering programs before applying for transfer.

As many as possible of the following credits should be presented for transfer: analytic geometry and calculus including linear algebra and differential equations (four courses); introductory college physics covering mechanics, electricity and magnetism, wave motion and optics and using calculus in its instruction (two courses); modern physics covering atomic and nuclear phenomena (one course); college chemistry including laboratory (one or two courses). Other credits presented in mathematics, science, or engineering will be evaluated with reference to the engineering courses required at Oakland University for graduation. Technician course credits are not generally applicable to these requirements. Students must have a grade of "C" or better in each course presented for transfer credit.

Students planning to transfer are encouraged to accumulate equivalents of certain liberal arts requirements of the Oakland

University engineering program outlined below, but not at the expense of the mathematics and physical science requirements outlined above.

See pp. 252-55 for other information regarding admission of transfer students.

ACCREDITATION

The undergraduate engineering program of Oakland University has been fully accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools and by the Engineers' Council for Professional Development, which is the official accrediting agency for the engineering profession in the United States and Canada.

CAREER PREPARATION IN ENGINEERING

The engineering program at Oakland University is designed to allow the maximum possible latitude in the choice of industrial careers; it also prepares students who wish to enter outstanding graduate schools. Serving both these goals, the engineering core program and advanced engineering electives combine to form an overall program at Oakland University that is equivalent in scope and depth to the typical requirements in specialized curricula in other fine schools of engineering. The School of Engineering at Oakland University, however, does not force a student to make a premature choice of career specialization. The student, in consultation with his or her adviser, selects a schedule of courses in the area of his or her choice. Listed here for guidance are a few typical options.

Computer Science

Computer science consists of the design and abstract modeling of information processing systems for application to modern problems. The design of computer systems includes the development of internal machine operating procedures and of new computer languages as well as design of the physical components. These three subjects are therefore generally referred to as computer architecture, software, and hardware, respectively.

The modern engineering program at Oakland University also places major emphasis on the use of the computer as a tool in solving a wide range of technological and scientific problems. Following the core program, the student interested in computer science should elect Digital Computer Methods in Engineering (EGR

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480), the compiler structures option of Special Topics (EGR 405), Hybrid Computation and Simulation (EGR 481), and Switching Theory (EGR 485).

Electrical Engineering

The student preparing for specialization in electrical engineering should elect Signal and System Analysis (EGR 425) and Advanced Electronics (EGR 426) and should give consideration to further work in Communication Systems (EGR 427), Automatic Control Systems (EGR 431), or Electric and Magnetic Fields (EGR 445).

Systems Engineering

The systems engineer develops automatic controls for a wide variety of physical processes. To the core program the student in this field should add Signal and System Analysis (EGR 425), Automatic Control Systems (EGR 431), and Analysis of Nonlinear Systems (EGR 432).

Mechanical Engineering

The student wishing to enter mechanical engineering should elect Thermal Energy Transport (EGR 448) and Fluid Transport (EGR 449), as well as courses in materials, systems, or energy conversion, depending upon his or her particular interests.

Materials Engineering

To the materials courses in the core program and the required course in Modern Physics (PHY 371), students in materials engineering should consider adding courses in chemistry beyond CHM 114. Advanced work in electronic properties of materials and mechanical properties of materials is available through Special Topics (EGR 405) and the Senior Engineering Project (EGR 409).

Engineering Management

Engineering students interested in technical sales and technical management will wish to add electives from the School of Economics and Management, such as Management Information and Control Systems I (MGT 200), Microeconomic Analysis (ECN 216), and Economic Growth, Fluctuations, and Forecasting (MGT 303).

Biological Engineering

Biological engineering is one of the rapidly developing frontiers

of engineering. Oakland University is unusual in including a program in biology in its regular requirements for engineering students. Further work may be taken through Special Topics (EGR 405) and in cooperation with the Department of Biological Sciences, e.g., Biophysics (BIO 425).

Energetics

The student preparing for a career involving such applications as plasma engineering, magnetohydrodynamics, ion propulsion, and fuel cells should add to the core program Electric and Magnetic Fields (EGR 445) and Direct Energy Conversion (EGR 454).

Other Fields

Many fields of student interest such as nuclear engineering, for example, are primarily areas of graduate specialization. The program at Oakland University gives excellent preparation for these fields. Some areas of undergraduate specialization such as mining engineering and textile engineering are not offered at Oakland University. The prospective student should consult the Office of Admissions or the School of Engineering on the availability of preparation for any particular field of interest.

GENERAL EDUCATION

Oakland University requires all undergraduates in degree programs to share in a series of courses designed to provide a broadening intellectual experience in liberal education. Typically, engineering students meet this general education requirement by participating in the University Course Program. (See pp. 40-44 of this catalog for course descriptions.) It is also possible for engineering students to meet this requirement by enrollment in Allport College, Charter College, or New College; engineering students taking one of these latter options, however, may find they need more than eight semesters in which to meet the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science.

For information on the University's diversified programs for off-campus study, see pp. 189-90.

University Course Program

1. Each student is required to complete two Freshman Exploratories (8 credits) within the first three semesters. These Freshman Exploratories, taught in seminar-sized classes, offer an opportunity

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for the student to explore a wide variety of liberal arts subjects. They are intended to develop the student's ability to think, to discuss, and to write intelligently and critically.

2. Each student is required to pursue further study in the fields of Literature, Western History and Philosophy, Fine Arts, Social Sciences, and Area Studies. These Distribution Requirements are normally met by courses elected throughout the student's eight semesters of study.

3. In the senior year, each student must participate in a Senior Colloquium. The Senior Colloquium serves to focus attention upon issues of liberal intellectual concern.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

A student with a major in engineering must meet the following requirements in order to graduate:

1. Have completed at least 124 credits.
2. Have completed 32 credits at Oakland University. At least 16 of these credits must be in engineering. A student must be registered at Oakland University for at least 8 credits during the semester in which the degree is to be conferred.
3. Have a cumulative grade point average in courses taken at Oakland University of at least 2.0.
4. Have completed at least 8 credits in electives.
5. Have completed at least 24 credits in the University Course Program (including two Freshman Exploratories and a Senior Colloquium), or in Allport College, Charter College, or New College. (See pp. 40-53 of this catalog for course descriptions.)

All students, unless they have transferred equivalent credits from another institution, should take one and only one Freshman Exploratory in each of their first two semesters, chosen from the following groups (no two may be chosen from the same group): Literature, Western History and Philosophy, Fine Arts, Man and Contemporary Society (Social Sciences), and Area Studies. Any student who has not satisfactorily completed two Exploratories in the first three semesters may be declared ineligible to continue as an enrolled student by action of the Committee on Academic Standing. Successful completion of two Exploratories satisfies the University writing competency requirement. No student may re-

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ceive credit for more than two Exploratories, including equivalent credits for courses taken at other institutions. The Freshman Exploratories, if in Literature (UC 01A), Western History and Philosophy (UC 01B), Fine Arts (UC 01C), Man and Contemporary Society (Social Sciences, UC 01D), or Area Studies (UC 01E) satisfy equivalent Distribution Requirements in these fields for the student in engineering.

Students must take a Senior Colloquium in one of their last two semesters in residence. Students in engineering may use the Senior Colloquium to satisfy the equivalent Distribution Requirement. In planning their programs engineering students should note that the Senior Colloquia in Literature (UC 09A), Western History and Philosophy (UC 09B), and Man and Contemporary Society (Social Sciences, UC 09D) are offered each semester, whereas those in Fine Arts (UC 09C) and Area Studies (UC 09E) are only offered from time to time.

The 24 credits (including the 8 credits in Freshman Exploratories and the 4 credits in the Senior Colloquium) must be distributed as follows:

- A. Literature: 4 credits.
(UC 018, ENG 105, ENG 111, or any course in modern foreign languages numbered 271 or higher and especially those numbered 285.)
- B. Western History and Philosophy: 4 credits.
(UC 036, UC 037, ED 244, HST 141, HST 142, or PS 272.)
- C. Fine Arts: 4 credits.
(UC 047 or UC 049.)
- D. Social Sciences: 8 credits.
(UC 052, UC 054, UC 056, UC 058, AN 102, PS 131, PSY 146.)
- E. Area Studies: 4 credits.
(UC 062, UC 064, UC 066, or UC 068. Enrollment in these courses is limited to those who have completed at least one Freshman Exploratory.)
6. Have fulfilled the requirements for Michigan Public Law 229, by taking either the University Course in political science (UC 052), any combination of two other courses that satisfy the University Course social science requirement, or the American history sequence (HST 214, 215).
7. Have completed the engineering core program, which consists of EGR 101, 172, 215, 225, 241, 326, 344, 345, and 361, and in

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addition 12 credits in 400-level courses approved by the student's adviser. The cumulative grade point average attained in the engineering core courses and the 400-level elective courses must be at least 2.0.

8. Have completed PHY 151, 152, and 371; MTH 154, 155, 254, and 255; CHM 114; and BIO 108 or a substitute course in biology or chemistry approved by the student's adviser.

The term "complete" as used above means either to establish credit in a course (by earning a passing grade in the course or by receiving transfer credit from another institution) or to have the course requirement formally waived either by test or by a successful Petition of Exception (via the Registrar to the appropriate Committee on Instruction). A student may demonstrate proficiency in a course in which he or she is not registered; the course requirement will be waived but no academic credit or grade will be given for the course. In exceptional cases, credit may be awarded, provided that such credit shall not exceed 20 per cent of the credits earned at Oakland University for the degree of Bachelor of Science. The number of credits will be entered in the "transfer credit" column on the student's record.

To assure orderly progress towards satisfying degree requirements each engineering student who has earned more than 56 credits is required to follow a Plan of Study. The Plan of Study form is a timetable of courses to be taken for undergraduate credit. It is usually submitted during the first semester following completion of 56 credits. Transfer students are required to submit a Plan of Study at the time they enter Oakland, regardless of the number of credits earned. The forms are completed by the student in consultation with his or her adviser, and they must be approved by the Dean's Office. An approved Plan of Study is required for admission to major standing in engineering.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION TO MAJOR STANDING IN ENGINEERING

A student must have completed 56 credits before he or she may formally be admitted to major standing. It is the engineering student's responsibility to apply for major standing, at the Office of the Dean of the School of Engineering, at the beginning of the first semester following completion of 56 credits. To be eligible for major standing, a student must have completed at least two engineering courses, have attained at least a 2.0 cumulative grade

point average in all engineering courses taken at Oakland University, and have an approved Plan of Study.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE MAJOR IN ENGINEERING

(A Typical Program)

Semester 1

Freshman Exploratory

EGR 101

MTH 154

CHM 114

Semester 3

EGR 215

MTH 254

PHY 152

Distribution Requirement

Semester 5

EGR 326

EGR 345

EGR 361

Elective

Semester 7

EGR (400 level)

PHY 371

Distribution Requirement

Elective

Semester 2

Freshman Exploratory

EGR 172

MTH 155

PHY 151

Semester 4

EGR 225

EGR 241

MTH 255

Distribution Requirement

Semester 6

EGR 344

EGR (400 level)

BIO 108

Elective

Semester 8

Senior Colloquium

EGR (400 level)

Elective

Elective

UNDERGRADUATE COURSE OFFERINGS

REGULATIONS GOVERNING COURSES

1. A course sequence joined by a hyphen (e.g., MTH 154-155) must be taken in the order indicated. The first course in such a sequence is regarded as a prerequisite to that following. A department or school has, however, the right to waive these and any other prerequisite course requirements.
2. Course numbers separated by commas (e.g., HST 214, 215) indicate related courses, which may be taken in any order. Departmental or program requirements may govern the order in certain cases, however.
3. University Courses and courses numbered 100 to 299 are introductory or intermediate undergraduate courses. Courses numbered 300 to 499 are advanced courses primarily for undergraduates. Courses numbered 500 and above are primarily for graduate students.

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4. The Registrar reserves the right to cancel any course in which there is insufficient registration.

EGR 101 Introduction to Engineering Design (Core) (4 credits)

An introduction to the philosophy and tools of preliminary design. The digital computer and graphical data reduction, statistics, economics, energy, and thermodynamics as well as human factors and information concepts are applied to the solution of engineering design problems. Offered in the Fall Semester.

EGR 108 Drafting (1 credit)

Introduction to the use of drafting instruments and drafting procedures. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor.

EGR 111 Shop Practice (1 credit)

Introduction to basic machining principles and machine shop techniques, with emphasis on practical experience. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor.

EGR 172 Properties of Materials (Core) (4 credits)

The atomic, molecular, and crystalline structure of solids, including a description of x-ray analysis, metallography, and other methods for determining structure; correlation of structure with the electric, magnetic, and mechanical properties of solids. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

EGR 180 Introduction to Computer Programming (2 credits)

Computer programming and problem solving; use of FORTRAN. A student who has received prior credit for EGR 101 may not receive credit for EGR 180. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

EGR 181 Intermediate Computer Programming (2 credits)

Advanced FORTRAN programming: subprogramming; output; data storage and manipulation; disk and tape operations; matrix manipulation; logical and complex variables and operations. Use of compilers and system monitors. Elementary numerical methods: algebraic equations; polynomial factoring; least squares curve fitting; statistical methods. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisite: EGR 101 or EGR 180.

EGR 215 Statics and Dynamics (Core) (4 credits)

A vector treatment of mechanics which includes particle statics, equilibrium of rigid bodies, analysis of structures, friction, centroids and moments of inertia, particle dynamics, lumped-parameter linear mechanical systems, numerical integration, and computer solution of system dynamical equations. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisites or corequisites: MTH 154 and PHY 151.

EGR 225 Lumped-Parameter Linear Systems (Core) (4 credits)

A unified approach for steady-state and transient analysis of electrical, mechanical, fluid, and thermal lumped-parameter linear systems. Network elements and formulation procedures for differential equations. Analogies, phasors, impedance concept, natural and forced behavior, resonance, complex frequency plane, Laplace transforms, frequency response, network theorems. Use of analog and digital computers to solve differential equations for these systems. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisites: EGR 215, PHY 152, and MTH 155.

EGR 241 Thermodynamics (Core) (4 credits)

Introduction to fundamental concepts, thermal energy, thermodynamic properties and equilibrium, basic physical laws of thermodynamics; entropy and its consequences, reversible energy transfers in both open and closed systems; application of thermodynamics to systems involving energy conversion and transport. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisite: CHM 114.

Prerequisite or corequisite: MTH 254.

EGR 326 Electronic Circuit Design (Core) (4 credits)

Analysis and design of solid-state electronic circuits. Non-linear dissipative characteristics, large-signal analysis of amplifiers, small-signal analysis of active two ports, voltage amplification, transducers, feedback. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisite: EGR 225.

Prerequisite or corequisite: MTH 254.

EGR 344 Fields and Waves (Core) (4 credits)

Unified approach to distributed phenomena and waves, mechanical vibrations, coupled modes, electromagnetic waves, interference, diffraction, waves in dispersive media, wave mechanics. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisites: PHY 152 and MTH 254.

EGR 345 Introduction to Fluid and Thermal Energy Transport (Core) (4 credits)

Fundamentals of fluid mechanics, properties of fluids, conservation principles; viscous and inviscid flow; laminar and turbulent flow; boundary layer theory; basic concepts of heat transfer; fundamental modes: conduction, convection, and thermal radiation; applications to problems of engineering interest. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisite: EGR 241.

EGR 361 Mechanics of Materials (Core) (4 credits)

An introduction to the mechanics of deformable bodies; the distribution of stress and strain in beams, shafts, and columns. Both elastic and plastic materials are considered, including the effects of temperature change. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisites: EGR 215 and MTH 155.

EGR 400 Engineering Seminar (1 credit)

Lectures and discussions conducted by members of the faculty, graduate students, and invited speakers from industry and other universities. Various topics will be covered, but emphasis will be on current research interests of the School. May be taken for a maximum of 2 credit hours. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

EGR 405 Special Topics (4 credits)

Advanced study in special areas. May be taken more than once. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

EGR 409 Senior Engineering Project (2, 4, 6, or 8 credits)

Independent work on advanced laboratory projects; topics to be chosen by the student in consultation with an instructor. May be taken more than once. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

EGR 425 Signal and System Analysis (4 credits)

The analysis and synthesis of complex signals and the response of linear systems to complex signals. Singularity functions, orthogonal bases, Fourier synthesis of periodic

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signals. Exponential synthesis of aperiodic signals, double-sided Laplace transforms, Fourier transforms. Frequency response, time-bandwidth reciprocity, generalized modulation and sampling. A wide range of applications to engineering systems. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisites: EGR 326 and MTH 254.

EGR 426 Advanced Electronics (4 credits)

A continued study of concepts and techniques of electronics selected as examples of advanced thinking. Recent areas of concentration have been: (a) communication electronics—high-frequency transistor behavior, design of multistage transistor amplifiers, modulation and demodulation, computer simulation of modulated waveforms, oscillators, resonant load amplifiers; and (b) pulse techniques—linear wave shaping, pulse transformers and transmission lines, switching characteristics of devices, clipping and clamping circuits, multivibrators, negative-resistance devices, and switching circuits. Offered in the Fall and Winter Semesters.

Prerequisite: EGR 326.

EGR 427 Communication Systems (4 credits)

An introduction to the problem of communication in the presence of noise. Introductory probability, random variables, and the random process, with application to the characterization and analysis of noise and random signals. Amplitude and frequency modulation systems, pulse modulation techniques, and the elements of detection theory. Offered in the Winter Semester.

Prerequisite: EGR 344 or EGR 425.

EGR 431 Automatic Control Systems (4 credits)

Review of basic methods for determining the equations of motion of various types of linear components and systems. Transient response to deterministic inputs and the definition of Lagrangian stability. The root locus method. Open- and closed-loop frequency response. Bode and Nyquist diagrams. Compensating networks. Use of analog computers in control system design. Offered in the Winter Semester.

Prerequisites: MTH 255 and EGR 326.

EGR 432 Analysis of Nonlinear Systems (4 credits)

Analysis of first- and second-order nonlinear physical systems with many engineering applications. Piecewise-linear models for zero-memory systems. Phase-plane analysis for autonomous systems; singular points, equilibrium, limit cycles. Stability analysis via theorems of Poincaré, Lienard, and Bendixson. Perturbation theory with applications to both forced and autonomous systems, averaging methods. Subharmonics, jump phenomena, and frequency entrainment in forced systems. Offered in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisites: MTH 255 and EGR 326.

EGR 445 Electric and Magnetic Fields (4 credits)

Introduction to the fundamental concepts of electric and magnetic fields. Fundamental laws, basic postulates, Maxwell's equations. Electrostatics, magnetic fields of steady currents, time varying fields, waves, transmission lines, reflection and refraction at interfaces, guided waves, radiation and elementary radiators. Use of computers for solution of practical problems. Offered in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: EGR 344.

EGR 448 Thermal Energy Transport (4 credits)

A continued study of the basic concepts, properties, and descriptions of the three fundamental modes of heat transfer (conduction, convection, and thermal radiation); theoretical, numerical, and analogical methods of analysis of steady, transient, single-

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and multi-dimensional problems; with laboratory. Offered in the Winter Semester.
Prerequisites: EGR 345 and MTH 255; or consent of the instructor.

EGR 449 Fluid Transport (4 credits)

A continued study of the fundamentals of fluid mechanics and their applications; potential flow of inviscid fluids, laminar and turbulent boundary layer theory, compressible flow; similarity, modeling, and dimensional analysis. Offered in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisites: EGR 345 and MTH 255; or consent of the instructor.

EGR 454 Direct Energy Conversion (4 credits)

Thermoelectric engines, thermionic converters, magnetohydrodynamic engines, photo-voltaic effect and solar cells, free energy and fuel cells.

Prerequisites: EGR 241 and EGR 326.

EGR 480 Digital Computer Methods in Engineering (4 credits)

The application of digital computer numerical methods to engineering problems. Classical methods for solving general algebraic equations, polynomial factoring, Runge-Kutta and predictor-corrector methods for solution of ordinary differential equations and matrix computer methods. Also included are various contemporary methods such as Laplace transform inversion, Latin Squares techniques, partial differential equations and the Fast Fourier Transform. Emphasis is placed on student development of general purpose subroutines for use in engineering applications. Offered in the Winter Semester.

Prerequisite: EGR 326.

EGR 481 Hybrid Computation and Simulation (4 credits)

An introduction to the application of hybrid and iterative analog computing techniques to large scale engineering problems. Sampling, split simulation, nonlinear function generation, time-delay generation, parameter optimization, partial differential equations, and error analysis of hybrid computing systems. Offered in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: EGR 326 or consent of the instructor.

EGR 485 Switching Theory (4 credits)

Boolean algebraic symbolization for nets of binary switched circuits such as counters, timers, and coders for typical computer subsystems. Constructive computation of nonredundant expansions by formal matrix methods are considered and translated into laboratory devices with building block computer elements for computation and on-line data reduction. Introduction to sequential switching decomposition for control and programming of systems. Offered in the Winter Semester.

Prerequisite: EGR 326 or consent of the instructor.

GRADUATE CURRICULUM IN ENGINEERING

For detailed descriptions of graduate courses and admission requirements, see the Graduate Bulletin. The School of Engineering presently offers instruction leading to the degree of Master of Science in systems engineering. Options may be pursued in control and communication systems; energy systems; computer science; and electromagnetic and optical systems.

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GRADUATE COURSE OFFERINGS

EGR 500	Graduate Seminar	(1 credit)
EGR 505	Special Topics in Engineering	(4 credits)
EGR 509	Engineering Design Project (2, 4, 6, 8, 10, or 12 credits)	
EGR 510	Engineering Fields	(4 credits)
EGR 520	Analysis and Synthesis of Linear Control Systems	(4 credits)
EGR 521	Modern Topics in Control Engineering	(4 credits)
EGR 530	Introduction to Random Signals and Systems	(4 credits)
EGR 535	Large Scale Systems	(4 credits)
EGR 540	Electromagnetic Signals and Waves	(4 credits)
EGR 550	Coherent Optics	(4 credits)
EGR 551	Convective Transport Phenomena	(4 credits)
EGR 552	Thermal Transport Phenomena	(4 credits)
EGR 555	Energy and Information Systems	(4 credits)
EGR 580	Digital Computer Methods in Engineering	(4 credits)
EGR 581	Hybrid Computation and Simulation	(4 credits)
EGR 585	Switching Theory	(4 credits)

SCHOOL OF PERFORMING ARTS

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

W. W. KENT	Associate Dean
JERRY L. DAHLMANN	Administrative Director Academy of Dramatic Art

OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION

DONALD D. O'DOWD	Chancellor
A.B., Dartmouth College; M.A., Harvard University; Ph.D., Harvard University	Provost

FLORENCE T. CASTNER	Lecturer in Movement, Academy of Dramatic Art
Professional artist in residence.	

JOHN B. FERNALD	Professor of Dramatic Art Director, Academy of Dramatic Art Artistic Director, Meadow Brook Theatre
Fellow, Royal Society of Arts, Great Britain	

J. DOUGLAS HILL	Lecturer in Technique, Academy of Dramatic Art
B.A., Eastern Michigan University	

W. W. KENT	Associate Professor of Performing Arts Associate Dean, School of Performing Arts
B.M.E., University of Kansas; M.M., University of Illinois	

TERENCE E. KILBURN	Lecturer in Acting, Academy of Dramatic Art
Professional artist in residence; actor, director, dramatist	

PAUL A. D. LEE	Lecturer in Acting, Academy of Dramatic Art
Professional artist in residence; actor, director, dramatist	

IRIS J. MacGREGOR	Lecturer in Voice, Academy of Dramatic Art
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R.B.T.C.D., Rose Bruford College, London;
A.D.B. and L.G.S.M., University of London

ADA B. MATHER	Lecturer in Acting, Academy of Dramatic Art
Professional artist in residence; actress, director, dramatist	

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MALCOLM J. MORRISON Lecturer and Voice and Acting,
Academy of Dramatic Art
Diploma (Speech and Drama), Rose Bruford College, London;
Certificate, International Phonetics Association

COLIN M. PINNEY Lecturer in Acting,
Academy of Dramatic Art
B.S.C., A.R.C.S., and D.I.C., University of London

CHRISTOPHER A. ROSS-SMITH Lecturer in Voice and Acting,
B.A., Natal University, South Africa; Academy of Dramatic Art
Diploma (Speech and Drama), Rose Bruford College, London;
Fellow, Trinity College of Music, London

Oakland University constitutes a unique cultural and intellectual milieu in which the School of Performing Arts is enabled to concentrate upon the exacting realities of requirement and opportunity in the contemporary world of the professional performing arts. A distinguished faculty consisting of successful performers with a vocation to teach offers unusual advantages to students of exceptional talent and potential. Because some members of the faculty are artists-in-residence, permanent senior teacher-performers, or visiting artists of the Meadow Brook Theatre or the Meadow Brook Music Festival, the training of students is directly linked with the current practices and standards of the finest professional artists. The ambiance of the University's professional performing arts enterprises affords to the corresponding training courses of the School both models and masters.

All courses of the School embody the highest quality of training. Through specialized curricula and schedules, these courses prepare young artists for careers on the theatrical or concert stage. The criterion of achievement is excellence; the criterion of excellence is based on competitive professional performance. Every effort is also made to encourage in students a sense of the artist's responsibilities in society and to develop a concept of the performing arts as vital to the sound cultural health of society. Those who seek a place in the performing arts professions aspire to the combination of artistic sensitivity, awareness, and high achievement in performance capability, which is engendered by such programs. Graduates who demonstrate exceptional abilities and who reach requisite standards of performance may be invited to join the professional performing arts enterprises on the campus of Oakland University.

The faculty of the School of Performing Arts is authorized to

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develop its own standards for performance, curriculum, admission, and graduation. These standards reflect the realities of competitive professional performance. No formal stipulation is made concerning the qualifications of candidates, but these programs best suit emergent actors and concert artists wishing to concentrate on the development of skills of competence. Moreover, experience shows that the more mature students derive most benefit from intensive training. Provided the student has a natural talent, the better his general education before entering professional training, the better is his chance of success. Candidates for admission must distinguish themselves in competitive performance and auditions. It is not expected that students will undertake other academic work while training in the programs of the School of Performing Arts.

The School of Performing Arts, through its relationship with resident performing artists in the Theatre and Festival, has launched two highly successful professional training courses. The Academy of Dramatic Art offers an intensive two-year acting course which normally selects its faculty from professionals associated with the John Fernald Company of the Meadow Brook Theatre. A high standard of performance is expected in all aspects of the training, and those who demonstrate the required excellence are eligible for the Academy's Diploma in Dramatic Art.

The School of Performing Arts is in process of reformulating its program in music. The unique concepts pioneered and developed by the summer music school during its five-year history and the remarkable attainments of its intensive institutes exemplify its meritorious contributions to music education. The opportunity, if not the necessity, to develop new institutional capabilities in the performing arts motivates the University in making the decision to suspend the summer music institutes for an indeterminate period of time in order to facilitate a comprehensive study of new concepts and formats better suited to summer instruction in the arts.

The scope of the School of Performing Arts continues to broaden. Plans are under way for conservatories of music and of the dance, as well as for master classes in the other performing arts. As essential elements of a comprehensive enterprise in the performing arts, television and film are cited for later inclusion. Both present and future programs of professional training will extend and deepen the significant contribution Oakland University seeks to make to the larger community through its dynamic and diversifying center for the performing arts.

The School of Performing Arts endeavors, then, to concentrate

PERFORMING ARTS

on the diversification and refinement of skills of competence; it also assumes a major responsibility for the development of knowledgeable, alert audiences of tomorrow. The confluence of these concerns, to elevate performance capability and to foster artistic sensitivity and awareness, marks the larger purpose of the University in entering this area.

ACADEMY OF DRAMATIC ART

John B. Fernald
Jerry L. Dahlmann

Director
Administrative Director

MEMBERS OF THE FACULTY

Florence T. Castner	Lecturer in Movement
John B. Fernald	Professor of Dramatic Art
J. Douglas Hill	Lecturer in Technique
Terence E. Kilburn	Lecturer in Acting
Paul A. D. Lee	Lecturer in Acting
Iris J. MacGregor	Lecturer in Voice
Ada B. Mather	Lecturer in Acting
Malcolm J. Morrison	Lecturer in Voice and Acting
Colin M. Pinney	Lecturer in Acting
Christopher A. Ross-Smith	Lecturer in Voice and Acting

The Academy of Dramatic Art provides practical training in acting for students who intend to make their career in the professional theatre. Intensive training in voice and speech, movement, and acting technique are coordinated so that students may appear in public performance as soon as their professional attainment is provable. The culmination of the training is the opportunity of performing in productions of the Studio Company. Here senior students aspire to refine their professional techniques in the living theatre. Under the leadership of John Fernald, who is at once Director of the Academy and Artistic Director of the Theatre, both the disciplines and experience of the resident professional actors and the diversified professional experience of other members of faculty help to shape and sharpen the emergent talents of the actors in the Studio Company.

A distinguished faculty, many of whom have served the Director during his long tenure as Principal of the Royal Academy of Dramatic Art in London, is chosen from among professional actors and directors with a vocation to teach. Specialized classes in style and technique complement the normal curriculum and have been given by such visiting members of faculty as Catherine

PERFORMING ARTS

Fleming, a voice coach to the National Theatre Company, London, and vocal adviser to Sir Laurence Olivier; Johan Fillinger, distinguished Norwegian-American director and Ibsen scholar; and Milo Sperber, actor-director and playwright for the British Broadcasting Corporation.

Small classes of fifteen students permit close individual attention and cultivate the discipline necessary in the professional theatre. Full professional training requires a minimum period of two years, and candidates must be prepared to remain as full-time students for that period of time. Those who complete sixty credits and who satisfactorily pass each term's examinations are eligible for the Academy's Diploma in Dramatic Art. Provided the candidate has a natural talent for acting, the minimum educational requirement for entry is a high school diploma or its equivalent. Those who successfully pass competitive entrance auditions are admitted to the Academy. The caliber of training, together with the stimulus of the close link with the John Fernald Company of the Meadow Brook Theatre, places graduates at an advantage in seeking professional employment. Some graduates have been invited to join the resident company of the Meadow Brook Theatre. Others are now members of leading professional repertory companies across the nation.

All communications concerning the professional training course in acting, requests for the prospectus of the Academy, and requests for information on applications for audition should be directed to the Administrative Director of the Academy of Dramatic Art, Oakland University, Rochester, Michigan 48063.

DIVISION OF CONTINUING EDUCATION

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

DONALD D. O'DOWD Chancellor
A.B., Dartmouth College; M.A., Harvard University;
Ph.D., Harvard University

LOWELL R. EKLUND Dean
B.S., Michigan State University; M.S., Syracuse University;
Ph.D., Syracuse University

JAMES E. BOYCE Director of Courses
B.I.E., General Motors Institute; M.S., Purdue University;
Ph.D., Purdue University

ELEANOR DRIVER Assistant Director, Continuum Center

WILLIAM G. FOSTER, JR. Director of Public Relations
A.B., Allegheny College; M.A., Michigan State University

PENINA FRANKEL Employment Adviser, Continuum Center
B.A., Wayne State University; M.A., New York State University

PRISCILLA JACKSON Assistant Dean for Developmental Programs

KENNETH A. MEADE Assistant Dean for Special Programs
A.B., Eastern Michigan University; M.S., University of Michigan;
D.Sc. (Hon.), Eastern Michigan University

VIRGINIA MENZIES Registrar

MARGARET NOSHAY Administrative Assistant, Conferences
B.A., University of Michigan

DOROTHY OWEN Associate Director of Conferences
B.S., Purdue University

MARY B. SCHULTZ Director of Alumni Relations
B.A., Oakland University; M.A., Michigan State University

GERALD SELF Director of Continuum Center
B.A., Wayne State University; Ph.D., Adelphi University

MARGARET TWYMAN Administrative Assistant to the Dean

HARRY B. VAN HOOK, JR. Director, Management and
Business Programs
A.B., University of Michigan; A.M., University of Michigan

CONTINUING EDUCATION

ESMO WOODS

B.A., Fisk University; M.A., Columbia University

Assistant Dean for Urban Affairs

Oakland University's Division of Continuing Education was, in September, 1958, the first of the academic divisions of the University to initiate its program. The Division offers a comprehensive and varied program of courses, conferences, and special events, open to adults of the community.

The University recognizes that education is a never-ending process. Because man never outlives his need for intellectual enlightenment in order to perform effectively his mature roles as worker, parent, and citizen, the University established the Division of Continuing Education. The program of the Division is thus an integral part of the University function. The University remains aware that the attainment of maturity through learning is never complete in the life of any individual. The pursuit of excellence is infinite; even the most dedicated student aspires to excellence he or she has not yet achieved.

Inherent in the philosophy of Oakland University is the wish to induce in students an insatiable hunger for more and more knowledge. Accordingly, the University extends to its graduates and to other members of the community maximum opportunity in a conducive environment and offers lively encouragement to all to continue their education throughout their lives.

The Division offers courses and conferences in professional and cultural subjects at a university level in content. The Division differs from other academic units of the University in that its only prerequisite for taking a course is the desire to learn.

A new series of courses is presented each term, and conferences on various subjects are held throughout the year. Currently, 200 courses are offered in the humanities, fine arts, business, engineering, government, and special skills.

In addition, the Division conducts numerous closed courses designed specifically to meet the needs of business, government, and social agencies. A Pre-College Study Center program is offered each summer to acquaint college-bound students with campus life, to sharpen their study skills, and to increase their proficiency in reading, composition, languages, and science. Opera workshops and preview lectures on the Meadow Brook Music Festival and the Meadow Brook Theatre are among the many cultural enterprises of the Division.

CONTINUING EDUCATION

Conference subjects range from the problems of widows and divorcees to life insurance agency management. Local issues such as traffic safety and county home rule are studied by the officials and leaders of the community with the objective of mounting action programs leading to solutions or improvement.

The Division directs the Continuum Center for Women, which offers a unique and meaningful psychological testing program and specialized counseling service, and the Alumni Relations Department. It also administers the Alumni Education Department, which counsels former students in their choice of purposeful and planned programs of lifelong learning.

Course catalogs and informational brochures on programs are available upon request. Call 377-2000, extension 2171, or write the Division of Continuing Education, Oakland University, Rochester, Michigan 48063.

ALUMNI RELATIONS

The Alumni Relations Office publishes regular issues of the **OU Alumni News**, conducts annual alumni reunions, administers the alumni fund drive, and maintains records of the alumni.

An Alumni Council composed of Oakland graduates works closely with the Alumni Relations Office in establishing policies and procedures.

ADMISSION, ADVISING, REGISTRATION, AND GRADING

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION*

The University considers the best preparation for its work a program of studies at the high school level which consists chiefly of those fields that are fundamental to the liberal arts: English, mathematics,** foreign languages, social studies, and science. Students admitted to Oakland University are chosen on a selective basis; consideration is given to the candidate's high school academic achievement, recommendations, aptitude test scores, leadership qualities, and educational goals.

Under the Michigan Association of Schools and Colleges Program, Oakland accepts students from among the more able graduates of accredited high schools without regard to the pattern of subject matter completed, provided they are recommended by their high school principals.

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION

Application forms, available from high school counselors or the University Director of Admissions, should be completed and submitted as early as possible in the senior year, and in any case before the end of the school year.

Students who are residents of the State of Michigan are strongly urged to present prior to registration either Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) results or scores from the American College Testing (ACT) Program. These test results will be used in advising students about courses of study and in assisting them to assess their qualifications for alternative course sequences within the curriculum. Students who are unable to submit results from either of the two national testing programs will be required to take tests at the University, administered by the Office of Psychological Services, prior to registration. There is a service charge for the University testing program.

*For requirements for admission to the Academy of Dramatic Art, write to the Academy of Dramatic Art, Oakland University, Rochester, Michigan 48063.

**Students planning majors in sciences, mathematics, engineering, or management must present at least three years of mathematics (algebra 1½ units; geometry 1 unit; and trigonometry ½ unit).

ADMISSION AND GRADING

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION BY OUT-OF-STATE STUDENTS

Out-of-state students must present with their application for admission either Scholastic Aptitude Test results of the College Entrance Examination Board or results from the American College Testing Program.

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION BY FOREIGN STUDENTS

A student from abroad should write to the Director of Admissions, Oakland University, Rochester 48063, at least a year before the time he or she hopes to be admitted. He or she will be sent instructions and an application form, which he or she should complete and return at once. When the application is approved, he or she will receive a certificate of permission to enter the University. However, prior to the student's official registration, proof of adequate medical insurance plus a signed authorization for emergency medical treatment must be on file in the University Health Center. These forms will help the student in making application for his or her passport and a student visa.

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION TO UNDERGRADUATE PROVISIONAL AND GUEST ADMISSION STATUS

Students enrolled at other colleges and universities may apply for guest admission status by filing the Michigan Uniform Undergraduate Guest Application blank, which is obtainable from the registrar's office of their home institution. In addition, students attending colleges outside the State of Michigan may apply for guest admission by filing Oakland University's guest application blank and arranging to have a transcript of grades forwarded to the Admissions Office. Students attending Michigan colleges and universities are not required to submit transcripts.

TRANSFER ADMISSION FROM SENIOR INSTITUTIONS

A student is eligible to transfer to Oakland from another college only if he or she is entitled to an honorable dismissal without social or academic probation. He or she must complete an application form, have his or her dean of students complete the Personal Qualification form, and request the registrar of his or her institution to send an official transcript of his or her record. Each application will be considered on its merits.

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Credit is granted for individual courses passed with a grade of "C" or better at accredited institutions, provided that these courses fit into the Oakland curriculum.

TRANSFER ADMISSION FROM COMMUNITY COLLEGES

Students planning to transfer to Oakland University from the community colleges are strongly urged to apply for admission no later than the beginning of the semester preceding the one in which they wish to enroll. For example, students who wish to begin their studies at Oakland in the Fall Semester are urged to file applications during the preceding spring, preferably by May 1 and no later than July 15. Applications may continue to be processed after the recommended deadline of July 15, but the University cannot guarantee late applicants all the services normally extended to the transfer student. These services include prompt review of the application for admission; a prompt report on advanced standing and academic status, which reflects the credits already earned at the community college (and other academic institutions); completion of an advising and orientation program; and registration in the particular courses needed to make orderly progress toward the bachelor's degree. Those who wish to enroll in the Winter Semester are requested to file their applications by September 1 and no later than October 15. Students seeking admission to the Spring or Summer Sessions are asked to observe comparable schedules.

A student may transfer as many as 62 academic credit hours earned at a community college. Transfer credit will be granted only for those courses in which a student received a C or 2.0 grade or better. Transfer credit will be granted for technical and applied science courses only where the courses are directly relevant to the intended major. Transfer credit cannot be granted for courses in physical education since there is no counterpart to such courses in the Oakland curricula.

It should also be emphasized that transfer students from the community colleges are eligible for the same financial aid programs as entering freshmen. This includes eligibility for grants, scholarships, low interest loans, and campus employment. This assistance is awarded on the bases of need and ability.

Recommended Preparation for Transfer

Prospective transfer students from the community colleges are urged to select courses at the community college which will enable

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them to make orderly progress toward the fulfillment of the general education, language, and major requirements for graduation from Oakland University. In each case, the student who intends to transfer is advised to choose courses at the community college which closely correspond to the academic disciplines noted below. The prospective transferee will not be expected to have completed courses exactly equivalent to comparable courses offered at Oakland in order to obtain transfer credit, but only to have completed similar courses directly related to the disciplines listed. It should be noted that it is particularly important that prospective transfer students complete the requirement of two semesters of English composition prior to transfer to Oakland University.

A. General Education

1. English Composition — two semesters.
2. Fine Arts: Art and/or Music — one or two semesters.
(Students who elected to take only two semesters in science and/or mathematics must take two courses in the fine arts, both art and music.)
3. Literature — one semester.
4. Social Sciences — two semesters.
(Students planning a career in elementary or secondary education should complete one semester in psychology and one semester in one other social science.)
5. History and/or Philosophy of Western Civilization — one semester.
6. Non-Western Civilizations (China, India, Africa, or other) — one semester.
7. Science and/or Mathematics — two or three semesters.
(See Fine Arts, above.)

B. Language Study

All majors at Oakland University require at least two semesters of a foreign language for graduation, and it is recommended, although not essential, that transfer students complete all or most of this requirement during their freshman and sophomore years. Students who wish to pursue programs in the Schools of Education, Engineering, or Economics and Management, or who major in biology, chemistry, or physics in the College of Arts and Sciences, must complete only two semesters of a foreign language for

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graduation; such students also have the option to fulfill this language requirement by completing a two-semester sequence in linguistics. All other majors in the College of Arts and Sciences must complete four semesters of a foreign language for graduation or demonstrate a similar level of competence in a proficiency examination. The options for language study include Chinese, French, German, Greek, Latin, Russian, and Spanish.

Language placement examinations are administered during each orientation session for transfer students who did not complete the entire language requirement of the intended major while at the community college (or other institution). These examinations are administered in order to insure placement in language courses at Oakland University which are in a sequence and at a level commensurate with the student's ability.

C. Major Field of Concentration

All major fields normally require approximately 36 to 48 semester hours in courses within the major for graduation; engineering, education, and some departments in the College of Arts and Sciences (including the physical and life sciences) also require additional course work in related fields. The prospective transferee is strongly advised to consult the appropriate portions of the Oakland University General Catalog for the requirements of the intended major, complete some basic courses prerequisite to those requirements, and in general pursue a course of studies at the community college that will prepare him or her for acceptance and orderly progress toward graduation in the preferred major program.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT

Credit toward graduation is granted to students presenting evidence of satisfactory completion of courses in high school under the Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance Examination Board. Oakland gives credit for grades of 5 or 4 in the Advanced Placement examinations. If a grade of 3 or 2 is achieved, the examination is subject to review by the department concerned, which may grant advanced placement with or without credit toward graduation.

HEALTH CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENT

As a condition of enrollment, all full-time students must complete a physical examination. The results of the examination should be recorded on the University health form, and this form must be

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submitted to the Health Center prior to enrollment. If a student's form is not on file in the Health Center, he or she will not be permitted to register. A full-time student is one who is carrying 10 or more credits. All full-time transfer students may request that their physical examination records be sent from their previous institutions.

ORIENTATION

Freshman orientation is designed to introduce new students to academic programs and to campus life at Oakland University. The summer orientation program provides an opportunity for entering students to meet other students and faculty who can help them to anticipate the opportunities afforded by a university education and the responsibilities inherent in receiving such an education. From these meetings freshmen gain some insight into the distinctive character of Oakland University. At orientation students take placement tests, receive academic advising, participate in campus activities, and attend information meetings which are helpful in acclimating students to college. All new students, except those from other states and foreign countries, are expected to attend one of the summer orientation programs. Out-of-state and foreign students will participate in an orientation program after their arrival on campus and before attending classes in the fall. A fee of \$35 is charged to cover the cost of freshman orientation.

New transfer students must attend a special orientation session late in the summer. A fee of \$10 is charged to cover the cost of transfer student orientation.

ACADEMIC ADVISING

Every student is assigned to a member of the faculty who serves as his or her academic adviser.

ADVISERS FOR FRESHMEN

Academic advisers for first-year students are selected to provide special assistance to freshmen because of the problems and opportunities that are unique to the freshman year. Each freshman is assigned both a faculty and a student adviser who work jointly in assisting the new student to understand and effectively deal with his or her new environment. Specifically, some of the many functions of advisers for freshmen are:

(a) To provide a meaningful description and interpretation of the academic programs at Oakland University.

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- (b) To assist freshmen with the formulation and achievement of their educational objectives.
- (c) To help them become acclimated to university life (particularly to the academic programs), giving individual attention and guidance to those with special concerns.
- (d) To develop a personal understanding of and appreciation for each advisee as an individual in order to be able to facilitate his academic progress and personal development.

Freshmen who have questions about the orientation and advising programs should direct them to the Dean of Freshmen.

ADVISERS FOR UPPERCLASSMEN

At the end of the freshman year each student is reassigned to an adviser in the department in which he or she intends to major. It is the adviser's function to help the student select his or her courses, develop his or her educational objectives and career interests, resolve problems related to academic procedures, and derive the maximum benefit from his or her educational experience. It is the student's responsibility to consult with his or her adviser frequently and to get his or her adviser's approval for each semester's selection of courses.

A student may request a change of adviser at the Advising Office during the times posted each semester in the Schedule of Classes.

Upperclassmen who have questions about the advising program should direct them to the Advising Office.

READMISSION

A student whose registration at Oakland is interrupted for one or more semesters must be readmitted. Application should be made to the Dean of Students at least one month before re-entry. Students who have attended another college or university during their absence from Oakland must pay a \$10 application fee. A check in this amount, payable to Oakland University, should accompany the application.

COURSE AND CREDIT SYSTEM

The unit of credit is the semester hour. Courses carry 4 credits unless otherwise specified. Normally, the maximum student regis-

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tration is 16 to 18 credits a semester. With his or her adviser's permission, however, a student who has completed 12 or more credits at Oakland may register for as many as 21 credits provided that his or her cumulative grade point average is at least 2.60. All other students may take more than 18 credits only as a result of a successful Petition of Exception.

PETITION OF EXCEPTION

Any student may request a waiver or modification of specific academic requirements. A Petition of Exception should be filed on a form obtained from the Registrar's Office, countersigned by the student's academic adviser, and presented at the Registrar's Office. After making an endorsement, the Registrar will refer the petition to the dean of the appropriate school or college.

CHANGE OF COURSES

To drop a course, a student must have the permission of both the instructor and his or her academic adviser. Denial of permission is subject to review by the dean of the appropriate school or college.

Courses may be dropped at any time up to the end of the ninth week of the semester. The only grade recorded by the Registrar for a course dropped during this period is an "N" grade (No grade). Courses approved for dropping before the close of the second week of classes will not be entered on the student's record.

No addition of courses or change of sections initiated by the student can be made after the end of the second week of classes.

MODIFIED MAJOR

Students taking certain majors may, if they so choose, apply to their major departments for permission to modify the normal requirements for the major in order to suit individual programs. Written permission for specific modifications must be given by the department and filed by the student in the Office of the Registrar.

REPEATING COURSES

With permission of his or her adviser, a student may be allowed to repeat a course. No course may be repeated more than twice. The last grade earned in a course will be used to compute the student's grade point average.

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COURSE PROFICIENCY

Any student giving evidence of proficiency in a course in which he or she is not registered may be granted permission to demonstrate this proficiency upon petition to the appropriate department chairman or program director. If the results are satisfactory, he or she may receive exemption from this course but will receive no academic credit or grade for the course. (The failure to grant credit does not apply to courses completed in the Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance Board.)

In exceptional cases and upon recommendation from the chairman or program director, the dean of the appropriate school or college may award credit, provided that such credit does not exceed 20 per cent of the credits earned for a degree at Oakland. The credit will be entered in the "transfer credit" column on the student's record.

GRADES AND GRADE POINT SYSTEM

Oakland University uses a numerical grading system in which the scale of grades rises by tenths from 0.0 to 4.3. The grade of 0.0 carried no credit and constitutes a failure. The next four numbers in the scale (0.1, 0.2, 0.3, and 0.4) are not used. The grade of 0.5 is the lowest grade for which credit is assigned; however, grades 0.5 to 1.9 inclusive are in the penalty range in that they fall below the minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 required for graduation. Grades from 2.0 to 4.3 inclusive are in the range necessary to meet or exceed the minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 required for graduation. Thus, grades in the penalty range of 0.5 to 1.9 must be compensated for by grades in the range of 2.1 to 4.3 to the extent necessary to raise the cumulative grade point average to 2.0 or more.

Oakland University numerical grades may be described as follows:

4.3	highest grade
4.0	excellent
3.0	good
2.0	satisfactory
1.0	inadequate but receives credit
0.5	lowest grade receiving credit
0.0	failure, no credit

I—INCOMPLETE

The "I" (Incomplete) grade is a temporary grade that may be

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given only after the thirteenth week in a course in which a student is unable to complete the required work because of severe hardship. An "I" grade does not become official until approved by the Provost.

The "I" grade must be removed by completing the required work before the deadline set by the instructor but in no case later than the end of the next semester that the student is in residence, or a grade of 0.0 will be recorded. If more than three semesters intervene before the student resumes residence, then the "I" grade becomes an "N" grade.

N—NO GRADE

The grade of "N" (No grade) is given only during the first nine weeks of the semester when a student drops a course or officially withdraws from school.

P—PROGRESS

The grade of "P" (Progress) is a temporary grade that may be given only in a course that could not be completed in one semester. A department that wishes to assign the grade of "P" must receive approval for such courses from the dean of the appropriate school or college prior to the enrollment of students. Such courses are usually research projects. This grade is given only for work that is satisfactory in every respect; it is work for which students need more than one semester in order to complete research undertaken.

"P" grades must be removed within two calendar years from the date of assignment. If not removed within the time limit, the "P" will be changed to an "N".

S—SATISFACTORY

The grade of "S" (Satisfactory) is given in certain selected courses and is meant to imply 2.0 or better. This grade carries credit toward graduation but is not used in computation of the grade point average.

U—UNSATISFACTORY

The grade of "U" (Unsatisfactory) is given in certain selected courses. This grade does not carry credit toward graduation and is not used in computation of the grade point average.

GRADE POINT AVERAGE

A student's grade point average is computed by multiplying the grade received by the hours of credit for each course and dividing by the total credits carried in all semesters. If a course has been repeated, only the credits carried and points of the last grade earned are computed. Courses for which grades "I," "N," "P," "S," or "U" are reported are not used in this computation.

ACADEMIC RECORD

A report of the student's grades in each course is sent to the student at the end of each semester.

A student may be warned, placed on probation, or suspended from the University if his or her work is not satisfactory.

A permanent record of all the student's courses, credits, and grades earned is kept at the Registrar's Office. Copies of the permanent record are available to the student upon request and payment of a small service charge.

ACADEMIC HONORS LIST

In recognition of academic achievement a list of outstanding undergraduate students in three categories is published each semester. These are: University Scholar, recognizing semester grade point averages of 3.9 or higher; Student of Great Distinction, recognizing semester grade point averages between 3.5 and 3.89; and Student of Distinction, recognizing semester grade point averages between 3.0 and 3.49. In order to qualify for the Honors List, a student must have received numerical grades in twelve or more credits of academic work with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher.

ACADEMIC PROBATION AND DISMISSAL POLICY

A student's academic status may fall into one of three categories: (a) good standing, (b) probation, (c) liable for dismissal. These are defined as follows:

- (a) Good standing — cumulative G.P.A. (grade point average) 2.0 or above.
- (b) Probation — cumulative G.P.A. less than 2.0 but not less than the relevant G.P.A. listed below.

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(c) Liable for dismissal — cumulative G.P.A. less than the relevant G.P.A. listed below.

Total Credits Attempted (Oakland University and elsewhere)	CUM G.P.A.	Total Credits Attempted (Oakland University and elsewhere)	CUM G.P.A.
4	1.20	44	1.60
8	1.24	48	1.64
12	1.28	52	1.68
16	1.32	56	1.72
20	1.36	60	1.76
24	1.40	64	1.80
28	1.44	68	1.84
32	1.48	72	1.88
36	1.52	76	1.92
40	1.56	80	1.96
		84 or above	2.00

1. The Academic Standing Committee will review the status of all students in categories (b) and (c).
2. The Committee may dismiss students in category (c).
3. The Committee may dismiss students in category (b) who are not making satisfactory progress towards a 2.0 cumulative average. Satisfactory progress is defined as an average semester increase in cumulative G.P.A. of 0.01 for each credit taken. That is to say, for example, an increase of 0.040 for a 4-credit course, or 0.16 for four 4-credit courses.

SEPARATION FROM THE UNIVERSITY

A student who is separated from the University is no longer officially enrolled and does not have the privileges of a registered student. A student who has been separated from the University may apply for readmission through the Office of the Dean of Students unless he or she has been informed that he or she will not be considered for readmission.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

A student may be granted a formal leave of absence for a specified period because of illness or personal problems, or to pur-

ADMISSION AND GRADING

sue his or her studies at a university in a foreign country. A student who is granted a leave of absence is able to return to the University by simply indicating his or her desire to re-enroll in a letter to the Dean of Students.

WITHDRAWAL

A student withdrawing from the University must do so through the Office of the Dean of Students. The withdrawal must be presented to the Registrar for recording and authorization for any possible refund. Grades and refunds are determined according to the effective date of the withdrawal. All students who withdraw must obtain permission from the Dean of Students to register again.

When a student has so recorded official voluntary withdrawal from the University, his or her grades will be determined as follows:

- (a) Before the end of the first two weeks of classes, no grades will be recorded.
- (b) From the third week through the ninth, a grade of "N" will be given.
- (c) After the ninth week, a grade of "N" or 0.0 will be assigned by the instructor in consultation with the Dean of Students.

FINANCIAL AID

SCOPE OF THE PROGRAM

Oakland University offers aid to students who do not have sufficient funds to finance their education. This aid is offered in the form of Student Aid Grants, Educational Opportunity Grants, National Defense Student Loans, College Work-Study Program employment, and Oakland University Student Employment.

PROCEDURES FOR APPLICATION

The University is a member of the College Scholarship Service and requires the parents of all students seeking assistance to file a confidential financial statement with that organization. Submitting this statement is necessary so that the degree of need may be determined. The forms to be used may be obtained from the applicant's high school, from the University, or by writing to the College Scholarship Service, Box 881, Evanston, Illinois 60204.

Since all awards are based on financial need, the stipends vary and may range from an amount equal to full tuition, room, and board, to a minimal amount. In some cases a small honorary stipend is offered in recognition of extraordinary academic preparation for college. Applicants need not apply for a specific scholarship. All students who are Michigan residents and who demonstrate need are eligible for Student Aid Grants.

REQUIREMENTS FOR RETAINING AID

Students are required to make written application for renewal of all financial aid each year and also to prepare a renewal confidential financial statement each year. It is expected that all students receiving financial aid will carry the normal load defined as 16 credits per semester, and that they will maintain a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher. Oakland University Scholarship Aid is offered for a maximum of eight semesters. Any exceptions to these standards must be requested by petition through the Financial Aid Office.

FINANCIAL AID FOR FRESHMEN

In addition to the general financial aid offerings, Oakland University has a competitive scholarship program which is open

to all high school seniors. The competitive examination is held annually during the month of November. It is not necessary for a student to have been admitted to Oakland to participate in the competition. Winners for six premium scholarships are selected by a scholarship committee. Included in this group of scholarships is one General Motors scholarship with a stipend up to \$2,000 per year for four years.

FINANCIAL AID FOR TRANSFER STUDENTS

Students who apply as transfer students from accredited public junior colleges in Michigan will be considered for all awards normally made available to freshmen. The same procedure for filing the parents' confidential statement with the College Scholarship Service should be followed. Transfer students from other four-year institutions are eligible for loan opportunities and campus work. Such students, however, do not qualify for scholarship grants until they have completed at least one year of academic work at Oakland University.

SPECIAL AND ENDOWED SCHOLARSHIPS

Funds for the Oakland University Scholarship Program are derived from the general budget and also from a fund-raising group of women in the greater Detroit area. Additional funds for scholarships have been provided in varying amounts by individuals, groups, and corporations.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Anibal Scholarship

This endowed scholarship is to be awarded to a student in engineering.

Mary Fogarty Anibal Memorial Scholarship

This fund has been established in memory of the late Mary Fogarty Anibal. Earnings will be used to support an endowed scholarship.

Alvin M. Bentley Foundation Scholarship

A one-year award is made to a Michigan high school graduate. The amount of the scholarship is up to \$750 for a resident student or up to \$500 for a commuting student.

Campbell-Ewald Scholarship

This endowment fund was established to support the general scholarship fund.

Consumers Power Scholarship

An annual one-year scholarship of \$300 is awarded to a freshman

FINANCIAL AID

student coming from an area served by Consumers Power Company.

The Harlow H. Curtice Memorial Scholarship

This award was established to honor the late Harlow H. Curtice, President of General Motors Corporation.

George H. Gardner Scholarship Fund

This fund will provide a scholarship award of approximately \$750 for a student from the local area.

General Motors Scholarship

One award is made each year to an entering student under the nationwide scholarship program of the General Motors Corporation. The award is worth from \$200 to \$2,000 a year, depending on need.

The Mrs. C. Allen Harlan Scholarship

An endowed fund offers an annual award to an entering freshman.

The Ormond E. Hunt Memorial Fund

A fund established in memory of the late Ormond E. Hunt supports an endowed scholarship for a student in engineering.

E. F. Johnson Memorial Scholarships

Three \$500 scholarships are awarded annually to students in engineering. These scholarships have been established by the Mary Louise Johnson Foundation to honor the contribution made by Mr. Johnson to the business climate of our community.

Isaac Jones Scholarship Fund

This fund was established in memory of Isaac Jones, the first black graduate of the University. The Isaac Jones Scholarship will be awarded annually to a promising black student.

Mr. and Mrs. Roger M. Kyes Scholarship in English

One award worth approximately \$400 a year is given annually to an upper-class student majoring in English.

John A. MacDonald Scholarship Fund

One award is to be offered to a student of government.

Mildred Byars Matthews Memorial Scholarship in Art History

This fund has been established in honor of a former member of the faculty of Oakland University to create an endowed scholarship for an outstanding art history major.

Roy G. Michell Foundation Scholarships

Two \$500 scholarships are given each year for students in engineering.

Pontiac Central High School Scholarship

Established by Pontiac Central High School students, this award of approximately \$250 a year is made annually on the basis of competitive examination. Both entering and enrolled students who are graduates of that high school are eligible.

Village Woman's Club of Birmingham Scholarship

An annual award is made to a woman student from Oakland County.

A. Glen Wilson Endowment Fund

This endowment fund was established to yield earnings to benefit the general scholarship fund.

Alfred G. Wilson Honor Scholarship

Established in memory of the late Alfred G. Wilson, this award is worth up to \$1,000 and will be presented annually to an incoming freshman who may retain the scholarship for four years if his scholastic record is maintained and if financial need exists.

Matilda R. Wilson Honor Scholarship

Established by the Friends of Oakland University, this award is worth up to \$1,000. The award is made each year to a first-year woman student who may retain the scholarship for four years if her scholastic record is maintained and if financial need exists.

Thomas E. Wilson Scholarship

This endowment fund was established to support the general scholarship fund.

LOANS

Several loan funds are available for assistance to students in good standing on the basis of need. The University participates in two government programs, the National Defense Education Act Program and the Federal Guaranteed Loan Program both of which offer loans at low interest rates and long repayment periods.

Short-term loan assistance is provided from the following funds:

- Century Brick Loan Fund
- David R. Robson Memorial Loan Fund
- Pontiac Kiwanis Club Loan Fund
- C. Allen Harlan Loan Fund
- H. H. Corson Loan Fund
- Joan Selby Memorial Loan Fund
- Henry Tiedeman Loan Fund
- Greater Pontiac Centennial Student Loan Fund

FINANCIAL AID

Li Russ Club Student Loan Fund
Walter K. Willman Loan Fund
W. Everett Grinnell Loan Fund
Oakland County Engineering Society Loan Fund
Student Activities Coordinating Council Loan Fund
Woman's Literary Club of Pontiac Loan Fund
John A. MacDonald Loan Fund
Lathrup Village Women's Club Fund
Piety Hill Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution
of Birmingham Loan Fund
Paul Solonika Loan Fund
Wm. Spickler Memorial Loan Fund
George Higgins Loan Fund
James Mangrum Loan Fund
Michael Werenski Memorial Loan Fund

PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT

Although demand almost always exceeds supply, on-campus jobs of varying kinds and durations have been provided for over 1,500 students at some time during each school year. Many of these jobs have been incidental to special occasions or projects. Students who wish employment should register with the Financial Aid Office. Most students who have part-time employment work between 10 and 20 hours per week.

A student who works 2 hours a day or 10 hours a week may earn up to \$250 per semester.

TUITION AND FEES

GENERAL POLICY

The Board of Trustees of Oakland University reserves the right to change any and all rates of charge at such times as conditions or circumstances may make change necessary. All charges are assessed and payable in U.S. dollars. Checks and money orders should be made payable to **Oakland University**. To cover the cost of required expenses at registration students are urged to use checks or money orders rather than cash. If those checks or money orders are in excess of the required payments, the balance will be paid to the student. Course fees, tuition, housing fees, and incidental fees quoted below are applicable to undergraduates and graduates in degree programs. For charges applicable to students in the School of Performing Arts, see the prospectus of the Academy of Dramatic Art and the Summer School Bulletin. For charges applicable to students in the Division of Continuing Education, see the catalog of the Division.

COURSE FEES AND TUITION CHARGES

Tuition for both undergraduates and graduates is assessed each semester on the basis of the credit value of the courses carried, as follows:

Credits	Michigan Residents		Out-of-State Residents	
	Per Credit	Total	Per Credit	Total
21*	\$19.50	\$409.50	\$46.50	\$976.50
20*	19.50	390.00	46.50	930.00
19*	19.50	370.50	46.50	883.50
18*	19.50	351.00	46.50	837.00
17*	19.50	331.50	46.50	790.50
16*	19.50	312.00	46.50	744.00
15*	20.50	307.50	48.50	727.50
14*	21.50	301.00	50.50	707.00
13*	22.50	292.50	52.50	682.50
12*	23.50	282.00	54.50	654.00
11*	24.50	269.50	56.50	621.50
10*	25.50	255.00	58.50	585.00

*Undergraduates who register for 10 or more credits are charged an additional \$13.50 (\$7.50 health service fee, \$5 activity fee, and \$1 Wilson Memorial Library fee). Graduates who register for 10 or more credits are charged an additional \$7.50 health service fee.

TUITION AND FEES

9	26.50	238.50	60.50	544.50
8	27.50	220.00	62.50	500.00
7	28.50	199.50	64.50	451.50
6	29.50	177.00	66.50	399.00
5	30.50	152.50	68.50	342.50
4	31.50	126.00	70.50	282.00
3	32.50	97.50	72.50	217.50
2	33.50	67.00	74.50	149.00
1	34.50	34.50	76.50	76.50

Course fees and tuition charges must be paid in full at the time of registration. The times of payment of other fees and deposits are noted below.

COURSE FEE DEPOSIT

Within three weeks after notification of admission, a deposit of \$50 must be paid which will be applied to tuition. One-half of this deposit is refundable if a student notifies the University before April 1 that he does not intend to enroll. No refunds will be made after that date.

OTHER FEES

PROCESSING FEE

A fee of \$10 must accompany all applications for admission. This is a processing fee and is not refundable.

LATE REGISTRATION FEE

Students registering or paying fees after the regular registration date are required to pay an additional, non-refundable fee of \$1 per credit hour for the first day and \$2 per credit hour on subsequent days.

ORIENTATION FEE

A fee of \$35 is charged to all freshman students to cover the cost of the three-day freshman orientation held in the summer. A fee of \$10 is charged to transfer students for a one-day pre-school orientation for transfers.

PARKING FEE

Parking automobiles on campus is regulated by the University's

TUITION AND FEES

Department of Public Safety. A yearly parking fee of \$16 is payable at the time of registration.

ROOM AND BOARD FEES

The residence halls are financially self-supporting. Room and board fees reflect actual cost of operation and are established by the University's Board of Trustees. The 1969-70 rate was \$499.00 per semester. The total of \$499.00 must be paid at registration unless a student chooses to pay by installments, in which case the first payment due at registration is \$200; the second payment of \$150 is due the first day of the month following registration; and the final payment of \$149 is due the first day of the second month following registration.

HOUSING DEPOSIT

Requests for housing reservations should be addressed to the Admissions Office and must be accompanied by a \$25 deposit. For the Fall Semester, this deposit is refundable up to July 1, if the University is notified prior to that date that the student does not intend to take up residence. This deposit is held on account as long as the student resides in University housing. It does not apply toward the housing fee. For further information on refund policies see p. 275.

REFUNDS OF COURSE FEES, TUITION, AND HOUSING FEES

A student who withdraws voluntarily before the eighth week of the semester will receive a refund of one-half of his course fees. The student must present to the Registrar's Office an official withdrawal slip, his fee receipt, and his identification card. No refund will be given after this time. A student dropping a course (before the eighth week) which puts him in a lower fee category will receive a refund of half the difference between the two fee totals. No refund will be given after this time. Housing fees are refunded on a prorated basis.

OUT-OF-STATE TUITION RULES

1. A resident of Michigan (except for aliens) is defined as a person who has resided in this State for six months immediately preceding his first enrollment.

TUITION AND FEES

2. No one may gain or lose the status of a resident while a student at the University.
3. The residence of a minor shall be the same as that of his legal guardian except where guardianship has been established in this State for the purpose of evading the fee.
4. Aliens who have secured their Declaration of Intent papers and have otherwise met the residence requirements shall be considered residents.
5. The resident status of any person other than a parent or legal guardian who may furnish funds for payment of University fees shall in no way affect the residence status of the student.

ESTIMATED EXPENSES

The cost of attending Oakland University is moderate. For a commuter student who is a resident of Michigan, the total cost of tuition, books, and transportation will likely be under \$600 per semester.

The same basic costs for a Michigan student living on campus would approximate \$861 for tuition, books, room and board. For an out-of-state student living on campus the same items would cost about \$1,293 per semester.

A table of estimated basic expenses for a semester, which does not include such items as laundry, transportation to and from home for students living on campus, clothing, or incidental spending money, follows:

	Michigan Commuter	Michigan Resident	Out-of-State Resident
Tuition and Course Fees (16 credits)	\$312.00	\$312.00	\$744.00
Books and Supplies	50.00	50.00	50.00
Room and Board		499.00	499.00
Local Transportation	200.00		
TOTAL	\$562.00	\$861.00	\$1,293.00

RESIDENCE HALLS: FACILITIES AND COSTS

The University provides on-campus residence halls planned and administered to relate to and enhance the students' academic experiences. A communal living experience with one's peers has been likened to a "laboratory for living" and has inherent value in the personal growth of most students. In accordance with a belief in this principle the University provides for on-campus residence and dining accommodations. All students are encouraged to live on campus to take maximum advantage of the activities and resources of the University community.

Head Residents and Resident Assistants live in each hall and serve as advisers to individuals and student groups in their adjustment to group living and to the total University environment. Each Head Resident is responsible for the coordination of his hall's program and the work of his Resident Assistants. He is usually a member of the University faculty or a student personnel professional. Resident Assistants are student staff members of upper-class standing who have demonstrated success and leadership in University life.

RESIDENCE FACILITIES

The University maintains seven residence halls which offer variety in staffing, accommodations, and size. The halls, all built in the last eight years, accommodate about one-third of the student population. They are attractively grouped on spacious wooded grounds overlooking a small lake and are all within convenient walking distance of classroom buildings, the Kresge Library, the Oakland Center, and the Sports and Recreation Building. Anibal House, Fitzgerald House, and Pryale House are L-shaped buildings with twenty-four double rooms in each wing; the wings are joined by a student lounge and an apartment for the Head Residents. Hill House and Van Wagoner Hall are six-story units, each containing 100 double rooms, a lobby, lounge, recreation room, and a Head Resident's apartment. Vandenberg Hall, completed in 1966, is a seven-story, twin-tower structure. It contains 285 double rooms, student lounges, multiple-use areas, study and seminar rooms, and recreation areas. Students enrolled in Charter and New College live in Vandenberg Hall, and the offices of these colleges are in the same hall. The newest facility, Hamlin Hall,

RESIDENCE HALLS

completed in 1968, houses 676 students. This residence is distinguished by a unique suite plan of accommodation. A nine-story hall, it has a main lounge, a lounge on each floor, and several multipurpose areas. Anibal House and Hill House are women's halls; Fitzgerald House and Van Wagoner Hall are men's units. Pryale House, Vandenberg Hall, and Hamlin Hall are coeducational units in which men and women share academic, social, and recreation facilities.

Facilities which are provided in each hall include telephones in every room, coin operated washers and dryers, lounges with television sets and vending machine service. Mail is picked up and delivered twice daily. Rooms are furnished with study desks and lamps, bookshelves, wastebaskets, bulletin boards, single beds, pillows, dressers, wardrobes, and venetian blinds. Residents provide their own blankets, bedspreads, throw rugs, draperies, etc. Lamps, electric blankets, clocks, radios, television sets, and record players are allowed subject to safety regulations and to the limitations of space. Maintenance service is provided by the University in common areas. Individual residents assume responsibility for keeping their rooms cleaned and in order.

FOOD SERVICE

Food Service at Oakland University comprises two major units coordinated by professionally trained staff concerned with providing nutritionally balanced, tasteful, and attractively served meals. Vandenberg Hall provides cafeteria-style service for resident students and their guests. Special dinners, which feature the cooking of different nationalities, are planned each semester. Arrangements are often made for food service at a variety of student functions. The Oakland Center provides dining facilities for the entire community through a public cafeteria and grill complete with Rathskeller.

GENERAL POLICY

The University requires that all full-time unmarried students (that is, unmarried students registered for 12 or more credits) who are under the age of twenty-one and who do not commute from the residence of their parents or legal guardian must live in University housing. However, seniors under twenty-one years of age and students who will attain the age of twenty-one during the Fall or Winter Semester may live in housing off campus with parental consent. Students must register the address of their actual

RESIDENCE HALLS

residence with the Office of the Registrar and notify this Office of any change of residence which takes place during the school year.

ROOM AND BOARD FEES AND CONTRACTS

The residence halls are financially self-supported. Room and board fees reflect the actual cost of operation and are established by the University's Board of Trustees. The 1969-70 rate was \$499.00 per semester. Students should anticipate some increase in rates for the 1970-71 school year. If a student signs a housing contract prior to or during the Fall Semester, that contract **is binding for both the Fall and Winter Semesters**. If the contract is signed during the Winter Semester or Spring or Summer Session, it is binding for a single semester or session only. Room and board fees are payable on or before the registration date of each semester or in three payments, the first due at registration and the second and third on the first day of each of the next two months. If a student withdraws from the University, housing fees are refunded on a prorated basis.

APPLICATION FOR RESIDENCE

New students should request a housing reservation through the Admissions Office. A housing deposit of \$25 must accompany this request. This deposit serves as a breakage or damage fee, and it is refunded when students properly check out of University housing, provided no deductions are necessary. Should an applicant for student housing find it impossible to honor an advance registration, the Director of Admissions should be notified of this change in plans prior to July 1 for the Fall Semester and one month prior to registration for the Winter Semester and Spring and Summer Sessions. Any requests for refunds of deposits after these dates will not be granted, nor will reservation deposits made after the required dates be subject to refund if a student does not register and take up residence.

Upon a student's acceptance at Oakland, his reservation will be processed by the Residence Halls Assignment Office. Notification of assignment will be given approximately four weeks before the beginning of each semester. Returning students may renew housing contracts through the Residence Halls Assignment Office, 159 Vandenberg Hall.

RESIDENCE HALLS

CHECK-IN

Returning students may occupy their rooms beginning with the day preceding registration for each semester and session; new students beginning with the day preceding freshman orientation and New Student Week activities. Rooms and board are not provided during official recesses as listed in the University calendar or between semesters.

OFF-CAMPUS HOUSING

The University does not maintain listings of off-campus housing. If a problem arises concerning off-campus housing which requires University assistance, contact the Director of Residence Halls, 125 Vandenberg Hall.

STUDENT SERVICES

When a student arrives at the Oakland University campus, he or she finds that many persons are interested in helping him or her to enter effectively into college life. Some of the various student services and their operations are outlined in the sections following.

THE OFFICE OF STUDENT AFFAIRS

The primary objective of the Office of Student Affairs is to contribute to student development through a diversified program of educational services and activities. Opportunities are offered for students to receive assistance regarding personal and social problems, to experience group living, to share in student government, and to participate in cultural, intellectual, and social activities. The functions of the Office include: general counseling; academic advising; administration of academic standing, withdrawal, and readmission policies; student housing; financial aid; placement; student health; physical education; public safety; student activities; operation of the University Book Center and other facilities of the Oakland Center. Students who need assistance concerning student affairs or personal matters are encouraged to consult the staff members of the various services and agencies which are a part of this Office.

Because the services and agencies of the Office of Student Affairs relate to many areas and aspects of student life, reference to them is spread over many sections of this catalog. Specifically, for information on academic advising, see pp. 256-57; for information on academic standing, withdrawal, and readmission policies, see pp. 257-63; for information on student housing, see pp. 273-76; for information on financial aid, see pp. 264-68; for information on placement, see p. 279; for information on student health, see p. 278; for information on physical education, see pp. 282-83; for information on the various facilities and activities in the Oakland Center, see pp. 283-84.

READING CENTER

The University Reading Center is available for students who wish to improve their reading and study skills. While many students who have difficulties in meeting their reading and study

STUDENT SERVICES

obligations can benefit from the help offered by the Center, others whose skills are already well developed, but who wish to improve them further, can benefit at least as much. A trained staff and special facilities are available in the Reading Center. Students may arrange appointments either directly or through referral by their adviser, the Office of the Dean of Students, or the Office of Psychological Services.

WRITING CENTER

The Writing Center is designed to assist students in improving their writing competence. Members of the English faculty and a staff of graduate and undergraduate assistants accept students who enroll voluntarily in the Center and students who are referred by Freshman Exploratory instructors or academic advisers. Students in the latter category are enrolled in ENG 009, Aids to Expository Writing, in which "S" (Satisfactory) or "U" (Unsatisfactory) grades are awarded.

Grades awarded in Freshman Exploratories reflect the grades awarded in ENG 009.

HEALTH CENTER AND STUDENT INSURANCE

The Health Center, located in a building north of Wilson Hall, provides limited medical treatment for full-time students. The twenty-two-bed infirmary will be open twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week, except for certain stated times. Clinic hours and other details concerning the facilities of the Health Center are explained in a special brochure available to all students.

The University encourages each student to have adequate medical coverage either through a family plan or through the student insurance plan. Information concerning student insurance is mailed to all students in August. Foreign students must have proof of insurance as well as signed Authorization for Medical Treatment forms on file in the Health Center.

PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES

The Office of Psychological Services is designed to help the Oakland student with problems in academic, vocational, or personal areas. This Office is staffed with clinical psychologists trained to provide a wide range of testing and counseling to meet the needs of the individual student. The Office is also responsible for all non-instructional testing for entrance purposes and for orientation of new students. Service is available by appointment.

CONTINUUM CHILD CARE CENTER

While attending classes or participating in other campus activities, students who have pre-school children may leave them for a small fee at the Child Care Center. Complete information may be obtained from the Continuum Center. (See p. 250.)

PLACEMENT OFFICE

The Placement Office provides counseling assistance to graduating seniors interested in career-oriented employment in industry, business, government service, teaching, and other professional fields. It also provides seniors with an opportunity to have interviews with representatives of many companies, government agencies, and school systems who regularly recruit on campus.

Occupational guidance and counseling is also available through this Office to all undergraduate students who need assistance in making career decisions and who want information regarding options available to them in various fields and professions. A very complete placement library containing descriptive material on career opportunities and the requirements for specific occupations is maintained for students' use.

Other services performed by this Office include alumni placement and assistance in securing summer or part-time off-campus employment.

VETERANS' BENEFITS

Students eligible to attend the University under the various Public Laws providing veterans' benefits should keep in close contact with the Office of the Registrar. This Office provides advice and assistance to eligible veterans and is responsible for reporting to the Veterans' Administration.

SELECTIVE SERVICE

Questions regarding Selective Service should be directed to the Office of the Registrar.

STUDENT LIFE

Since intellectual and personal development derives from the student's cultural, social, and recreational activities as well as from his academic work, Oakland University seeks to provide the opportunities and the climate that will foster this development. Students are encouraged to participate in some phase of the University's comprehensive program of sports and recreational activities, but there is no required physical education. Similarly, the pattern of available cocurricular experiences and activities in publications, discussion groups, student government, music, dramatics, and cultural offerings is intended to enhance the student's abilities to think, speak, write, organize, judge, and enjoy. Individual initiative is most important. Though help from faculty and staff is always available, students are responsibly and creatively involved in shaping and directing meaningful campus activity.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT

Student interests in the whole University community are represented through the Student Activities Board, the Commuter Council, the Inter-Hall Council and through student membership on significant all-University committees, the College Assemblies, and the University Senate.

The Student Activities Board is elected and assumes the responsibility for coordinating campus activities, for allocating funds accruing from the student activities fee, and for making and implementing plans for campus-wide activities. The Board represents the Oakland University student body on all issues pertaining to student activities. The Commuter Council is an elected representative body whose primary function is to provide means of involving commuter students in extracurricular campus programs and in the decision-making process. The Inter-Hall Council consists of elected representatives of the various residence halls. The Council gives resident students a voice in the administration of the halls and in general University matters; it also directs the programming of significant inter-hall activities.

CLUBS AND ORGANIZATIONS

Student activities at Oakland University are diverse and stimulating. The Student Activities Board sponsors or coordinates film series, concert series, lectures, and such major events as the annual

Snow Carnival, the Chancellor's Ball, and the Fine Arts Festival. Students have formed a variety of academic, religious, performing arts, political interest, and service organizations. These clubs and organizations all play an important role in campus life and serve to supplement the University's other social and cultural programs and enterprises. Participation in all clubs and organizations is open to all Oakland University students, both resident and commuter.

DRAMATICS, DANCE, AND MUSIC

The annual Fine Arts Festival is the cultural high point of the student year at Oakland University. Through the extensive efforts of students and faculty, programs of drama, dance, and music and shows of visual arts are presented. The best contributions from within the University community and from the outside are assembled for a week of superb entertainment and education.

The Student Enterprise Theatre (S.E.T.) presents one play each semester. Recent productions include Kopit, *Oh Dad, Poor Dad . . .*, Peter Weiss, *Marat/Sade*, *Stop the World I Want to Get Off*, and *J.B.* With the help of its professional adviser, S.E.T. enables students to learn acting, directing, production, set designing and construction, lighting, and costuming. Productions are given in the Barn Theatre, a unique theatre designed and constructed by students and located on the Oakland University campus.

The Student Enterprise Theatre also sponsors a dance workshop which is run on a ten-week master class basis and is instructed by a professional dance master. Information pertaining to enrollment can be attained by calling the Barn Theatre.

Oakland students may participate in various music groups. The largest of these groups is the University Chorus which consists of 150 voices and has performed major choral works both on and off the campus with groups such as the Minneapolis, Detroit, Pontiac, and Saginaw symphony orchestras. Among works recently performed are Handel's *Messiah*, Brahms' *Song of Fate*, Stravinsky's *Symphony of Psalms*, and Vivaldi's *Gloria*.

STUDENT VOLUNTEER PROJECTS

Through Pontiac Tutorial (P.O.E.A.T.), Project Look Ahead, hospital volunteer work, and a variety of other projects under way or in the planning stages, students have meaningful opportunities to demonstrate their individual concern for their fellow man. Students

STUDENT LIFE

have found that benefits realized from volunteer involvement more than adequately compensate for time spent.

STUDENT PUBLICATIONS

Students may gain experience in creative writing, editing, and publishing through student publications. The **Oakland Observer**, the **Ascendant**, and the **Oakland Review** are currently being published regularly. The **Observer** is published in newspaper form once each week during the regular academic year. The **Ascendant** is the University yearbook. The **Oakland Review** publishes analytical research and critical articles written by Oakland University undergraduates. Students are invited to submit their writings, and faculty members are encouraged to recommend students' work for consideration by the **Oakland Review** editorial board. These publications are written, edited, and published by students under the general guidance of appointed faculty and staff advisers. **Focus Oakland**, a second student newspaper, began publication during the current year.

THE PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM

The Sports and Recreation Building provides a range of facilities for recreation; activities in seven different sports can be carried on simultaneously. The building houses a collegiate-sized swimming pool with diving area; courts for tennis, handball, badminton, squash, and basketball; equipment for fencing, gymnastics, modern dance, weight lifting, and wrestling. There are also outdoor courts, playing fields, and a ski slope with tow.

Oakland University's voluntary physical education program encompasses instruction in sports; spontaneous and planned recreation; sports clubs; competitive intramural and extramural sports; and competitive intercollegiate sports. The program is designed and organized as a service program for all men and women students as well as for the faculty and staff. It is directed to the participating individual, rather than to the spectator. Men and women with mutual interest in certain sports or recreational activities are encouraged to organize and develop clubs for instruction, practice, and competition both on and off campus.

Instruction is offered by the professional staff and spot-instructors in approximately twenty different sports and recreational activities. Aquatics and dance have important places in the program.

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The facilities, equipment, and supplies are available about fourteen hours a day for spontaneous and planned recreation. Individuals, couples, and coed groups have the use of a variety of sports equipment, record players, table games, and so forth in the various rooms of the Sports and Recreation Building or on the adjacent tennis courts and playfields.

The competitive intramural sports program for men and women students and for faculty and staff includes eight to eleven different individual and team sports each term. Participants in the team sports may represent dormitory wings or floors, commuter districts, recognized campus clubs and organizations, or the faculty or staff. Participants in individual sports may also represent the foregoing groups, or they may compete as individuals unattached to any group. Students who participate in the intramural sports program are given further opportunity to compete with students from other colleges and universities during each term.

Students interested in intercollegiate sports competition in certain individual and team sports are encouraged to train for, to practice for, and to compete in regularly scheduled intercollegiate contests in cross country and soccer during the Fall Semester, basketball and swimming during the Winter Semester, and baseball, golf, and tennis during the latter part of the Winter Semester and during the Spring Session.

Oakland University is pleased to compete with MIAA colleges, Adrian, Albion, Alma, Calvin, Hope, Kalamazoo, and Olivet; Aquinas College, Grand Valley State College, Ferris State College, Hillsdale College, Spring Arbor College, Lake Superior State College, Eastern Michigan University, Central Michigan University, Northern Michigan University, Western Michigan University, the University of Detroit, and Wayne State University, in one or more sports. Contests are also scheduled with colleges or universities in states and provinces bordering on Michigan such as Bowling Green University, Ashland College, and Wooster College in Ohio; University of Western Ontario and University of Windsor in Canada; University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee; Taylor University and Notre Dame University in Indiana; North Park College, Loyola University, University of Illinois-Chicago Circle, and Illinois State University at Normal, Illinois. Oakland University is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association.

OAKLAND CENTER

The Oakland Center traditionally has served as the center of

STUDENT LIFE

social, recreational, and cultural activity for members of the University community and for friends of the University. The facilities in the Oakland Center include the Student Activities Center, the University Book Center and Scholar Shop, the Grill and Rathskeller, a games room, several open lounges, two cafeterias, a faculty-staff dining room, a barbershop, a dry cleaners, and an information desk where miscellaneous items such as candy, magazines, newspapers, and smoking products may be obtained. The new, enlarged Book Center is the campus source for books and general supplies, and special gift items are available at the Scholar Shop. The Grill is a popular spot for short orders and snacks.

The Activities Center serves as a coordinating bureau for extra-curricular programs designed to enrich the cultural-social life on campus. The Activities Director and staff work closely with student organizations in the planning and implementation of their programs. The Activities Center also includes offices for official student groups; an exhibit area; student publications offices; and the master calendar of campus-wide social and cultural events. A ticket desk for a variety of events (theatre, sports, music, etc.) in the greater Detroit metropolitan area is also an integral part of the Activities Center.

MEADOW BROOK MUSIC FESTIVAL

The Meadow Brook Music Festival, held each summer in the Howard C. Baldwin Pavilion of Oakland University, is now internationally recognized. Under the direction of Sixten Ehrling, the Detroit Symphony Orchestra is annually in residence on campus for eight weeks of concerts. Last year, the Orchestra was joined by soloists Vladimir Ashkenazy, Marilyn Horne, Itzhak Perlman, Elisabeth Schwarzkopf, Van Cliburn, Roger Wagner, conductor, and others. Last year also, for the first time, the New York Philharmonic Orchestra presented a week of concerts. Visiting artists in previous seasons have included Isaac Stern, Claudio Arrau, Jerome Hines, Eugene Istomin, Jan Peerce, Maureen Forrester, Philippe Entremont, Anna Moffo, Leonard Rose, Gregor Piatigorsky, and many others.

Two years ago, for the first time, the Festival was broadened to include the dance, as the American Ballet Theatre, in residence for a week with a company of ninety, gave six performances of classical and contemporary ballets. Last year, the company returned to the Festival for its second engagement.

MEADOW BROOK THEATRE

The John Fernald Company of the Meadow Brook Theatre is a resident repertory company of distinguished British and American actors under the artistic direction of John Fernald. Mr. Fernald was for ten years Principal of the Royal Academy of Dramatic Art in London. A man of the theatre of internationally recognized distinction, he has directed over three hundred plays in London and on Broadway. At Oakland University Mr. Fernald is Director both of the John Fernald Company and of the Academy of Dramatic Art.

During its highly successful first four seasons, the Meadow Brook Theatre has staged classics of British and American drama — Shakespeare, Wilde, Pinero, Shaw, O'Neill — and plays by a range of European dramatists — Ibsen, Chekhov, Giraudoux, Brecht, Anouilh, Sartre, and Frisch. During the 1969-70 season the Company produced plays by Edward Albee, Peter Shaffer, T. S. Eliot, Shaw, Ibsen, Franz Kafka, Tennessee Williams, Chekhov, and O'Neill.

ART EXHIBITIONS; THE UNIVERSITY ART GALLERY

The Department of Art is the principal sponsor at Oakland University of exhibitions of painting, sculpture, and graphics. It presents several changing shows annually in the University's Art Gallery in Matilda Wilson Hall, which also houses the beginnings of a significant permanent and extended-loan collection. The latter has been generously provided by private collectors in New York, the Detroit-Birmingham area, and elsewhere. The Detroit Institute of Arts often cooperates with the University Art Gallery in the presentation of special material. Both the changing exhibitions and the permanent collection stress recent twentieth century art and the sculpture of primitive peoples (especially those of Africa, Oceania, and the pre-Columbian Americas). During the last three years, the Gallery has presented, among other major showings, the Richard Brown Baker collection and the collection of Mr. and Mrs. S. Brooks Barron, both in the area of contemporary art, and an exhibition of African art drawn principally from gifts given to Oakland University by Governor G. Mennen Williams, Mr. and Mrs. Ernst Anspach, and Dr. and Mrs. Hilbert DeLawter.

Internationally known art historians and artists appear at Oakland. Michigan's first professionally directed art "happening" was

STUDENT LIFE

arranged on this campus by the Department of Art. The first honorary doctoral degree awarded by Oakland University to a scholar was conferred upon an art historian, Dr. Meyer Schapiro of Columbia University.

Each year the University Art Gallery also presents, usually in cooperation with the Fine Arts Festival, an exhibition of the best creative work by students of the Department of Art who are enrolled in studio art classes.

UNIVERSITY SPEAKER SERIES

Oakland University invites to its campus each year outstanding scholars, authors, leaders in public life, and molders of national opinion, in order that members of the University community may hear, discuss, and evaluate a range of informed points of view on subjects of major significance. Speakers on previous series have included Senator Muskie, Bill Baird, Julian Bond, Sidney Cohen, and David Riesman.

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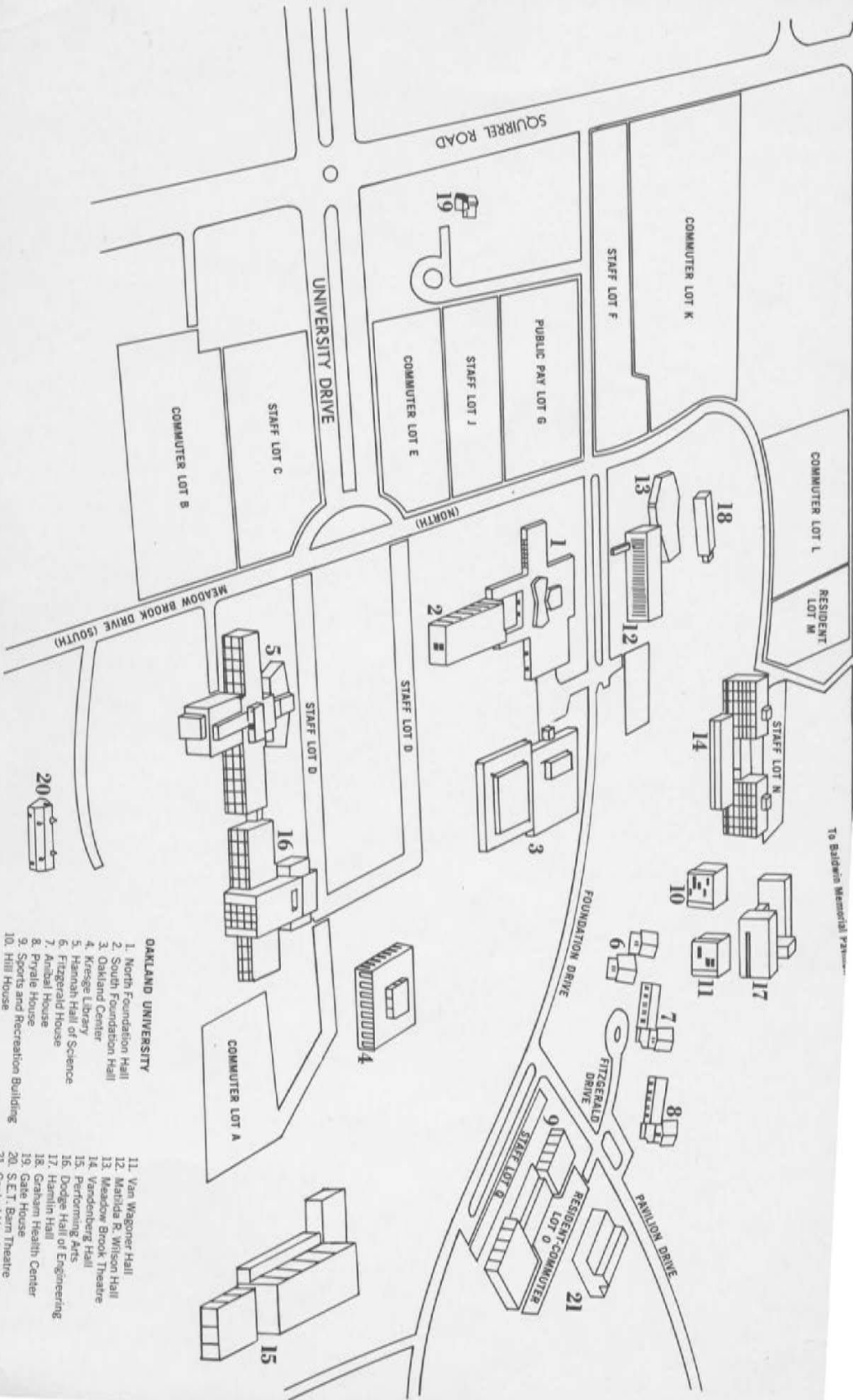
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To Selden Memorial Park

OAKLAND UNIVERSITY

1. North Foundation Hall
2. South Foundation Hall
3. Oakland Center
4. Kresge Library
5. Hannah Hall of Science
6. Fitzgerald House
7. Arrial House
8. Pyralis House
9. Sports and Recreation Building
10. Hill House
11. Van Wagener Hall
12. Marjola R. Wilson Hall
13. Meadow Brook Theatre
14. Vandenberg Hall
15. Performing Arts
16. Dodge Hall of Engineering
17. Hamlin Hall
18. Graham Health Center
19. Gate House
20. S.E.T. Barn Theatre
21. Central Heating Plant

